# A Few Words About Safety

### SERVICE INFORMATION

The service and repair information contained in this manual is intended for use by qualified, professional technicians. Attempting service or repairs without the proper training, tools, and equipment could cause injury to you and/or others. It could also damage this Honda product or create an unsafe condition.

This manual describes the proper methods and procedures for performing service, maintenance, and repairs. Some procedures require the use special tools. Any person who intends to use a replacement part, service procedure, or a tool that is not recommended by Honda must determine the risks to their personal safety and the safe operation of this product.

If you need to replace a part, use Honda Genuine parts with the correct part number or an equivalent part. We strongly recommend that you do not use replacement parts of inferior quality.

### For Your Customer's Safety

Proper service and maintenance are essential to the customer's safety and the reliability of this product. Any error or oversight while servicing this product can result in faulty operation, damage to the product, or injury to others.

### **AWARNING**

Improper service or repairs can create an unsafe condition that can cause your customer or others to be seriously hurt or killed.

Follow the procedures and precautions in this manual and other service materials carefully.

### For Your Safety

Because this manual is intended for the professional service technician, we do not provide warnings about many basic shop safety practices (Hot parts-wear gloves, for example). If you have not received shop safety training or do not feel confident about your knowledge of safe servicing practice, we recommend that you do not attempt to perform the procedures described in this manual.

Some of the most important general service safety precautions are given below. However, we cannot warn you of every conceivable hazard that can arise in performing service and repair procedures. Only you can decide whether or not you should perform a given task.

# **AWARNING**

Failure to properly follow instructions and precautions can cause you to be seriously hurt or killed.

Follow the procedures and precautions in this manual carefully.

### **Important Safety Precautions**

Make sure you have a clear understanding of all basic shop safety practices and that you are wearing appropriate clothing and using safety equipment. When performing any service task, be especially careful of the following:

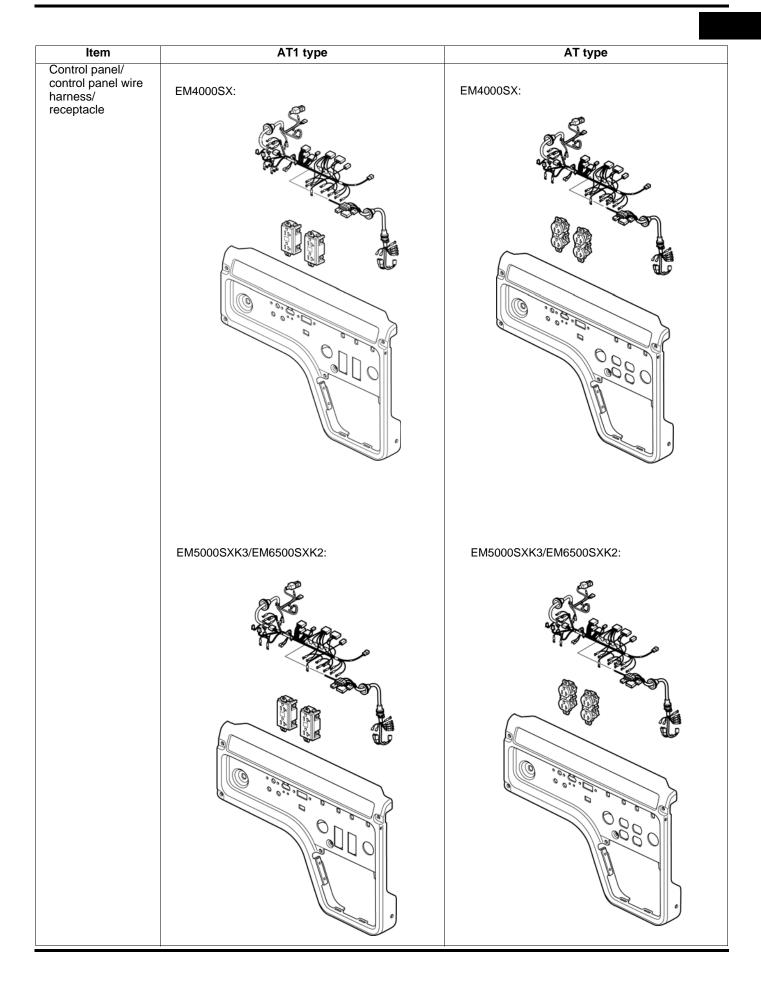
- Read all of the instructions before you begin, and make sure you have the tools, the replacement or repair parts, and the skills
  required to perform the tasks safely and completely.
- Protect your eyes by using proper safety glasses, goggles, or face shields anytime you hammer, drill, grind, or work around
  pressurized air, pressurized liquids, springs or other stored-energy components. If there is any doubt, put on eye protection.
- Use other protective wear when necessary, for example gloves or safety shoes. Handling hot or sharp parts can cause severe burns or cuts. Before you grab something that looks like it can hurt you, stop and put on gloves.
- Protect yourself and others whenever you have engine-power equipment up in the air. Anytime you lift this product with a hoist, make sure that the hoist hook is securely attached to the product.

Make sure the engine is off before you begin any servicing procedures, unless the instruction tells you to do otherwise. This will help eliminate several potential hazards:

- Carbon monoxide poisoning from engine exhaust. Be sure there is adequate ventilation whenever you run the engine.
- · Burns from hot parts. Let the engine and exhaust system cool before working in those areas.
- Injury from moving parts. If the instruction tells you to run the engine, be sure your hands, fingers and clothing are out of the way.

Gasoline vapors and hydrogen gasses from battery are explosive. To reduce the possibility of a fire or explosion, be careful when working around gasoline or batteries.

- Use only a nonflammable solvent, not gasoline, to clean parts.
- · Never store gasoline in an open container.
- Keep all cigarettes, sparks, and flames away from the battery and all fuel-related parts.



# **CONTENTS**

SPECIFICATIONS	1
SERVICE INFORMATION	2
MAINTENANCE	3
MUFFLER	4
AIR CLEANER / CARBURETOR	5
FUEL TANK	6
CONTROL PANEL	7
RECOIL STARTER	8
FLYWHEEL / STARTER MOTOR	9
GENERATOR	10
CYLINDER HEAD / VALVES	11
CRANKCASE COVER	12
CRANKSHAFT / BALANCER / PISTON	13
FRAME	14
BATTERY	15
OPERATION	16
WIRING DIAGRAM	17
OPTIONAL EQUIPMENT	18
INDEX	

### INTRODUCTION

This manual covers the construction, function, and servicing procedures of the Honda EM4000SX / EM5000SXK3 / EM6500SXK2 generators.

All information contained in this manual is based on the latest product information available at the time of printing. We reserve the right to make changes at anytime without notice.

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As you read this manual, you will find information that is preceded by a NOTCE symbol. The purpose of this message is to help prevent damage to this Honda product, other property, or the environment.

### **SAFETY MESSAGES**

Your safety, and the safety of others, are very important. To help you make informed decisions, we have provided safety messages and other safety information throughout this manual. Of course, it is not practical or possible to warn you about all the hazards associated with servicing these products. You must use your own good judgement.

You will find important safety information in a variety of forms, including:

- Safety Labels on the product.
- Safety Messages preceded by a safety alert symbol \(\frac{1}{2}\) and one of three signal words, DANGER, WARNING, or **CAUTION.** These signal words mean:

ADANGER You WILL be KILLED or SERIOUSLY HURT if you don't follow instructions.

AWARNING You CAN be KILLED or SERIOUSLY HURT if you don't follow instructions.

ACAUTION You CAN be HURT if you don't follow instructions.

• Instructions – how to service these products correctly and safely.

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# SERVICE RULES

- Use genuine Honda or Honda-recommended parts and lubricants or their equivalents. Parts that do not meet Honda's design specifications may damage the unit.
- Use the special tools designed for the product.
- Install new gaskets, O-rings, etc. when reassembling.
- When torquing bolts or nuts, begin with larger-diameter or inner bolts first and tighten to the specified torque diagonally, unless a particular sequence is specified.
- Clean parts in cleaning solvent upon disassembly. Lubricate any sliding surfaces before reassembly.
- After reassembly, check all parts for proper installation and operation.
- Many screws used in this machine are self-tapping. Be aware that cross-threading or overtightening these screws will strip the threads and ruin the hole.

Use only metric tools when servicing this unit. Metric bolts, nuts and screws are not interchangeable with non-metric fasteners. The use of incorrect tools and fasteners will damage the unit.

# EM4000SX•EM5000SXK3•EM6500SXK2

# **SYMBOLS**

The symbols used throughout this manual show specific service procedures. If supplementary information is required pertaining to these symbols, it would be explained specifically in the text without the use of the symbols.

•	Replace the part(s) with new one(s) before assembly.
701	Use the recommended engine oil, unless otherwise specified.
7	Use molybdenum oil solution (mixture of the engine oil and molybdenum grease in a ratio of 1:1).
GREASE	Use multi-purpose grease (lithium based multi-purpose grease NLGI #2 or equivalent).
WR GREASE.	Use marine grease (water resistant urea based grease).
LOCK	Apply a locking agent. Use a medium strength locking agent unless otherwise specified.
SEAL	Apply sealant.
ATF	Use automatic transmission fluid.
(O x O) (O)	Indicates the diameter, length, and quantity of metric bolts used.
page 1-1	Indicates the reference page.

# **ABBREVIATIONS**

Throughout this manual, the following abbreviations are used to identify the respective parts or systems

Abbrev. term	Full term
ACG	Alternator
A/F	Air Fuel Ratio
API	American Petroleum institute
Approx.	Approximately
Assy.	Assembly
ATDC	After Top Dead Center
ATF	Automatic Transmission Fluid
ATT	Attachment
AVR	Automatic Voltage Regulator
BAT	Battery
BDC	Bottom Dead Center
BTDC	Before Top Dead Center
BARO	Barometric Pressure
CKP	Crankshaft Position
Comp.	Complete
CMP	Camshaft Position
CT	Current Transformer
CYL	Cylinder
DLC	Data Link Connector
EBT	Engine Block Temperature
ECT	Engine Coolant Temperature
ECM	Engine Control Module
EMT	Exhaust Manifold Temperature
EOP	Engine Oil Pressure
EX	Exhaust
F	Front or Forward
GFCI	Ground Fault Circuit Interrupter
GND	Ground
HO2S	Heated Oxygen sensor
IAB	Intake Air Bypass
IAC	Idle Air Control
IAT	Intake Air Temperature
I.D.	Inside diameter
IG or IGN	Ignition
IN	Intake
INJ	Injection
L.	Left
MAP	Manifold Absolute Pressure
MIL	Malfunction Indicator Lamp
O.D.	Outside Diameter
ОР	Optional Part
PGM-FI	Programmed-Fuel Injection
P/N	Part Number
Qty	Quantity
R.	Right
SAE	Society of Automotive Engineers
SCS	Service Check Signal
STD	Standard
SW	Switch
TDC	Top Dead Center
TP	Throttle Position
117	iniottle Position

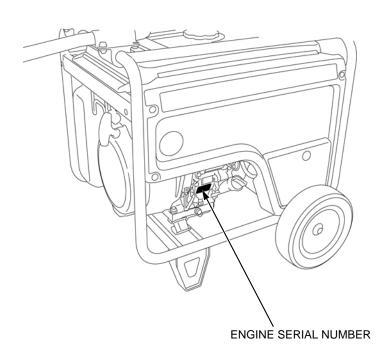
ВІ	Black	G	Green	Br	Brown	Lg	Light green
Υ	Yellow	R	Red	0	Orange	Р	Pink
BU	Blue	W	White	Lb	Light blue	Gr	Gray

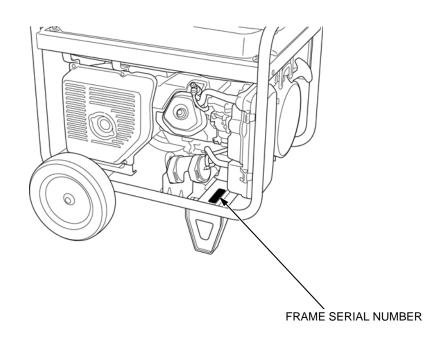
# 1. SPECIFICATIONS

SERIAL NUMBER LOCATION	1-2
SPECIFICATIONS	1-3
PERFORMANCE CURVES	1-5
DIMENSIONAL DRAWINGS	1-8

# **SERIAL NUMBER LOCATION**

The engine serial number is stamped on the cylinder barrel, and the frame serial number is on a label on the engine frame. Refer to it when ordering parts or making technical inquiries.





# **SPECIFICATIONS**

# **DIMENSIONS AND WEIGHTS**

Model	EM4000SX	EM5000SXK3	EM6500SXK2
Description code	EBRC	EBMC	EBJC
Overall length	1,043 mn	1,051 mm (41.4 in)	
Overall width	706 mm (27.8 in)		
Overall height	719 mm (28.3 in)		
Dry weight	92.5 kg (203.9 lbs)	103.5 kg (228.2 lbs)	106.0 kg (233.7 lbs)
Operating weight	110.7 kg (244.1 lbs)	119.3 kg (263.0 lbs)	124.2 kg (273.8 lbs)

### **ENGINE**

Model	GX270T2	GX390T2		
Description code	GCBHT	GCBDT		
Туре	4 stroke, ove	4 stroke, overhead valve, single cylinder, inclined by 25°		
Displacement	270 cm <sup>3</sup> (16.5 cu–in)	389 cm <sup>3</sup> (23.7 cu-in)		
Bore x stroke	77.0 x 58.0 mm (3.03 x 2.28 in)	88.0 x 64.0 mm (3.46 x 2.52 in)		
Compression ratio	8.5: 1	8.2: 1		
Ignition system	C.D.I (Cap	acitor Discharge Ignition) magneto ignition		
Ignition timing (at no load)	B.T.D.C. 10° at 1,400 min <sup>-1</sup> (rpm)	B.T.D.C. 10° ± 2 at 1,400 min <sup>-1</sup> (rpm)		
Spark plug	BPR5ES (NGK), W16EPR-U (DENSO)			
Lubrication system		Forced spray		
Oil capacity		1.1 ℓ (1.2 US qt, 1.0 lmp qt)		
Recommended oil	SAE 10W	- 30 API service classification SJ or later		
Cooling system		Forced air		
Starting system		Recoil starter, Starter motor		
Stopping system		Ignition exciter coil circuit open		
Carburetor		Horizontal type, butterfly valve		
Air cleaner		Semi-dry type		
Governor		Electric system		
Breather system		Reed valve type		
Fuel used	Regular unleaded gasoline with a pump octane rating 86 or higher			

# **GENERATOR**

Model		EM4000SX EM5000SXK3 EM6500SXK2		
Description	code	EBRC EBMC EBJC		
Generator t	type	2-pole, rotating field type		
Excitation			Self-excitation	
Voltage reg	gulation system	Digit	al AVR (Automatic Voltage Regula	itor)
Phase		-	Single phase	
Rotating dir	rection	Counte	erclockwise (Viewed from the gene	erator)
Rated	AC	3.6 kVA	4.5 kVA	5.5 kVA
output	DC	100 W		
Rated frequ	uency		60 Hz	
AC	Rated voltage		120/240 V	
	Rated current	30.0 A /15.0 A	37.5 A /18.8 A	45.8 A /22.9 A
DC	Rated voltage	12 V 8.3 A		
	Rated current			
Power factor	or	1.0 Cosθ		

# **CHARACTERISTICS**

Model		EM4000SX	EM5000SXK3	EM6500SXK2	
Voltage Momentary		15% max.			
variation	Average	7% max.			
rate	Average time	5 sec. max.			
Voltage stabi	oltage stability ± 1% max.				
Frequency	Momentary		15% max.		
variation	Average		7% max.		
rate	Average time	5 sec. max.			
Frequency st	ability	1 Hz max.			
Insulation res	istance	10 MΩ min.			
AC circuit bre	aker	17 A	21 A	27 A	
DC circuit pro	otector		12 A		
Insulation typ	е		Type B		
Fuel tank cap	acity	2	3.5 <b>ℓ</b> (6.21 US gal, 5.17 Imp gal)		
Fuel consum at rated load	ption	2.32 \( \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc		3.40 ℓ (0.898 US gal, 0.748 Imp gal) /Hr.	
Max. operating hours at rated load		10.1 Hr.	8.1 Hr.	6.9 Hr.	
Sound power rated load	level (Lwa) at	Lwa 97.0	Lwa 99.0	Lwa 99.8	

# **SPECIFICATIONS**

# **DIMENSIONS AND WEIGHTS**

Model	EM4000SX	EM5000SXK3	EM6500SXK2	
Type		AT1		
Description code	EBRC	EBMC	EBJC	
Overall length	1,043 mr	1,043 mm (41.1 in)		
Overall width		706 mm (27.8 in)		
Overall height		719 mm (28.3 in)		
Dry weight	92.5 kg (203.9 lbs)	103.5 kg (228.2 lbs)	106.0 kg (233.7 lbs)	
Operating weight	110.7 kg (244.1 lbs)	119.3 kg (263.0 lbs)	124.2 kg (273.8 lbs)	

# **GENERATOR**

Model		EM4000SX	EM5000SXK3	EM6500SXK2	
Type		AT1			
Description	n code	EBRC	EBMC	EBJC	
Generator	type	Double electrode field rotation type			
Excitation			Self-excitation		
Voltage reg	gulation system	Digit	al AVR (Automatic Voltage Regulate	or)	
Phase			Single phase		
Rotating di	rection	Counte	erclockwise (Viewed from the gener	ator)	
Rated	AC	3.6 kVA	4.5 kVA	5.5 kVA	
output	DC	100 W			
Rated freq	ated frequency 60 Hz				
AC Rated voltage		120/240 V			
	Rated current	30.0 A /15.0 A	37.5 A /18.8 A	45.8 A /22.9 A	
DC	Rated voltage	12 V 8 A			
	Rated current				
Power fact	or	1.0 Cosθ			

# **CHARACTERISTICS**

Model		EM4000SX	EM5000SXK3	EM6500SXK2	
Type	e AT1				
Voltage	Momentary	15% max.			
variation	Average		7% max.		
rate	Average time	5 sec. max.			
Voltage stabil	ity		± 1% max.		
Frequency	Momentary		15% max.		
variation	Average		7% max.		
rate	Average time	5 sec. max.			
Frequency sta	ability		1 Hz max.		
Insulation res	istance		10 MΩ min.		
AC circuit bre	aker	17 A	21 A	27 A	
DC circuit pro	tector		12 A		
Insulation type	е		Type B		
Fuel tank cap	acity	2	3.5 🌡 (6.21 US gal, 5.17 Imp gal	)	
Fuel consump at rated load	otion	2.32 <b>l</b> 2.90 <b>l</b> 3.4 (0.613 US gal, (0.766 US gal, (0.898 0.510 Imp gal) 0.638 Imp gal) 0.748 I		3.40 <b>ℓ</b> (0.898 US gal, 0.748 Imp gal) /Hr.	
Max. operatin at rated load	g hours	10.1 Hr. 8.1 Hr. 6.9 Hr.			

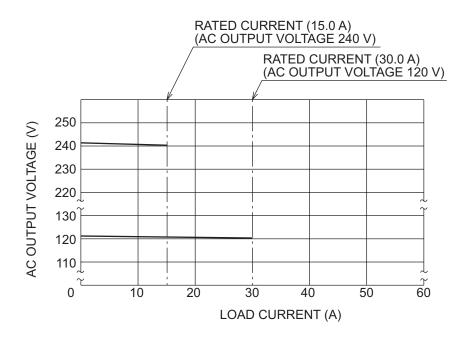
1-2

# PERFORMANCE CURVES

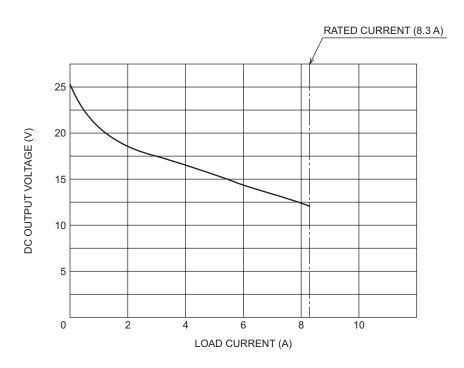
- The curve shows performance of the generator under average conditions.
- Performance may vary to some degree, depending on ambient temperature and humidity.
- The output voltage will be higher than usual when the generator is still cold, immediately after the engine starts.

#### EM4000SX

#### **AC EXTERNAL CHARACTERISTIC CURVES**



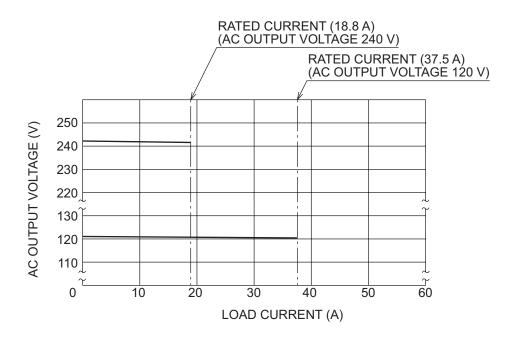
### DC EXTERNAL CHARACTERISTIC CURVE (When the auto throttle OFF/When DC is used exclusively)



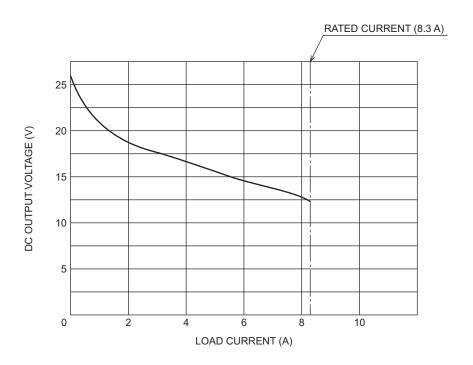
<sup>\*</sup>This DC output characteristic was measured with the condition that condensers (200,000 µF) were parallel-connected.

### EM5000SXK3

### **AC EXTERNAL CHARACTERISTIC CURVES**



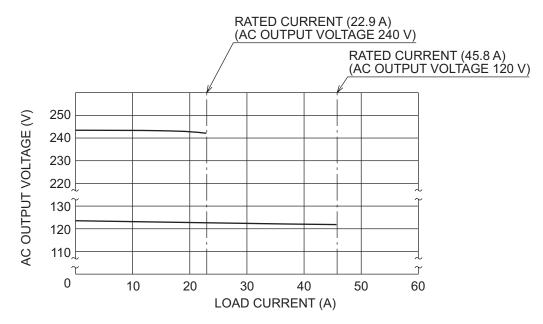
#### DC EXTERNAL CHARACTERISTIC CURVE (When the auto throttle OFF/When DC is used exclusively)



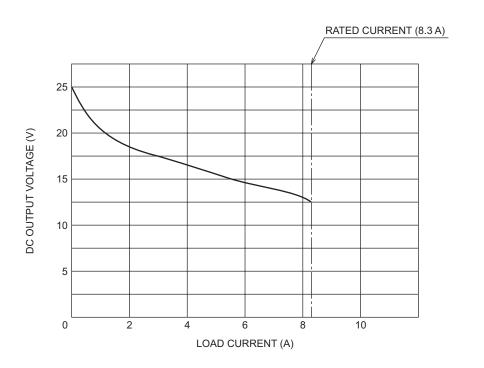
<sup>\*</sup>This DC output characteristic was measured with the condition that condensers (200,000 µF) were parallel-connected.

### EM6500SXK2

### **AC EXTERNAL CHARACTERISTIC CURVES**



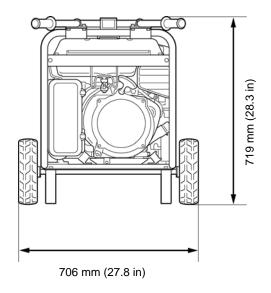
### DC EXTERNAL CHARACTERISTIC CURVE (When the auto throttle OFF/When DC is used exclusively)

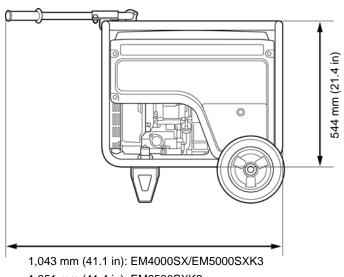


<sup>\*</sup>This DC output characteristic was measured with the condition that condensers (200,000 µF) were parallel-connected.

# **DIMENSIONAL DRAWINGS**

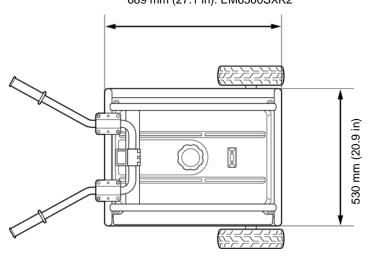
Unit: mm (in)





1,051 mm (41.4 in): EM6500SXK2

681 mm (26.8 in): EM4000SX/EM5000SXK3 689 mm (27.1 in): EM6500SXK2



# 2. SERVICE INFORMATION

ELECTRIC PRECAUTIONS
MAINTENANCE STANDARDS
TORQUE VALUES
LUBRICATION & SEAL POINT
TOOLS
BEFORE TROUBLESHOOTING
ENGINE TROUBLESHOOTING
EM4000SX GENERATOR TROUBLESHOOTING
EM5000SXK3 GENERATOR TROUBLESHOOTING2-2
EM6500SXK2 GENERATOR TROUBLESHOOTING2-3.
HOW TO READ CONNECTOR DRAWINGS
FRAME/ENGINE CABLE/HARNESS ROUTING
CONTROL PANEL HARNESS ROUTING
TUBE ROUTING

# **ELECTRIC PRECAUTIONS**

- Hold the connector body to disconnect the connector. Do not disconnect by pulling the wire harness. To disconnect the locking connector, be sure to unlock first, and then disconnect.
- · Check the connector terminals are not bent, damaged, or missing before connecting the connector.
- To connect, insert the connector as far as it will go. If the connector is a locking type, be sure the lock is locked securely.
- Check the connector cover for breakage and check that the connector female terminal is not open excessively. Then, connect the connector securely. Check the connector terminal for rust. Remove the rust using emery paper or equivalent material before connecting the connector.
- Set the harness clips in the specified places of the frame securely, and secure the wire harness.
- · Clamp the cables securely.
- · Clamp the wire harnesses securely so they do not interfere with rotating parts, moving parts, or hot parts.
- Route and connect the wire harnesses properly. Be sure the harnesses are not slack, twisted, or pulled taut
- Route the wire harnesses properly so they do not contact sharp edges or corners or the ends of bolts and screws on the body.
- If the wire harness contacts the end of the bolts/screws or sharp edges and corners, protect the contact part of the harness with a tube or by winding with electrician's protective tape. If the wire harness has a grommet, set the grommet securely.
- Take care not to pinch the wire harnesses during installation of a part. If a wire harness has damaged insulation, repair by winding with electrical insulating tape.
- Read the tester manufacturer's operation instructions carefully before using a tester. Follow the instructions in the Service Manual. Be sure the battery in the tester is fully charged, and check the meter before inspection using the tester.

# **MAINTENANCE STANDARDS**

# **ENGINE**

### EM4000SX

Unit: mm (in)

Part		Itom	Ctondord	Unit: mm (ir Service limit
	Mandania	Item	Standard	Service limit
Engine	Maximum engir		3,600 ± 100 min <sup>-1</sup> (rpm)	_
	Auto Throttle® id	dle speed	2,300 ± 100 min <sup>-1</sup> (rpm)	-
Cylinder compre		ession	1.31 MPa (13.3 kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> , 189 psi)	_
		2331011	at 1,400 min <sup>-1</sup> (rpm)	
Cylinder	Sleeve I.D.		77.000 – 77.017 (3.0315 – 3.0322)	77.17 (3.038)
Cylinder head	Warpage		_	0.10 (0.004)
Piston	Skirt O.D.		76.975 – 76.985 (3.0305 – 3.0309)	76.85 (3.026)
	Piston-to-cylind		0.015 - 0.042 (0.0006 - 0.0017)	0.12 (0.005)
	Piston pin bore	I.D.	18.002 - 18.008 (0.7087 - 0.7090)	18.042 (0.7103)
Piston pin	Pin O.D.		17.994 – 18.000 (0.7084 – 0.7087)	17.950 (0.7067)
	Piston pin-to-pis	ston pin bore clearance	0.002 - 0.014 (0.0001 - 0.0006)	0.08 (0.003)
Piston rings	Ring side	Тор	0.030 - 0.060 (0.0012 - 0.0024)	0.15 (0.006)
	clearance	Second	0.030 - 0.060 (0.0012 - 0.0024)	0.15 (0.006)
	Ring end gap	Тор	0.200 - 0.350 (0.0079 - 0.0138)	1.0 (0.04)
		Second	0.350 - 0.500 (0.0138 - 0.0197)	1.0 (0.04)
		Oil (side rail)	0.20 - 0.70 (0.008 - 0.028)	1.0 (0.04)
	Ring width	Тор	1.160 - 1.175 (0.0457 - 0.0463)	1.150 (0.0453)
		Second	1.160 - 1.175 (0.0457 - 0.0463)	1.150 (0.0453)
Connecting rod	Small end I.D.	1	18.005 - 18.020 (0.7089 - 0.7094)	18.07 (0.711)
J	Big end I.D.		33.025 – 33.039 (1.3002 – 1.3007)	33.07 (1.302)
	Big end oil clea	rance	0.040 - 0.064 (0.0016 - 0.0025)	0.12 (0.005)
	Big end side cle		0.1 – 0.4 (0.004 – 0.016)	1.0 (0.04)
Crankshaft	Crank pin O.D.		32.975 – 32.985 (1.2982 – 1.2986)	32.92 (1.296)
	Runout		_	0.1 (0.004)
Valves	Valve	IN	$0.15 \pm 0.02 \ (0.006 \pm 0.001)$	-
	clearance	EX	$0.20 \pm 0.02 \ (0.008 \pm 0.001)$	_
	Valve	IN	6.575 - 6.590 (0.2589 - 0.2594)	6.44 (0.254)
	stem O.D.	EX	6.535 - 6.550 (0.2573 - 0.2579)	6.40 (0.252)
	Valve guide		, ,	,
	I.D.	IN/EX	6.600 - 6.615 (0.2598 - 0.2604)	6.66 (0.262)
	Guide-to-	IN	0.010 - 0.040 (0.0004 - 0.0016)	0.11 (0.004)
	stem clearance	EX	0.050 - 0.080 (0.0020 - 0.0031)	0.13 (0.005)
	Valve seat width	⊥ า	1.0 – 1.2 (0.04 – 0.05)	2.1 (0.08)
	Valve spring fre		39.0 (1.54)	37.5 (1.48)
	Valve spring ne	•	_	1.5°
Camshaft	Camshaft O.D.	. p o diodiainty	15.966 - 15.984 (0.6286 - 0.6293)	15.92 (0.627)
Carriorian	Cam height	IN	31.845 – 32.245 (1.2537 – 1.2695)	31.22 (1.229)
	- Carrinoigin	EX	31.566 – 31.966 (1.2428 – 1.2585)	31.26 (1.231)
Cylinder barrel	Camshaft holde		16.000 – 16.018 (0.6299 – 0.6306)	16.05 (0.632)
Crankcase cover	Camshaft holder I.D.		16.000 – 16.018 (0.6299 – 0.6306)	16.05 (0.632)
Spark plug	Gap		0.70 - 0.80 (0.028 - 0.031)	_
			0.70 - 0.80 (0.028 - 0.031)	
Ignition coil Carburetor	Air gap			_
Carburetor	Main jet		# 82	_
	Float height	nina	13.2 (0.52)	_
	Pilot screw opening		1 turn out	_

### EM5000SXK3 / EM6500SXK2

Unit: mm (in)

Part	Item		Standard	Service limit
Engine	Maximum engir	ne speed	3,600 ± 100 min <sup>-1</sup> (rpm)	_
-	Auto Throttle® id	dle speed	2,300 ± 100 min <sup>-1</sup> (rpm)	_
		·	1.29 MPa (13.1 kgf/cm², 186 psi)	
	Cylinder compr	ession	at 1,400 min <sup>-1</sup> (rpm)	_
Cylinder	Sleeve I.D.		88.000 - 88.017 (3.4646 - 3.4652)	88.17 (3.471)
Cylinder head	Warpage		_	0.10 (0.004)
Piston	Skirt O.D.		87.975 - 87.985 (3.4636 - 3.4640)	87.85 (3.459)
	Piston-to-cylind		0.015 - 0.042 (0.0006 - 0.0017)	0.12 (0.005)
	Piston pin bore	I.D.	20.002 – 20.008 (0.7875 – 0.7877)	20.042 (0.7891)
Piston pin	Pin O.D.		19.994 – 20.000 (0.7872– 0.7874)	19.950 (0.7854)
		ston pin bore clearance	0.002 - 0.014 (0.0001 - 0.0006)	0.08 (0.003)
Piston rings	Ring side	Тор	0.030 - 0.060 (0.0012 - 0.0024)	0.15 (0.006)
	clearance	Second	0.030 - 0.060 (0.0012 - 0.0024)	0.15 (0.006)
	Ring end gap	Тор	0.200 - 0.350 (0.0079 - 0.0138)	1.0 (0.04)
		Second	0.350 - 0.500 (0.0138 - 0.0197)	1.0 (0.04)
		Oil (side rail)	0.20 - 0.70 (0.008 - 0.028)	1.0 (0.04)
	Ring width	Тор	1.160 – 1.175 (0.0457 – 0.0463)	1.150 (0.0453)
		Second	1.160 – 1.175 (0.0457 – 0.0463)	1.150 (0.0453)
Connecting rod	Small end I.D.		20.005 - 20.020 (0.7876 - 0.7882)	20.07 (0.790)
	Big end I.D.		36.025 - 36.039 (1.4183 - 1.4189)	36.07 (1.420)
	Big end oil clea		0.040 - 0.064 (0.0016 - 0.0025)	0.12 (0.005)
0 1 1 6	Big end side cle	earance	0.1 – 0.4 (0.004 – 0.016)	1.0 (0.04)
Crankshaft	Crank pin O.D.		35.975 – 35.985 (1.4163 – 1.4167)	35.93 (1.415)
\	Runout	T INI	-	0.1 (0.004)
Valves	Valve	IN	$0.15 \pm 0.02 (0.006 \pm 0.001)$	_
	clearance	EX	$0.20 \pm 0.02 (0.008 \pm 0.001)$	- 0.44 (0.054)
	Valve stem O.D.	IN	6.575 - 6.590 (0.2589 - 0.2594)	6.44 (0.254)
		EX	6.535 - 6.550 (0.2573 - 0.2579)	6.40 (0.252)
	Valve guide I.D.	IN/EX	6.600 - 6.615 (0.2598 - 0.2604)	6.66 (0.262)
	Guide-to-	IN	0.010 - 0.040 (0.0004 - 0.0016)	0.11 (0.004)
	stem clearance	EX	0.050 - 0.080 (0.0020 - 0.0031)	0.13 (0.005)
	Valve seat width	<u> </u>	1.0 – 1.2 (0.04 – 0.05)	2.1 (0.08)
	Valve spring fre		39.0 (1.54)	37.5 (1.48)
	Valve spring pe		_	1.5°
Camshaft	Camshaft O.D.		15.966 - 15.984 (0.6286 - 0.6293)	15.92 (0.627)
	Cam height	IN	32.398 – 32.798 (1.2755 – 1.2913)	32.10 (1.264)
		EX	31.885 – 32.285 (1.2553 – 1.2711)	31.59 (1.244)
Cylinder barrel	Camshaft holde	r I.D.	16.000 - 16.018 (0.6299 - 0.6306)	16.05 (0.632)
Crankcase cover	Camshaft holder I.D.		16.000 – 16.018 (0.6299 – 0.6306)	16.05 (0.632)
Spark plug	Gap		0.70 - 0.80 (0.028 - 0.031)	_
Ignition coil	Air gap		0.2 – 0.6 (0.01 – 0.02)	_
Carburetor	Main jet		# 105	_
	Float height		13.2 (0.52)	_
	Pilot screw ope	ning	1 – 3/4 turns out	_

# **GENERATOR**

### EM4000SX

Unit: mm (in)

Part	Item	Standard	Service limit
Stator	Main winding 1 resistance	0.5 ~ 0.9 W	_
	Main winding 2 resistance	0.5 ~ 0.9 W	_
	DC winding resistance	0.4 ~ 0.6 W	_
	Exciter winding resistance	0.8 ~ 1.4 W	_
Rotor	Field winding resistance	36 ~ 54 W	_
Carbon brush	Brush length	9.0 mm (0.354 in)	5.0 mm (0.197 in)

### EM5000SXK3

Unit: mm (in)

Part	Item	Standard	Service limit
Stator	Main winding 1 resistance	0.3 ~ 0.5 W	_
	Main winding 2 resistance	0.3 ~ 0.5 W	_
	DC winding resistance	0.3 ~ 0.5 W	_
	Exciter winding resistance	0.7 ~ 1.1 W	_
Rotor	Field winding resistance	48 ~ 72 W	_
Carbon brush	Brush length	9.0 mm (0.354 in)	5.0 mm (0.197 in)

### EM6500SXK2

Unit: mm (in)

Part	Item	Standard	Service limit
Stator	Main winding 1 resistance	0.2 ~ 0.4 W	_
	Main winding 2 resistance	0.2 ~ 0.4 W	_
	DC winding resistance	0.3 ~ 0.5 W	_
	Exciter winding resistance	0.8 ~ 1.2 W	_
Rotor	Field winding resistance	48 ~ 72 W	_
Carbon brush	Brush length	9.0 mm (0.354 in)	5.0 mm (0.197 in)

# TORQUE VALUES

# **ENGINE**

Item		Thread Dia.	T	orque value	es	Remarks
	item		N-m	kgf-m	lbf-ft	Keiliaiks
Crankcase cove	er bolt	M8 x 1.25	24	2.4	18	
Cylinder head b	oolt	M10 x 1.25	35	3.6	26	Apply engine oil to the threads and seating surface.
Oil drain bolt		M12 x 1.5	22.5	2.3	17	
Connecting rod	special bolt	M8 x 1.25	14	1.4	10	Apply engine oil to the threads and seating surface.
Rocker arm piv	Rocker arm pivot special bolt		24	2.4	18	Apply engine oil to the threads and pivot area.
Rocker arm piv	ot adjusting nut	M6 x 0.5	10	1.0	7	
Spark plug		M14 x 1.25	18	1.8	13	
Flywheel	EM4000SX	M16 x 1.5	128	13.1	94	Degrease the crankshaft and
special nut	EM5000SXK3/ EM6500SXK2	M16 x 1.5	170	17.3	125	flywheel tapered surface. Apply engine oil to the threads and seating surface.
Fan cover stud	bolt mounting nut	M10 x 1.25	40	4.1	30	
Fan cover stud	bolt	M8 x 1.25	23	2.3	17	
ECM screw/was	ECM screw/washer		2.1	0.21	1.5	
Motor case set screw A/B		M4 x 0.7	2.1	0.21	1.5	
Carburetor jet set screw		M5 x 0.8	0.3	0.03	0.2	
Carburetor drai	n screw	_	1.5	0.15	1.1	
Float chamber :	set screw	_	6.9	0.70	5.1	

# **FRAME**

lta	Thread Dia.	Т	orque value	es	Domonico
Item	and pitch (mm)	N-m	kgf-m	lbf-ft	Remarks
Rubber mount nut	M8 x 1.25	24	2.4	18	
Engine mount nut	M10 x 1.25	34	3.5	25	
Fuel valve nut	M16 x 1.5	23	2.3	17	
Fuel meter screw	M5 x 0.8	4	0.41	3.0	
Carburetor mount nut	M6 x 1.0	8.5	0.87	6.3	
Air cleaner case bolt	M5 x 0.8	5.4	0.55	4.0	
Rotor bolt	M10 x 1.25	44	4.5	32	Degrease the rotor and crankshaft tapered surface.
Rear housing cover bolt	M6 x 1.0	9.8	1.0	7.2	
Generator cooling fan screw	M5 x 0.8	4.8	0.49	3.5	
Front housing bolt	M8 x 1.25	24	2.4	18	
Control panel mount bolt	M8 x 1.25	27	2.8	20	
Receptacle mount nut	M4 x 0.7	1.3	0.13	1.0	
Circuit protector mount nut	M11 x 1.0	1.8	0.18	1.3	
Combination switch mount nut	M18 x 1.0	7	0.71	5.2	
Junction box plate mount bolt	M6 x 1.0	8	0.82	5.9	
Exhaust pipe nut	M8 x 1.25	24	2.4	18	

# **STANDARD TORQUE VALUES**

Item	Throad dia (mm)	Т	Torque values		
nem	Thread dia. (mm)	N-m	kgf-m	lbf-ft	
Screw	4 mm	2.0	0.20	1.5	
	5 mm	4.3	0.44	3.2	
	6 mm	9	0.92	6.6	
Bolt and nut	5 mm	5.3	0.54	3.9	
	6 mm	10	1.0	7	
	8 mm	22	2.2	16	
	10 mm	34	3.5	25	
	12 mm	54	5.5	40	
Flange bolt and nut	5 mm	5.3	0.54	3.9	
	6 mm	12	1.2	9	
	8 mm	23	2.3	17	
	10 mm	39	4.0	29	
SH (Small head) flange bolt	6 mm	9	0.92	6.6	
CT (Cutting threads) flange bolt (Retightening)	5 mm	5.4	0.55	4.0	
	6 mm	12	1.2	9	

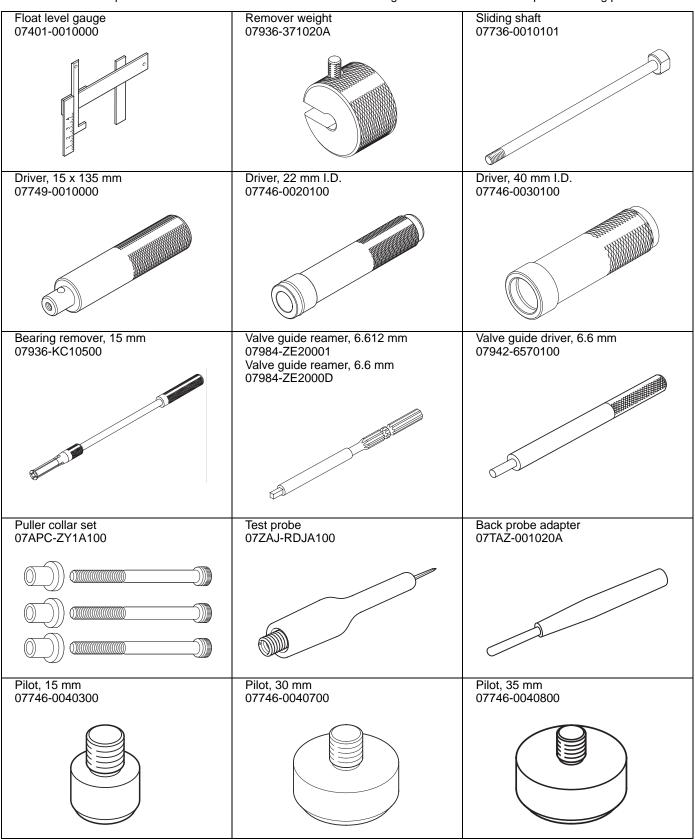
# **LUBRICATION & SEAL POINT**

Location	Material	Remarks
Crank pin and gears	Engine oil	
Piston outer surface		
Piston rings		
Piston pin outer surface		
Cylinder barrel inner surface		
Connecting rod big and small end		
Connecting rod bolt threads and seating surface		
Camshaft cam profile and journal		
Valve lifter stem, stem end and slipper		
Valve stem sliding surface and stem end		
Valve rocker arm tappet surface and pivot		
Rocker arm pivot threads and pivot		
Flywheel nut threads and seating surface		
Cylinder head bolt threads and seating surface		
Balancer shaft gear and journal		
Oil seal lip	Multi-purpose grease	
O-ring		
Recoil starter case cutout		
Recoil starter ratchet		
Recoil starter spring retainer inside		
Crankcase cover matching area	Hondabond HT, Hondabond 4 or equivalent	See page 12-3
Recoil starter center screw threads	Hondalock 1 or Threebond ® 2430 or equivalent	

# **TOOLS**

### **SPECIAL TOOLS**

Special tools used in this manual can be ordered using normal American Honda parts ordering procedures.



Inner bearing driver attachment, 35 mm I.D. 07746-0030400	Attachment, 20 mm I.D. 07746-0020400	Attachment, 30 mm I.D. 07746-0030300
Bearing driver attachment, 32 x 35 mm 07746-0010100	Bearing driver attachment, 45 x 50 mm 07946-6920100	Bearing driver attachment, 52 x 55 mm 07746-0010400
Bearing driver attachment, 62 × 64 mm 07947-6340400	Bearing driver attachment, 72×75mm 07746-0010600	

### **COMMERCIALLY AVAILABLE TOOLS**

Tool name	Tool number	Application
Digital multimeter	FLU88	Electrical testing
Valve seat cutter, 30 x 45 degree	NWYCU128	
Valve seat cutter, 60 degree	NWYCU114	
Solid pilot bar, 6.6 mm	NWY100-6.60	Valve seat reconditioning
T handle	NWYTW505	
Valve lapper	LIL21100	
Strap wrench	S-17	Fluubaal ramayal
Flywheel puller	OTC7403	Flywheel removal
Compression gauge	EEPV303A	Compression testing
Leak down tester	KLIAT1006M	Cylinder leak down

There are two convenient ways to order: online or by toll-free phone.

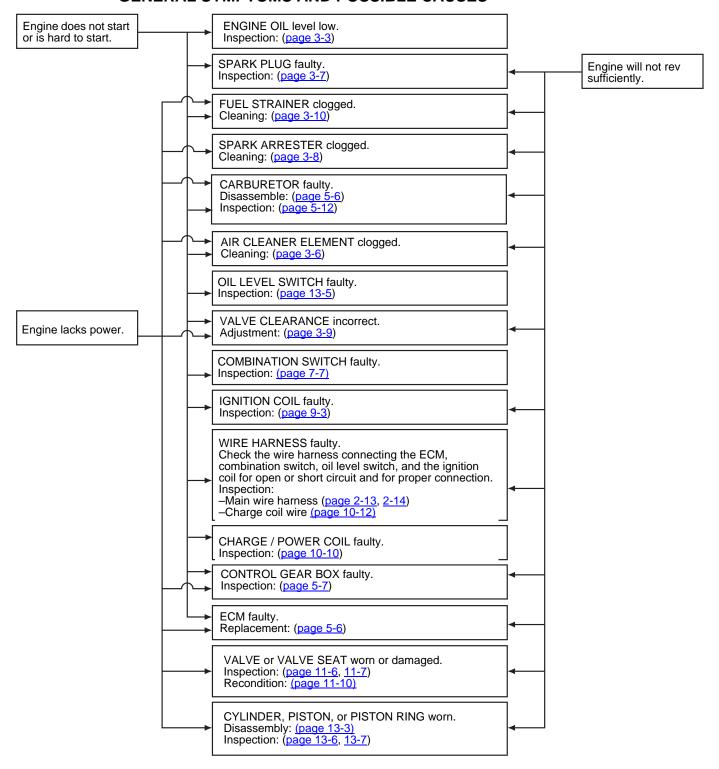
- To order online, go to the iN: SERVICE>Tools>Tool and Equipment Program>Online Catalog, and then search by model number.
- To order online, go to the iN: SERVICE>Tools>Tool and Equipment Program>Online Catalog, and then search by model number.

# **BEFORE TROUBLESHOOTING**

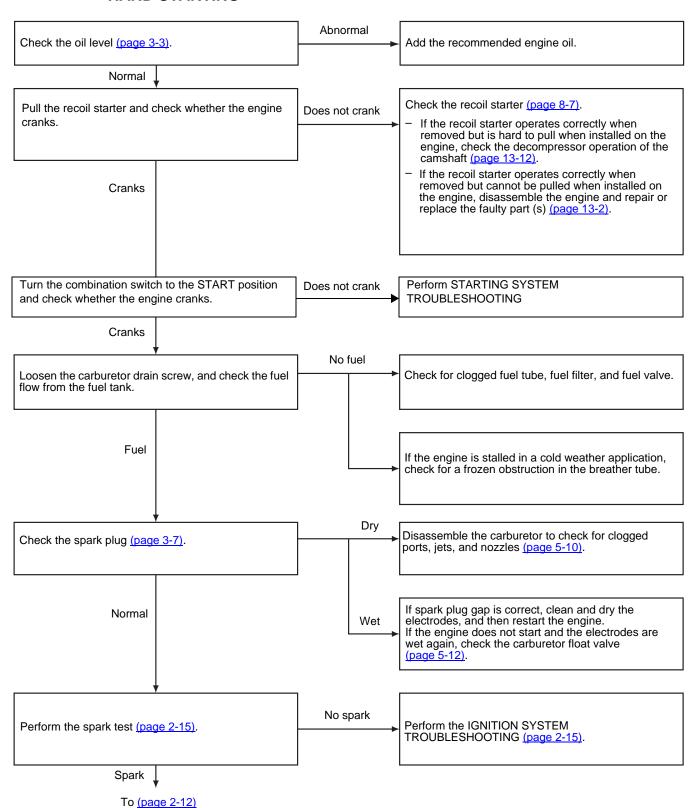
- · Use a known-good battery for troubleshooting.
- · Check that the connectors are connected securely.
- · Check for sufficient fresh fuel in the fuel tank.
- Read the circuit tester's operation instructions carefully, and observe the instructions during inspection.
- Disconnect the battery cable before continuity inspection.

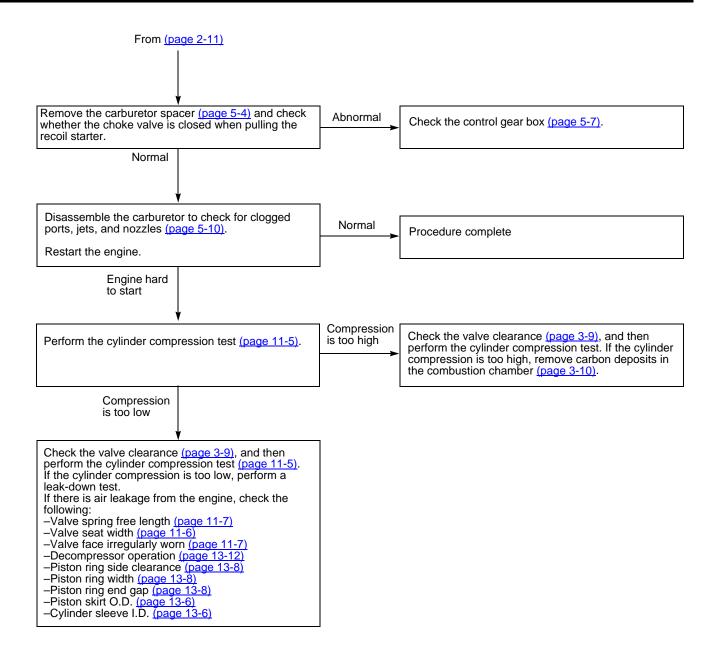
### ENGINE TROUBLESHOOTING

### GENERAL SYMPTOMS AND POSSIBLE CAUSES

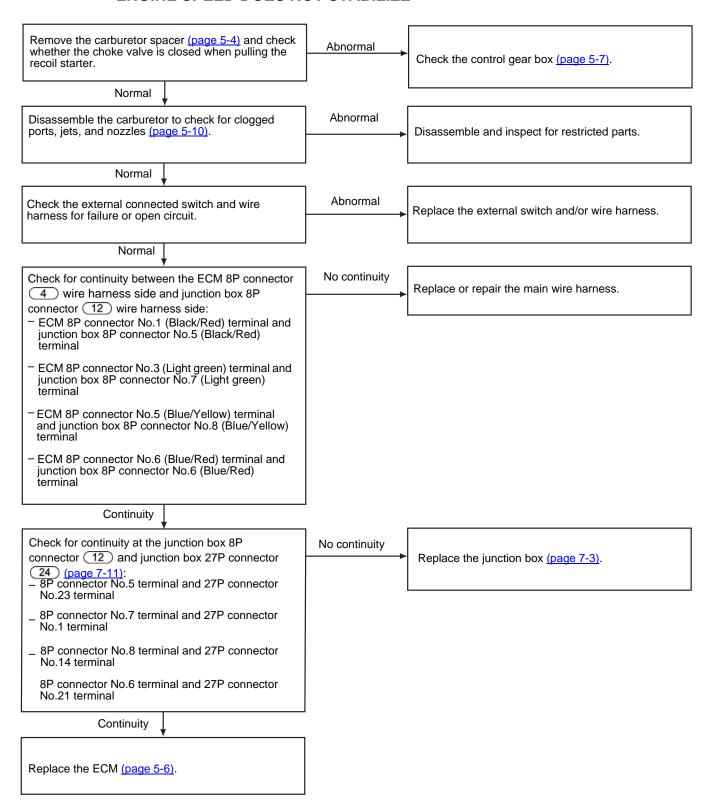


#### HARD STARTING

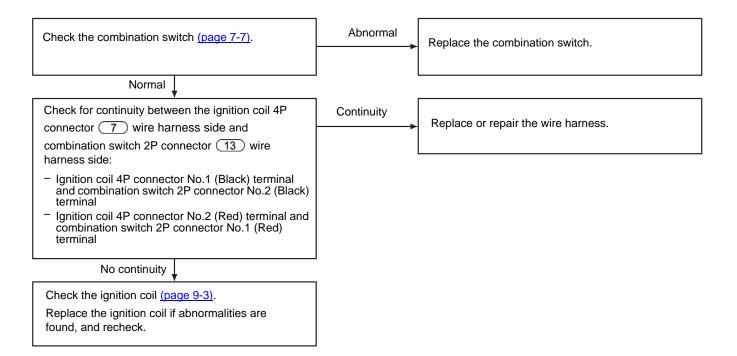




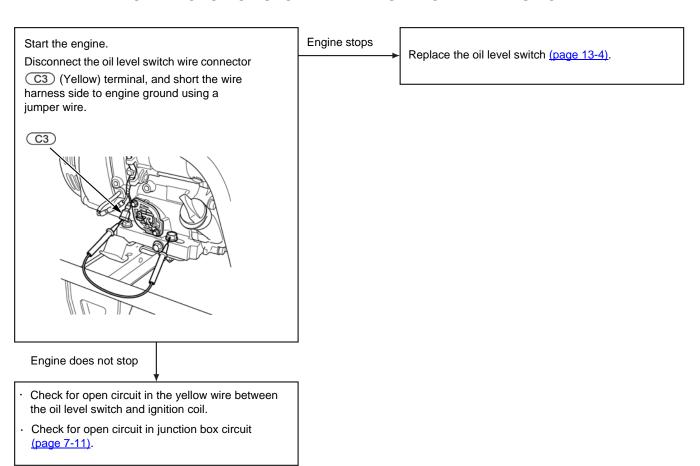
#### **ENGINE SPEED DOES NOT STABILIZE**



### ENGINE DOES NOT STOP WHEN COMBINATION SWITCH IS TURNED OFF



#### ENGINE DOES NOT STOP WHEN ENGINE OIL LEVEL IS LOW



### **IGNITION SYSTEM TROUBLESHOOTING**

# **AWARNING**

Gasoline is highly flammable and explosive. If ignited, gasoline can burn you severely.

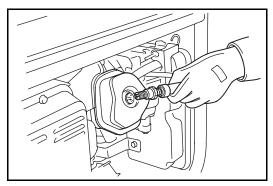
- Be sure there is no spilled fuel near the engine.
- Place the spark plug away from the spark plug holes. Unburned gas can ignite if it is left in the cylinder.
- Loosen the carburetor drain screw to drain the carburetor thoroughly. Pull the recoil starter several times to release the unburned gas from the cylinder before test.

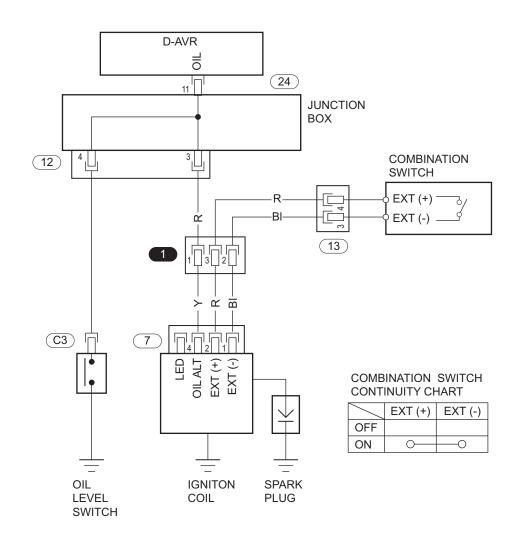
#### **Spark Test**

Remove the spark plug cap and spark plug.

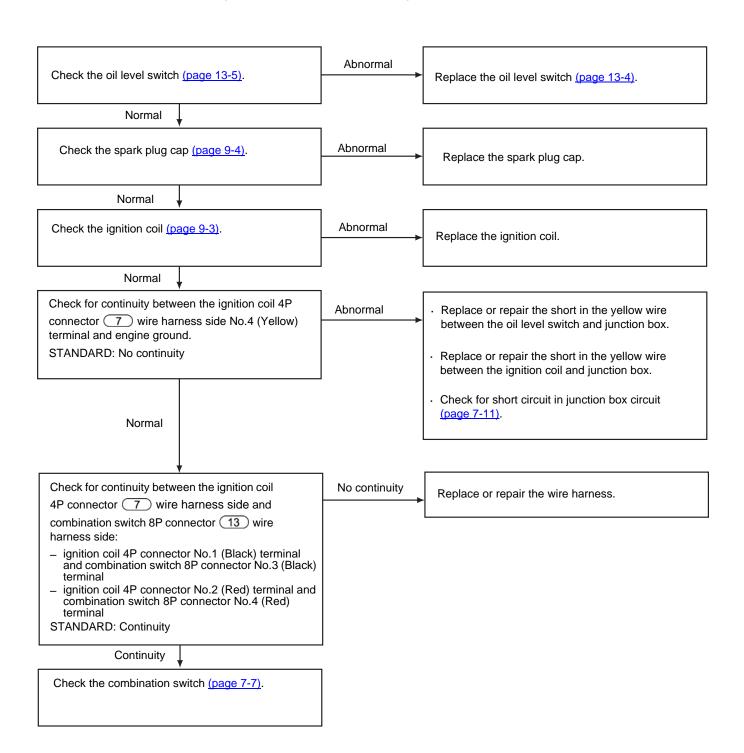
Install the spark plug to the spark plug cap and ground the side electrode against the cylinder head cover.

Turn the engine switch to the ON position, pull the recoil starter and check to see if sparks jump across the electrodes.

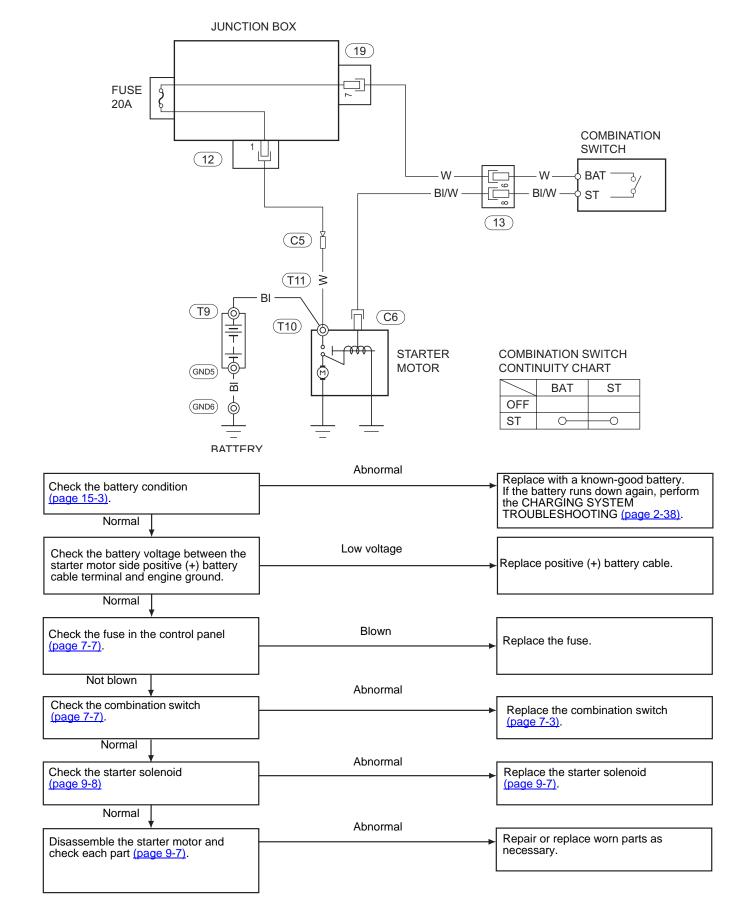




· Check the engine oil level before troubleshooting.



### STARTER MOTOR DOES NOT OPERATE



# **EM4000SX GENERATOR TROUBLESHOOTING**

# WARNING

High voltage and electrical current present. Touching the non-insulated portions of the meter leads or generator wiring can cause shock or electrocution. Wear insulated gloves and avoid handling non-insulated wiring.

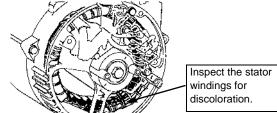
Use a load bank (available through the Honda Tool and Equipment Program or the Parts Division) to verify the customer's initial complaint and the generator's performance after the repairs (see page 5-2 of the Generator Troubleshooting Manual).

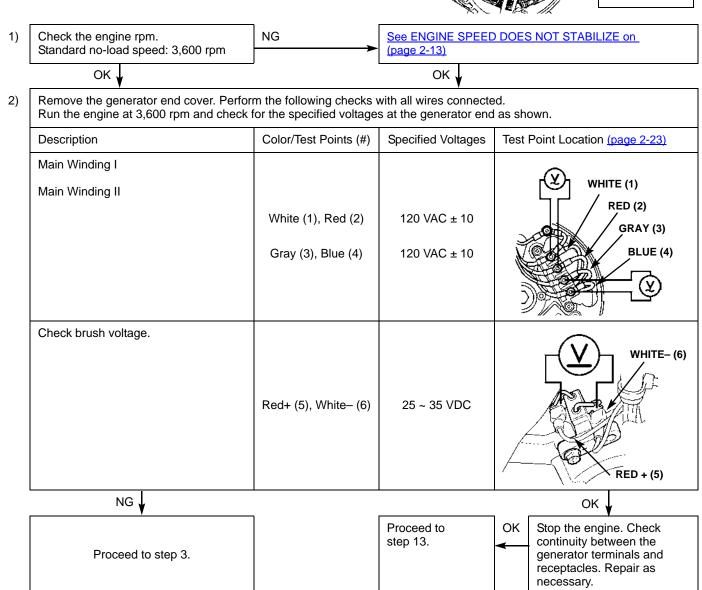
COMPLAINT: Abnormal output (none, low, or high) at receptacle.

**Normal:** 120 VAC ± 10.

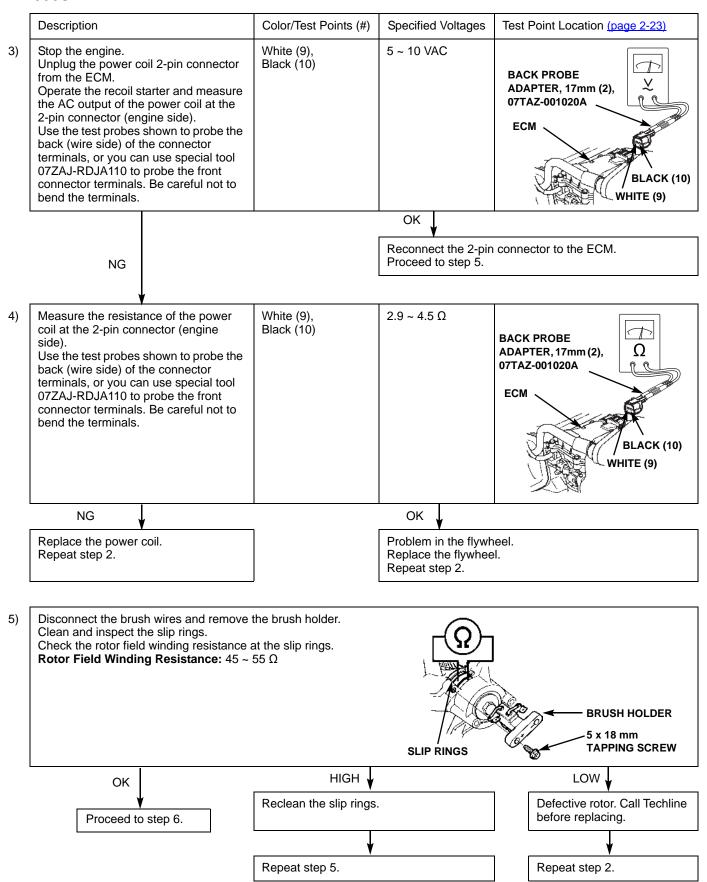
The circuit breaker and circuit protectors must be in the ON position, Auto Throttle® switch in the OFF position, and the voltage selector switch in the "120/240" position.

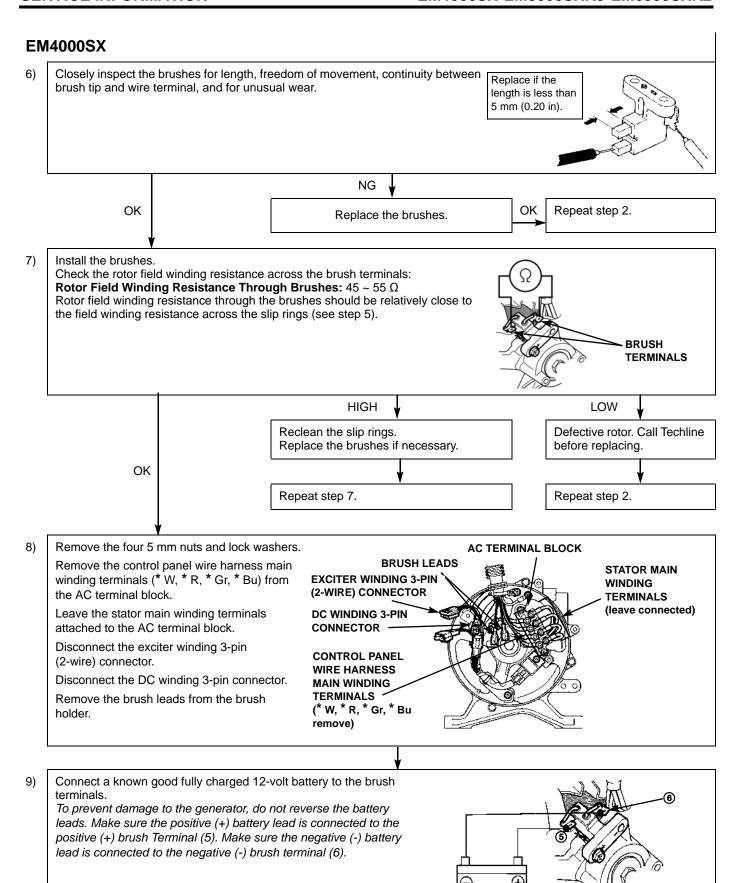
Inspect the stator for discoloration. Replace if necessary. Call Techline.





#### **EM4000SX**





**12V** 

#### **EM4000SX**

10) Run the unit at 3,600 rpm, and check the following voltages at the test points shown below. Color and Specified Measured Faulty Component Winding Test Point Location (page 2-23) Test Points (#) Voltage Voltage (replace or inspect) Main White (1), Winding I Red (2) 61 VAC ± 6 Stator Low Main Gray (3), Winding II Blue (4) 61 VAC ± 6 Low Stator Exciter Blue (7), Winding Blue (8) 45 VAC ± 5 Low Stator Brown (11), DC 15 VAC ± 3 Low Stator Winding Brown (12) Red+ (5), Brushes White-(6) 12 VDC ± 1 Low Test the battery. 12V NG ALL OK

Proceed to step 11.

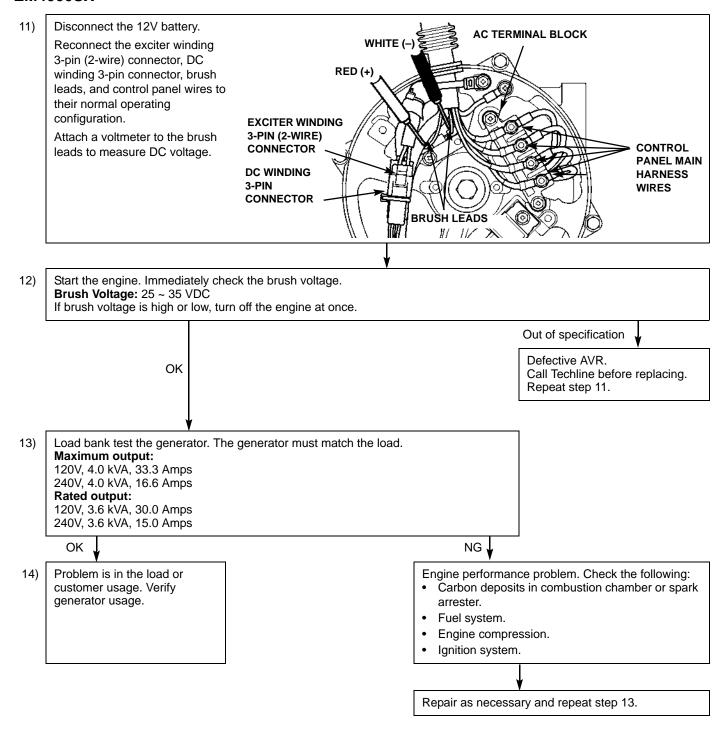
If all the windings test low, retest the following: battery voltage, engine rpm, and rotor, and then perform the Rotor Current Draw

If one or more windings test low, call Techline for authorization to replace the stator.

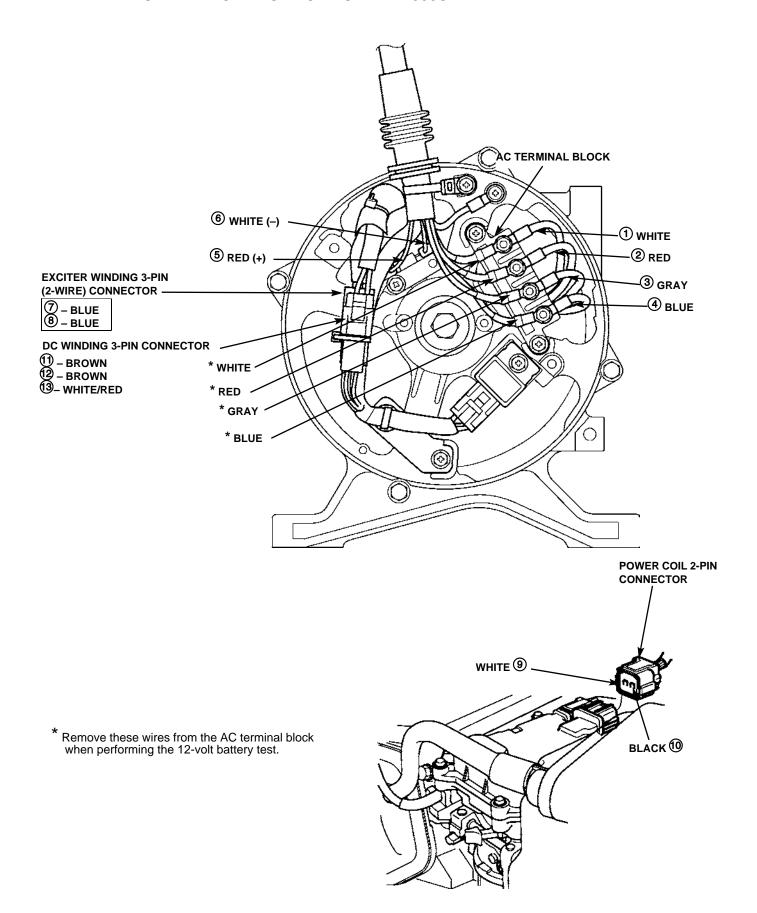
Proceed to step 11.

Test (page 2-24).

#### **EM4000SX**



## **GENERATOR TEST POINTS — EM4000SX**



## **ROTOR CURRENT DRAW TEST**

Rotor resistance may test OK with the rotor in a static position. However, with forces acting on the rotor spinning at rated engine rpm, the rotor windings may actually short or open, causing the rotor to not develop the proper field strength. Consequently, the generator will develop low ac or dc output.

The rotor current draw test can be used as a dynamic test to verify the rotor's condition with the engine operating at rated rpm.

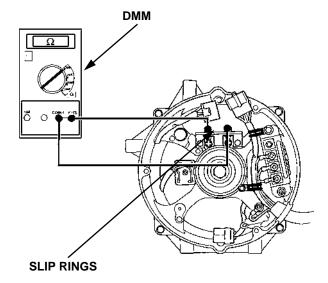
#### **Equipment Needed**

- · Known good 12-volt battery
- DMM (Digital MultiMeter) that measures a minimum of 3 amps
- 3 amp circuit breaker (P/N 38240-ZE2-840)
- Calculator

#### **Procedure**

- 1. Disconnect the AVR brush leads from the brush terminals.
- 2. Remove the AVR from the generator.
- 3. Using a digital DMM, accurately measure the rotor field winding resistance across the brush terminals.

Record your reading\_\_\_\_\_



4. Using a digital DMM, accurately measure the battery voltage.

Record your reading\_\_\_\_\_

Use a calculator to divide the voltage measured in Step 4 by the resistance measured in Step 3 to determine the expected current flow through the field winding.

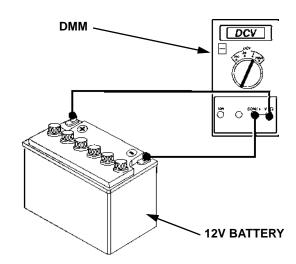
EXAMPLE:

Battery voltage: 12.4 VDC

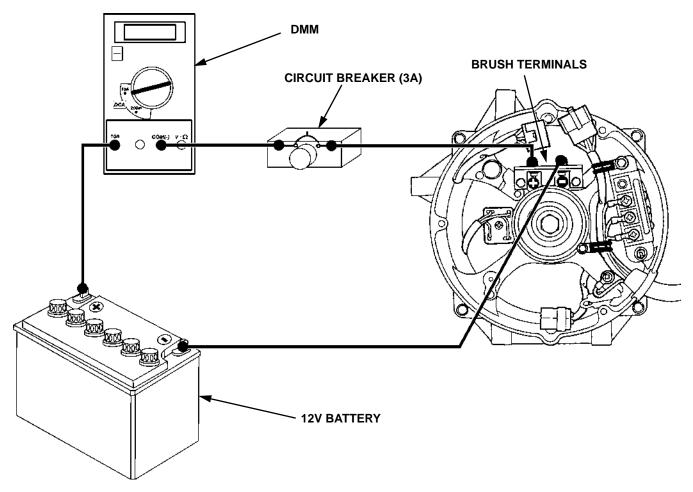
Rotor resistance measurement: 67.0  $\Omega$ .

I = V/R = 12.4/67 = 0.185 amps

The current flow through the field winding should be 0.185 amps (185 milliamperes).



#### **Current Draw Test Measurement**



- 1. Connect the positive (+) test lead of the DMM to the positive (+) side of the 12-volt battery.
- 2. Connect the negative (-) test lead of the DMM to one side of the 3 amp circuit breaker.
- 3. Connect a test lead from the other side of the circuit breaker to the positive (+) brush terminal.
- 4. Connect a test lead from the negative (-) battery terminal to the negative (-) brush terminal.
- 5. Record the current draw through the field winding before starting the generator.
- 6. Compare the value you measured to the value you calculated. If they are very different, check your connections, your calculation, the circuit breaker, and the DMM. The measured and calculated values should be very close.
- 7. Start the engine. Running at rated no-load speed, record the current draw.
- 8. Compare the current draw measurement with the engine running to the current draw measurement with the engine stopped.

  If the measurements are significantly different:
  - HIGH or the circuit breaker pops open—rotor is shorted. Defective rotor. Call Techline before replacing.
  - LOW or NO current measurement—rotor is open. Defective rotor. Call Techline before replacing.

## **EM5000SXK3 GENERATOR TROUBLESHOOTING**

# WARNING

High voltage and electrical current present. Touching the non-insulated portions of the meter leads or generator wiring can cause shock or electrocution. Wear insulated gloves and avoid handling non-insulated wiring.

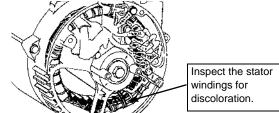
Use a load bank (available through the Honda Tool and Equipment Program or the Parts Division) to verify the customer's initial complaint and the generator's performance after the repairs (see page 5-2 of the Generator Troubleshooting Manual).

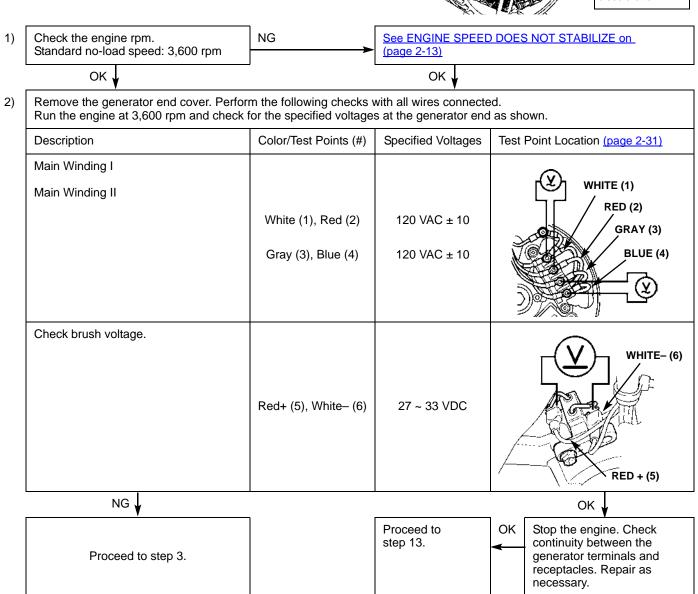
COMPLAINT: Abnormal output (none, low, or high) at receptacle.

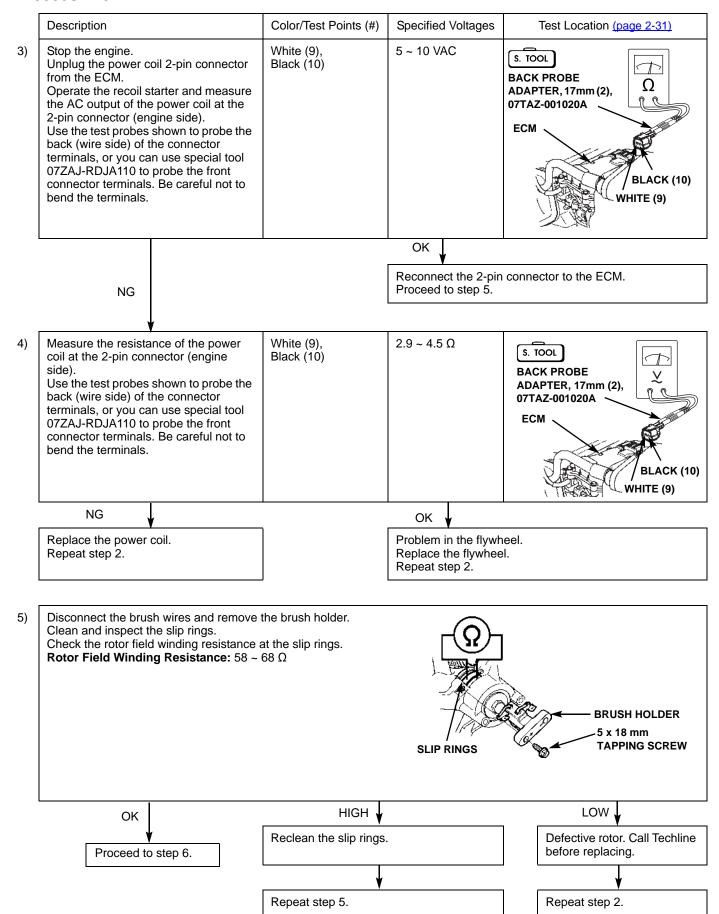
Normal: 120 VAC ± 10.

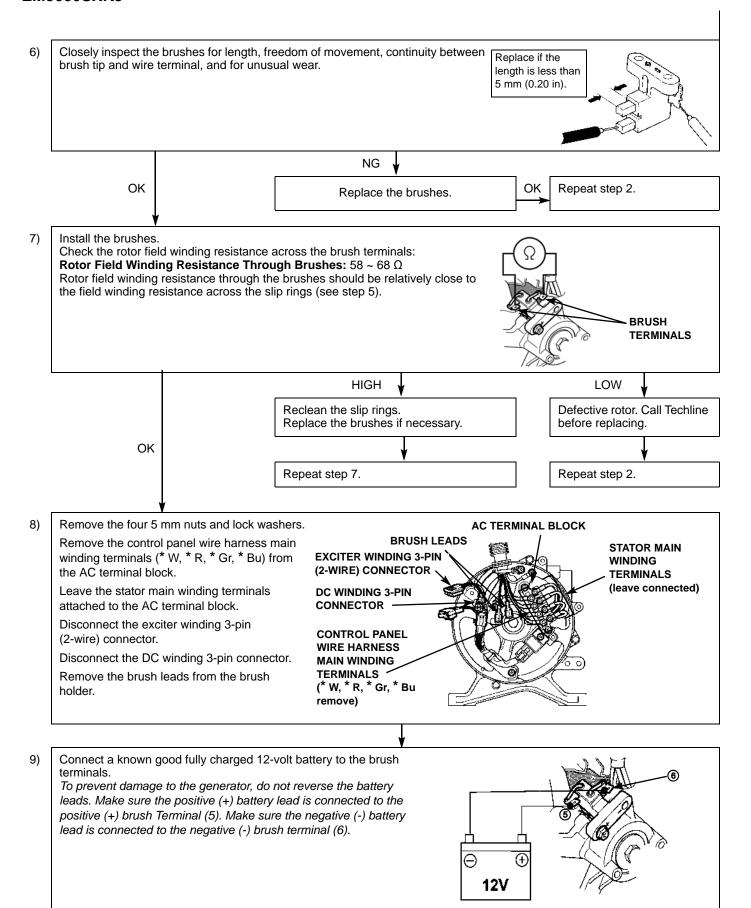
The circuit breaker and circuit protectors must be in the ON position, Auto Throttle® switch in the OFF position, and the voltage selector switch in the "120/240" position.

Inspect the stator for discoloration. Replace if necessary. Call Techline.









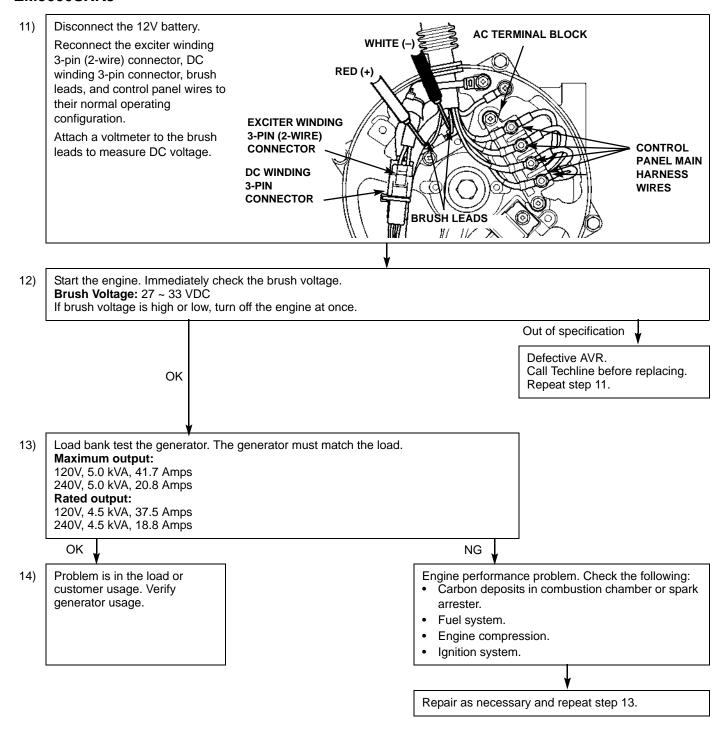
Winding	Color and Test Points (#)	Test Point Location (page 2-31)	Specified Voltage	Measured Voltage	Faulty Compo (replace or insp
Main Winding I	White (1), Red (2)		61 VAC ± 6	Low	Stator
Main Winding II	Gray (3), Blue (4)		61 VAC ± 6	Low	Stator
Exciter Winding	Blue (7), Blue (8)		39 VAC ± 3	Low	Stator
DC Winding	Brown (11), Brown (12)		15 VAC ± 3	Low	Stator
Brushes	Red+ (5), White– (6)	© ⊕ 12V	12 VDC ± 1	Low	Test the batte

ALL OK
Proceed to step 11.

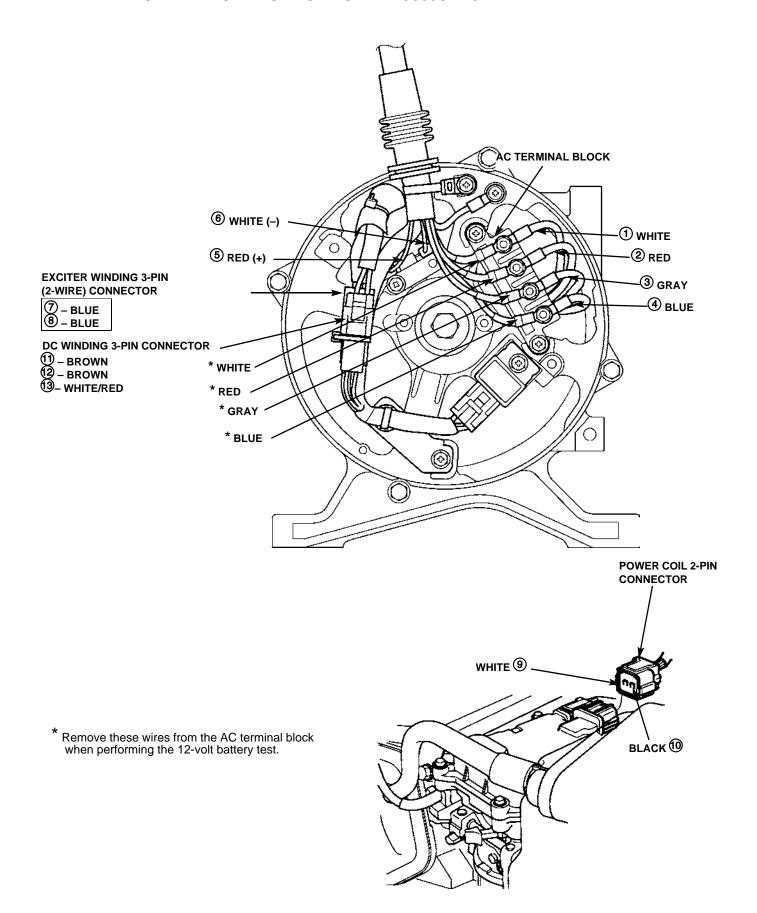
If all the windings test low, retest the following: battery voltage, engine rpm, and rotor, and then perform the Rotor Current Draw Test (page 2-24).

If one or more windings test low, call Techline for authorization to replace the stator.

Proceed to step 11.



## **GENERATOR TEST POINTS — EM5000SXK3**



# **EM6500SXK2 GENERATOR TROUBLESHOOTING**

## WARNING

High voltage and electrical current present. Touching the non-insulated portions of the meter leads or generator wiring can cause shock or electrocution. Wear insulated gloves and avoid handling non-insulated wiring.

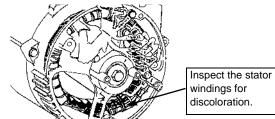
Use a load bank (available through the Honda Tool and Equipment Program or the Parts Division) to verify the customer's initial complaint and the generator's performance after the repairs (see page 5-2 of the Generator Troubleshooting Manual).

COMPLAINT: Abnormal output (none, low, or high) at receptacle.

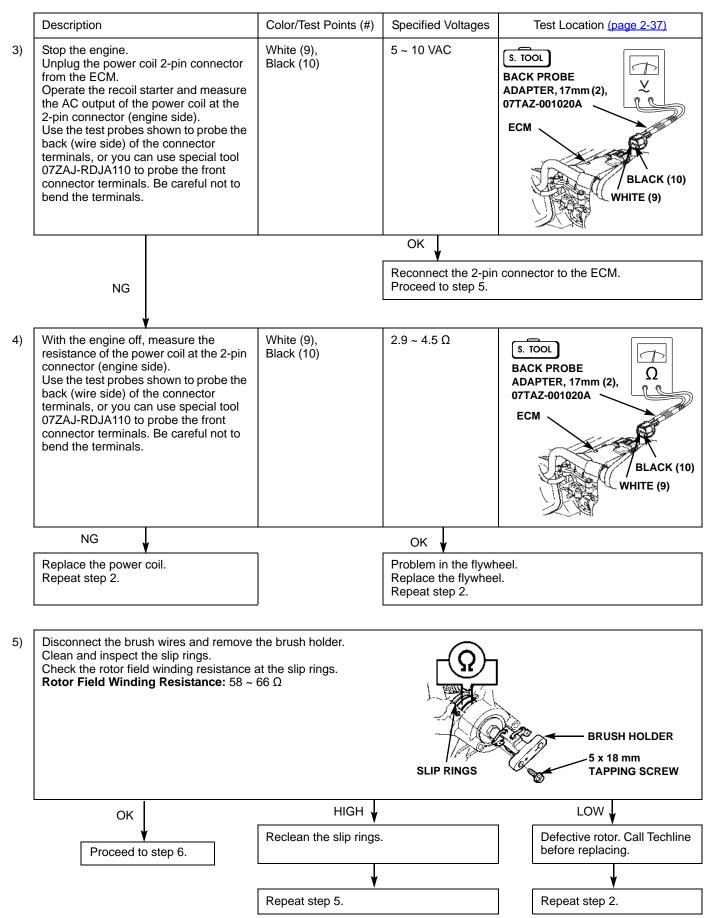
**Normal:** 120 VAC ± 10.

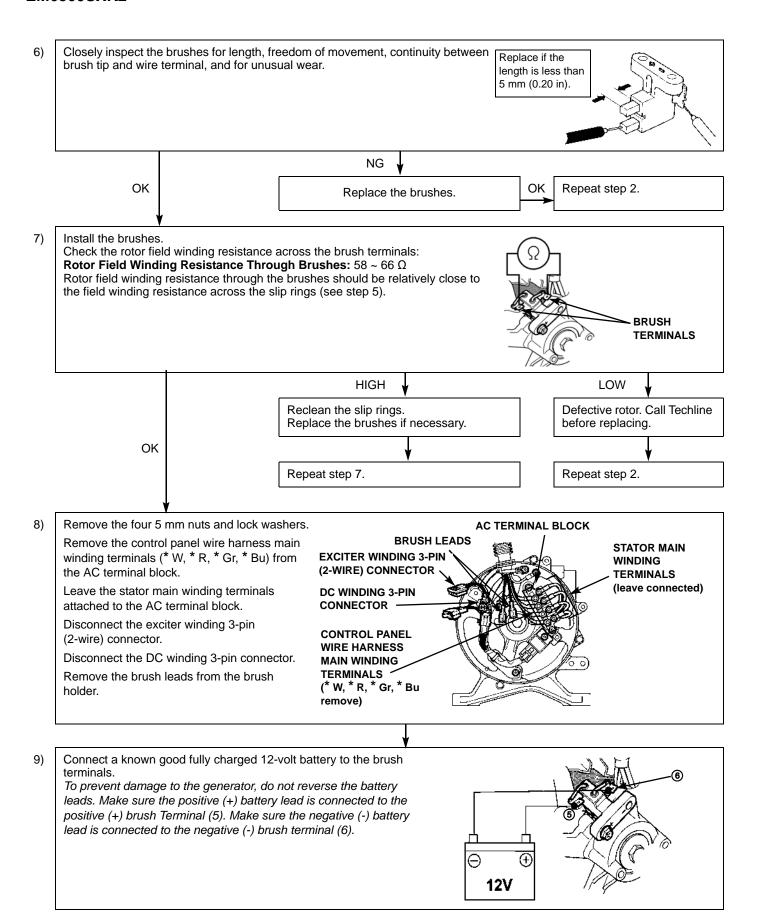
The circuit breaker and circuit protectors must be in the ON position, Auto Throttle® switch in the OFF position, and the voltage selector switch in the "120/240" position.

Inspect the stator for discoloration. Replace if necessary. Call Techline.



Check the engine rpm. NG See ENGINE SPEED DOES NOT STABILIZE on 1) Standard no-load speed: 3,600 rpm (page 2-13) OK OK Remove the generator end cover. Perform the following checks with all wires connected. Run the engine at 3,600 rpm and check for the specified voltages at the generator end as shown. Color/Test Points (#) Specified Voltages Description Test Location (page 2-37) Main Winding I WHITE (1) Main Winding II **RED (2)** White (1), Red (2) 120 VAC ± 10 GRAY (3) 120 VAC ± 10 **BLUE (4)** Gray (3), Blue (4) Check brush voltage. WHITE- (6) Red+ (5), White- (6) 27 ~ 33 VDC RED + (5) NG. OK Proceed to OK Stop the engine. Check continuity between the step 13. generator terminals and Proceed to step 3. receptacles. Repair as necessary.





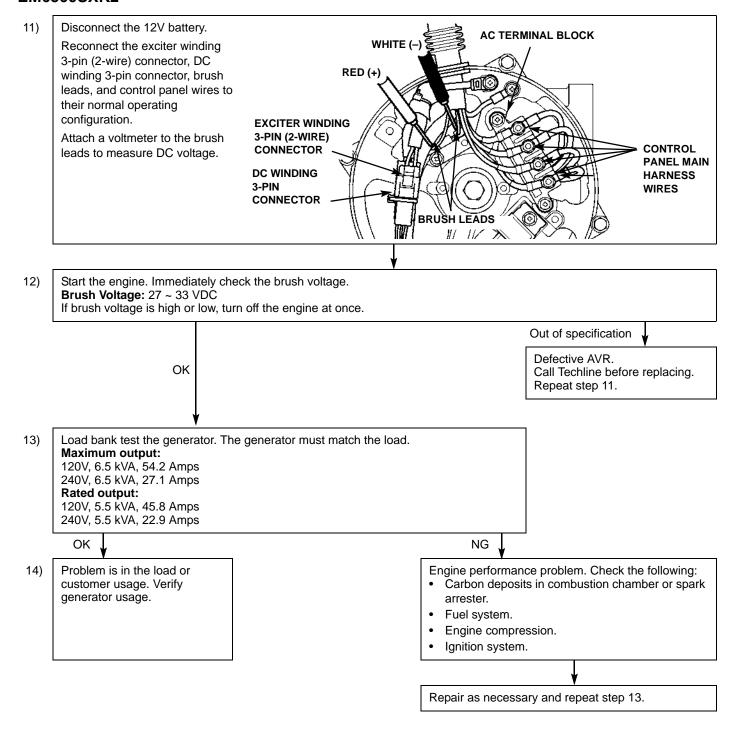
	Test Points (#)	Test Point Location (page 2-37)	Specified Voltage	Measured Voltage	Faulty Compone (replace or inspec
Main Winding I	White (1), Red (2)		61 VAC ± 6	Low	Stator
Main Winding II	Gray (3), Blue (4)	3	61 VAC ± 6	Low	Stator
Exciter Winding	Blue (7), Blue (8)		39 VAC ± 3	Low	Stator
DC Winding	Brown (11), Brown (12)		15 VAC ± 3	Low	Stator
Brushes	Red+ (5), White– (6)	© © 12V	12 VDC ± 1	Low	Test the battery
	1	1	ALL OK	NG	I

Proceed to step 11.

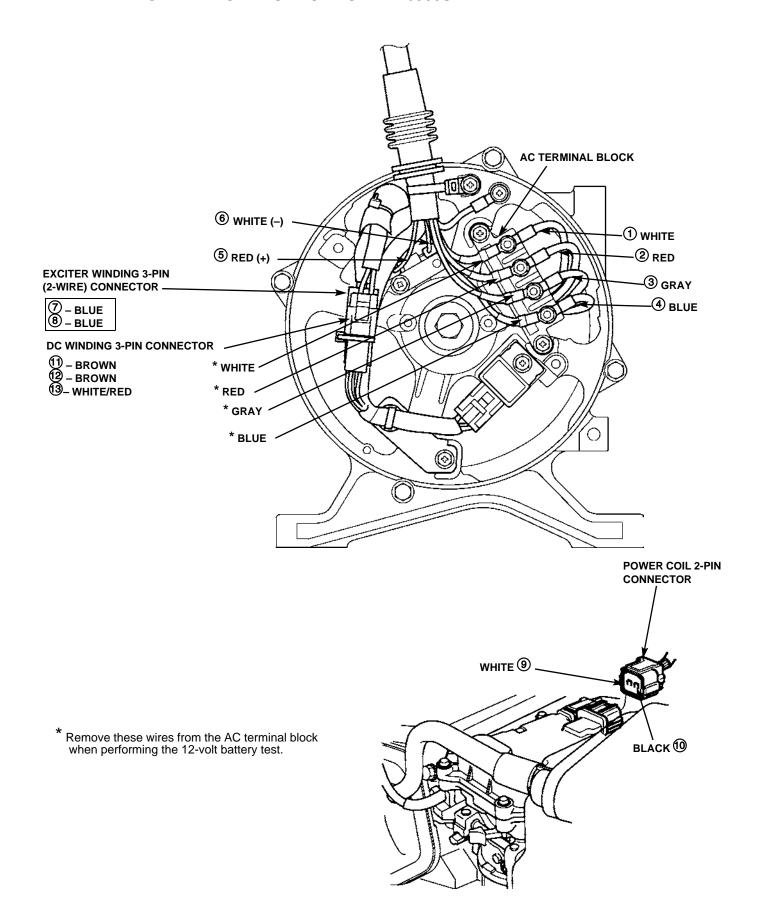
If all the windings test low, retest the following: battery voltage, engine rpm, and rotor, and then perform the Rotor Current Draw Test (page 2-24).

If one or more windings test low, call Techline for authorization to replace the stator.

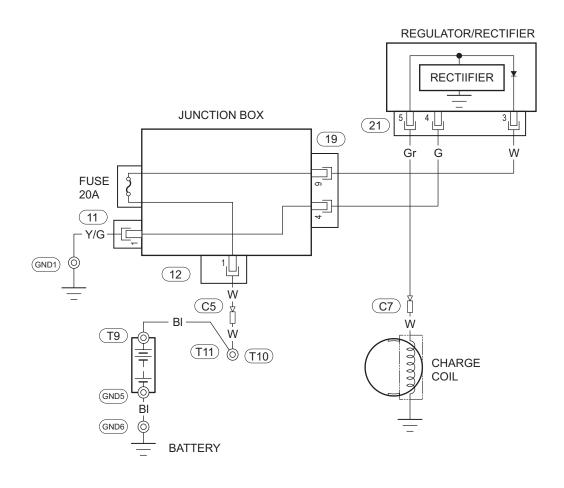
Proceed to step 11.

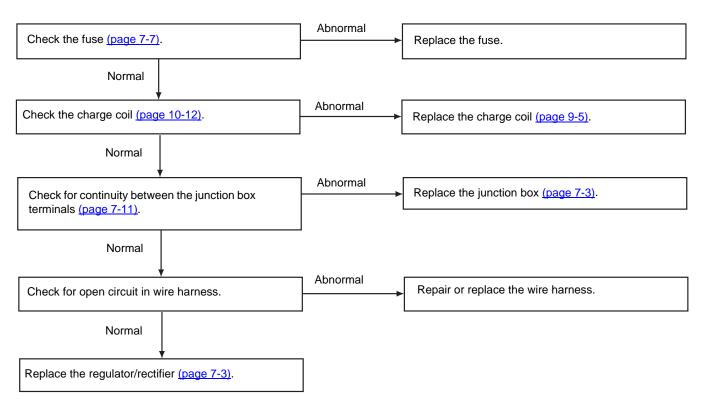


## **GENERATOR TEST POINTS — EM6500SXK2**



## **CHARGING SYSTEM TROUBLESHOOTING**





## **HOW TO READ CONNECTOR DRAWINGS**

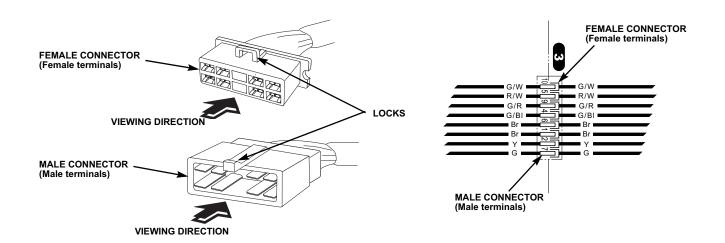
Connector drawings show the terminal arrangement, terminal No., number of pins and the shape of terminal (male or female). Both the male and female connectors are shown for the common connectors, while only the main wire harness side connectors are shown for the dedicated connectors.

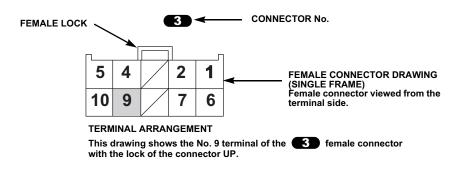
Double frame connectors represent male connectors and the single frame connectors represent female connectors.

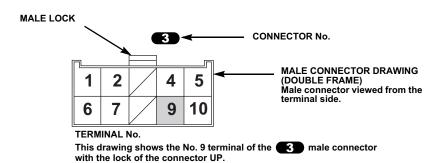
The gender of the connector is determined by the type of terminals the connector contains. Male connectors have male terminals. Female connectors have female terminals. Typically, the smaller plastic plastic shell of a female connector inserts inside the larger plastic shell of a male connector when they are joined.

Terminals in a female connector are numbered from left to right, top to bottom looking at the wire side. Terminals in a male connector are numbered from left to right, top to bottom looking at the terminal side.

Both the male and female connectors are shown by viewing them from the terminal side.

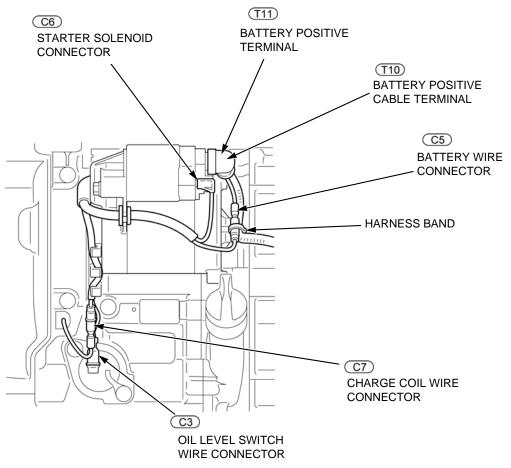


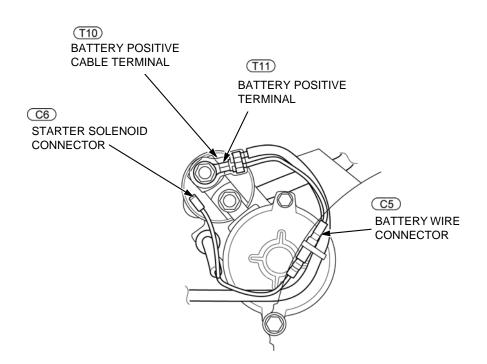




# FRAME/ENGINE CABLE/HARNESS ROUTING

## **ENGINE LOWER SIDE:**



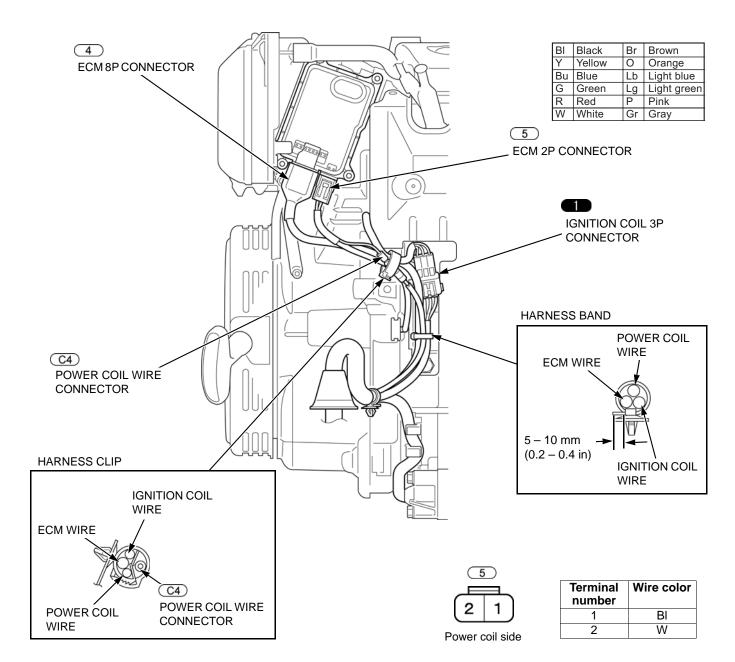


BI	Black	Br	Brown
Υ	Yellow	0	Orange
Bu	Blue	Lb	Light blue
G	Green	Lg	Light green
R	Red	Р	Pink
W	White	Gr	Gray

Terminal number	Wire color
<b>C3</b>	Y
C5	W
<u>C6</u>	BI/W
C7	Gr

Terminal number	Wire color	
(T10)	BI	
(T11)	W	

### **ENGINE UPPER SIDE:**



Terminal	Wire color
number	
C4)	Bl

4					
				_	
4	4	3	2	1	>
	8	7	6	5	

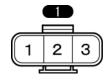
Main wire harness side

Terminal number	Wire color
1	BI/R
2	_
3	Lg
4	_
5	Bu/Y
6	Bu/R
7	_
8	_



Main wire	
harness side	,

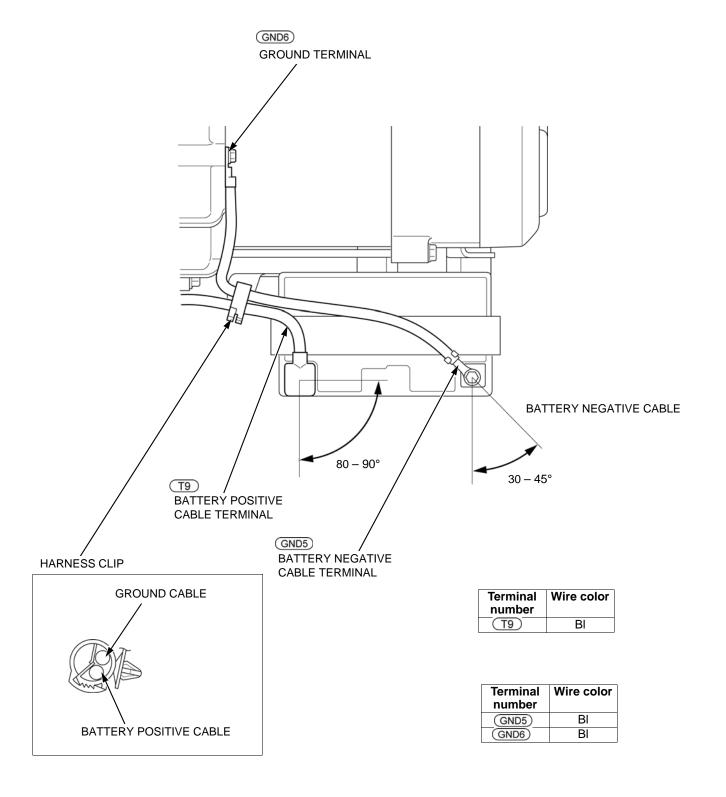
Terminal	Wire color
number	
1	Y
2	BI
3	R



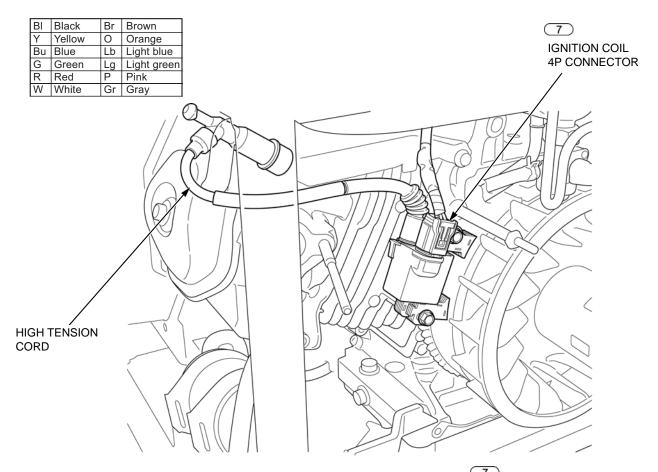
Ignition	coil	side
ignition	OOII	Jiuc

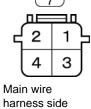
Terminal number	Wire color
1	Y
2	BI
3	R

## **BATTERY SIDE:**

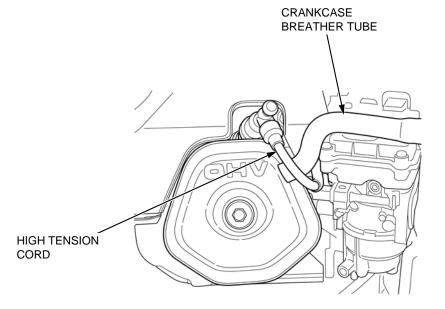


## **IGNITION COIL SIDE:**

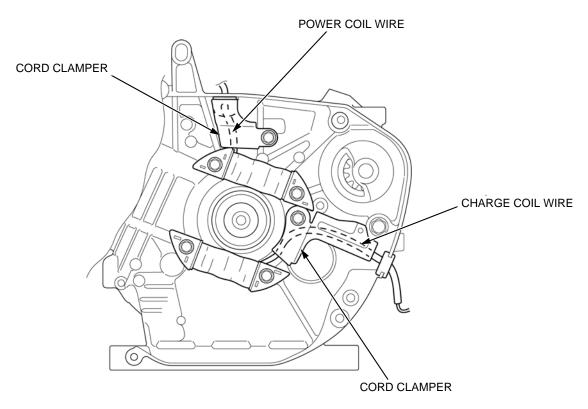




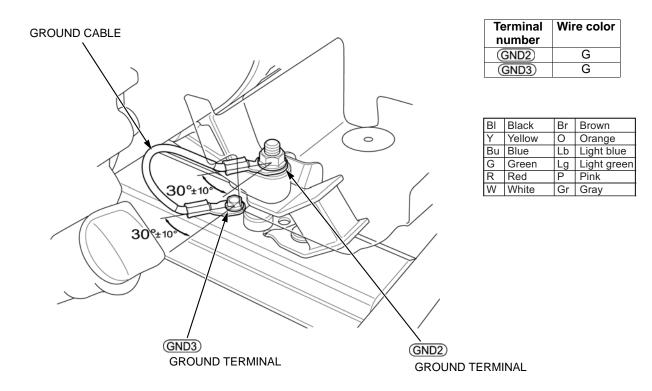
Terminal number	Wire color
1	BI
2	R
3	_
4	Y



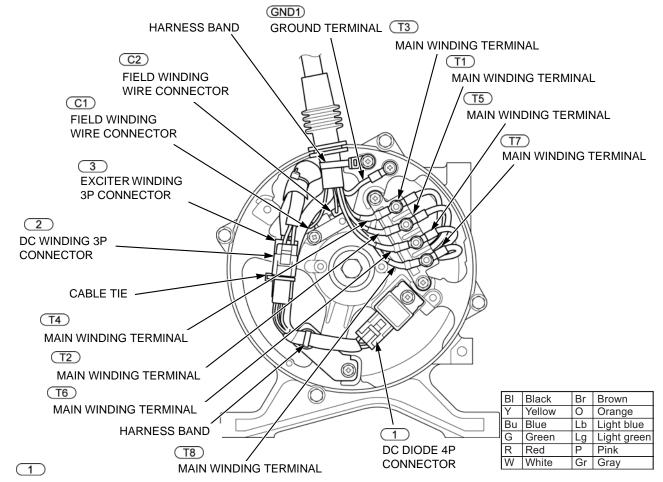
## **POWER COIL SIDE**

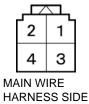


### **GROUND CABLE:**

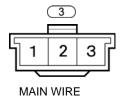


### **GENERATOR SIDE:**





Terminal number	Wire color		
1	BI/R		
2	_		
3	Br		
4	Br		



HARNESS SIDE

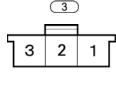
Terminal number	Wire color
1	Bu
2	_
3	Bu

Terminal number	Wire color		
C1)	R		
(C2)	W		



MAIN WIRE
HARNESS SIDE

Terminal number  1 W/R					
1 W/R	Terminal	Wire color			
	number				
2 Br	1	W/R			
2 0	2	Br			
3 Br	3	Br			



EXCITER WINDING SIDE

Terminal number	Wire color
1	Bu
2	_
3	Bu

Terminal	Wire color
number	
T1	R
T2	R
(T3)	W
(T4)	W
T5	Gr
(T6)	Gr
(T7)	Bu
(T8)	Bu



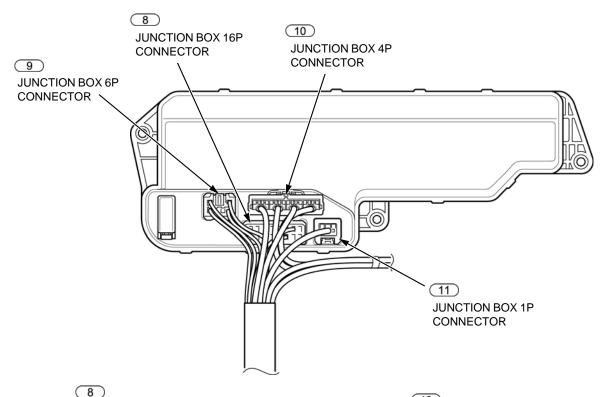
DC	WINDING
SID	E

Terminal number	Wire color
1	W/R
2	Br
3	Br

Terminal	Wire color
number	
GND1)	Y/G

# **CONTROL PANEL HARNESS ROUTING**

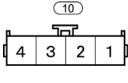
## **JUNCTION BOX/GENERATOR SIDE**



_				_	_			
7	6	5	4	<u> </u>		3	2	1
16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8

MAIN WIRE HARNESS SIDE

Terminal	Wire color
number	
1	_
2	_
3	BI/R
4	_
5	_
6	_
7	_
8	_
9	W/R
10	_
11	_
12	_
13	_
14	-
15	_
16	_



MAIN WIRE HARNESS SIDE

Terminal	Wire color
number	
1	Gr
2	R
3	W
4	Bu



MAIN WIRE HARNESS SIDE

Terminal number	Wire color
1	Y/G

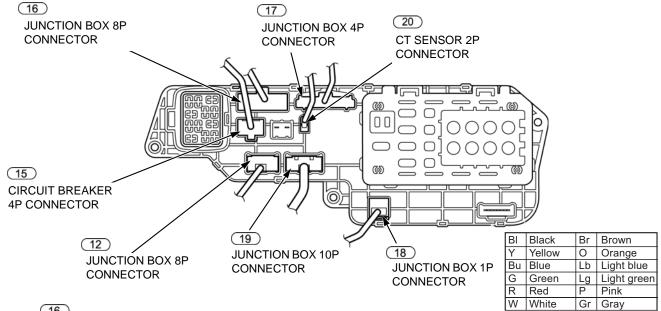
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П	_	<u> </u>	⊒_		П
Ц	2			1	Щ
0	6	5	4	3	
_					u

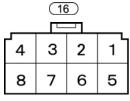
MAIN WIRE HARNESS SIDE

Terminal number	Wire color
1	R
2	W
3	Bu
4	_
5	_
6	Bu

BI	Black	Br	Brown
Υ	Yellow	0	Orange
Bu	Blue	Lb	Light blue
G	Green	Lg	Light green
R	Red	Р	Pink
W	White	Gr	Gray

## **JUNCTION BOX/CONTROL PANEL SIDE**





MAIN WIRE HARNESS SIDE

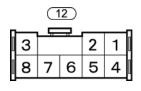
(17)

2

1

Terminal number	Wire color
1	Bu
2	Bu
3	_
4	-
5	R
6	R
7	W
8	W

Terminal number	Wire color
1	_
2	W
3	Bu
4	G



MAIN WIRE HARNESS SIDE

Terminal number	Wire color
1	W
2	BI
3	Y
4	Y
5	BI/R
6	Bu/R
7	Lg
8	Bu/Y



3

(15)			
	2	1	
	4	3	
MAIN WIRE			

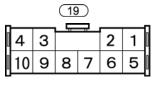
MAIN	WIRE
HARI	NESS SIDE

Terminal number	Wire color
1	R
2	Bu
3	Br
4	R

Terminal number	Wire color
1	R
2	Bu
3	Br
4	R

number	Wire color
1	R
2	Bu
3	Br
4	R

Terminal number	Wire color
1	BI
2	W



MAIN WIRE HARNESS SIDE

Terminal number	Wire color
1	W/R
2	BI/R
3	G
4	G
5	BI
6	Lg
7	W
8	_
9	W
10	Y



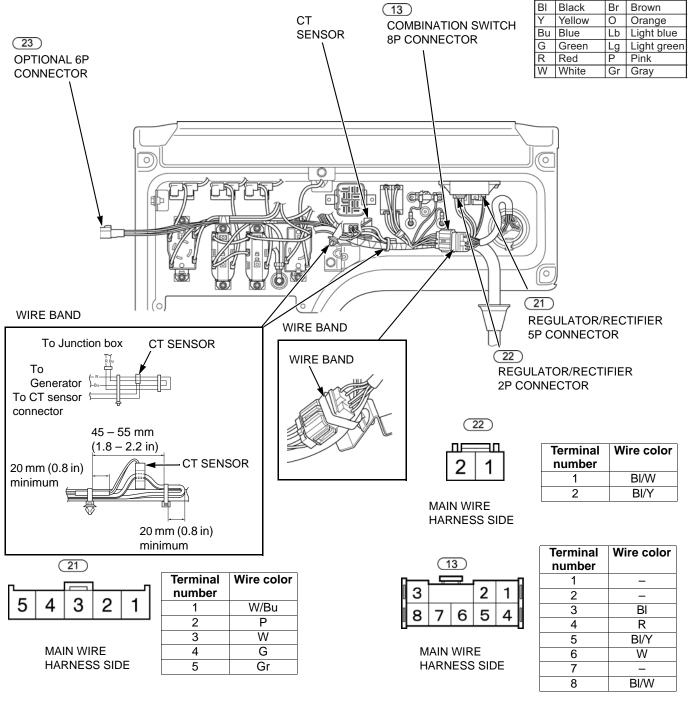
CT SENSO
SIDE



MAIN WIRE HARNESS SIDE

Terminal number	Wire color
1	G

# **CONTROL PANEL SIDE (CONNECTOR: EM4000SX TYPE)**



		23	) I	
5	1	2	3	7
1	4	5	6	
MAIN WIRE HARNESS SIDE				

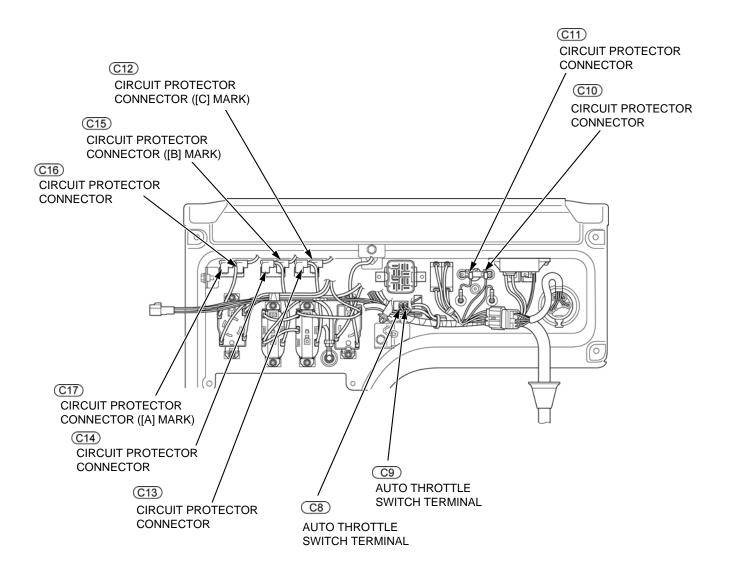
Terminal number	Wire color
1	Р
2	_
3	Y
4	G
5	_
6	W/Bu

13				
1	2	۳		3
4	5	6	7	8

COMBINATION
SWITCH SIDE

Terminal number	Wire color
1	_
2	_
3	BI
4	R
5	BI/Y
6	W
7	_
8	BI/W

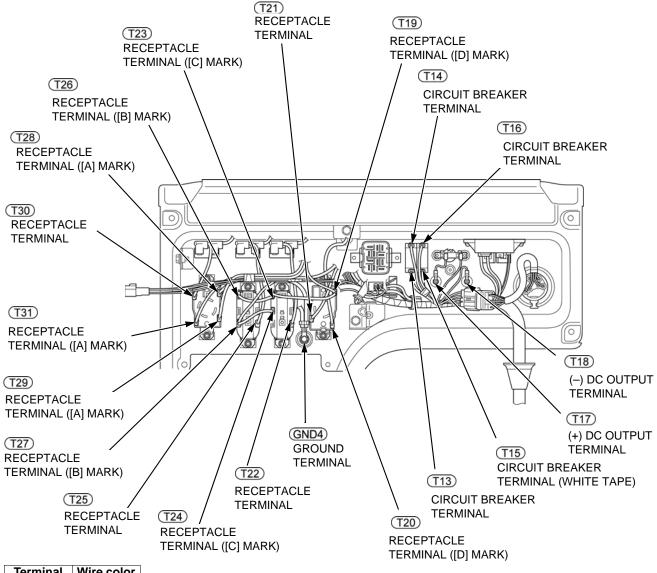
## **CONTROL PANEL SIDE (WIRE CONNECTOR: EM4000SX TYPE)**



Terminal	Wire color
number	
<u>C8</u>	BI
C9	Lg
C10	W/R
C11)	W/R
C12)	R
C13	R
C14)	R
C15)	Bu
C16)	R
(C17)	R

BI	Black	Br	Brown
Υ	Yellow	0	Orange
Bu	Blue	Lb	Light blue
G	Green	Lg	Light green
R	Red	Р	Pink
W	White	Gr	Gray

## **CONTROL PANEL SIDE (TERMINAL: EM4000SX TYPE)**

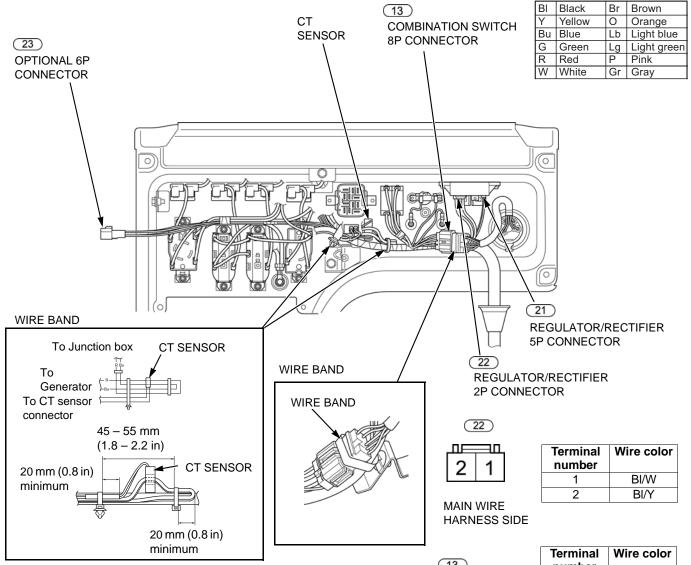


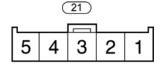
Terminal	Wire color
number	
(T13)	Bu
(T14)	Br
(T15)	R
(T16)	R
(T17)	W/R
(T18)	BI/R
(T19)	G
(T20)	Bu
T21	W
(T22)	R
(T23)	G W
(T24)	
(T25)	R
T26	G
(T27)	W
(T28)	G
(T29)	Bu
(T30)	R
T31	W

Terminal number	Wire color
GND4	G

BI	Black	Br	Brown
Υ	Yellow	0	Orange
Bu	Blue	Lb	Light blue
G	Green	Lg	Light green
R	Red	Р	Pink
W	White	Gr	Gray

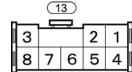
# CONTROL PANEL SIDE (CONNECTOR: EM5000SXK3/EM6500SXK2 TYPE)





MAIN WIRE HARNESS SIDE

Terminal number	Wire color
1	W/Bu
2	Р
3	W
4	G
5	Gr



MAIN WIRE HARNESS SIDE

Terminal number	Wire color
1	_
2	_
3	BI
4	R
5	BI/Y
6	W
7	_
8	BI/W

_		23	, 	_
ቫ	1	2	3	ľ
	4	5	6	
MAIN WIRE				

	IJ		
44,14,14,15			
MAIN WIRE			
HARNESS SIDE			
WINITEDO OIDE			

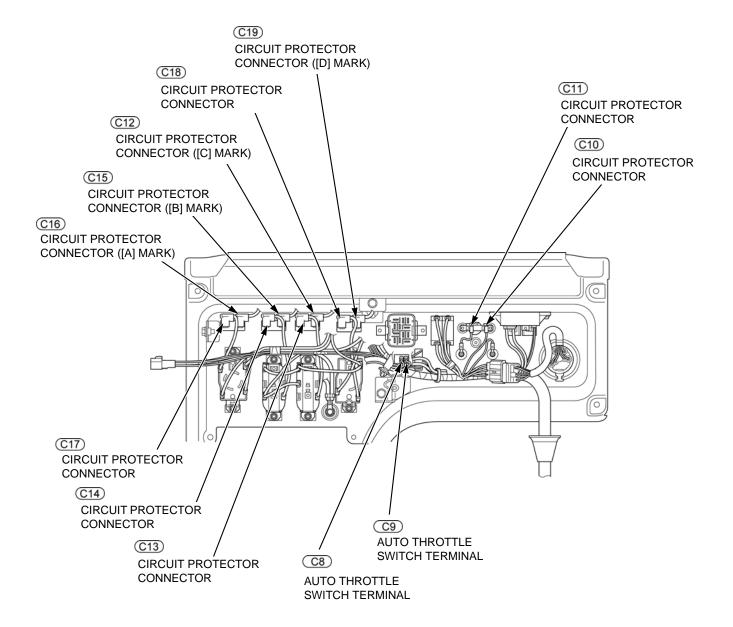
Wire color
Р
_
Y
G
_
W/Bu

_	(13)				
	1	2	۳		3
	4	5	6	7	8

COMBINATION SWITCH SIDE

Terminal number	Wire color
1	_
2	_
3	BI
4	R
5	BI/Y
6	W
7	_
8	BI/W
	•

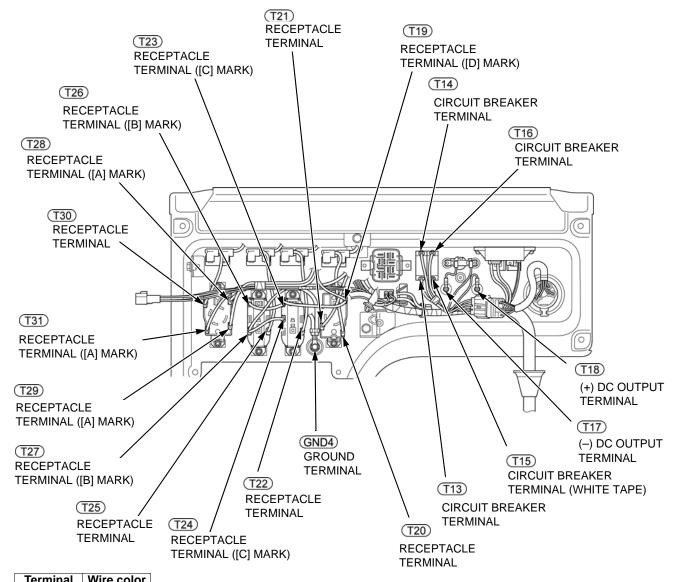
# CONTROL PANEL SIDE (WIRE CONNECTOR: EM5000SXK3/EM6500SXK2 TYPE)



Terminal	Wire color
number	
<u>C8</u>	BI
<u>C9</u>	Lg
C10	W/R
(C11)	W/R
C12)	R
C13)	R
C14)	R
C15)	Bu
C16)	R
C17)	R
C18)	R
C19)	Bu

BI	Black	Br	Brown
Υ	Yellow	0	Orange
Bu	Blue	Lb	Light blue
G	Green	Lg	Light green
R	Red	Р	Pink
W	White	Gr	Gray

## CONTROL PANEL SIDE (TERMINAL: EM5000SXK3/EM6500SXK2 TYPE)



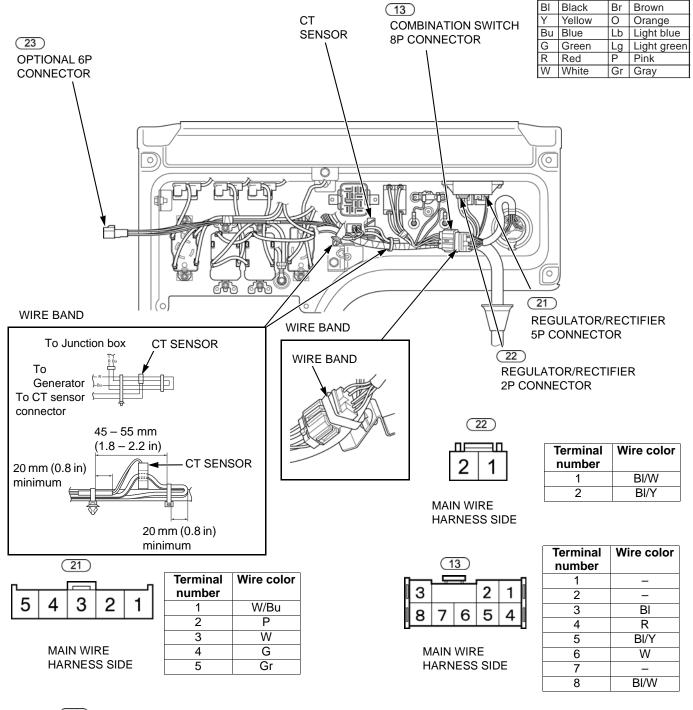
rerminai	wire color
number	
(T13)	Bu
(T14)	Br
(T15)	R
(T16)	R
(T17)	W/R
(T18)	BI/R
(T19)	G
(T20)	R
(T21)	W
T22	R
(T23)	G
<u>T24</u>	W
T25	R
(T26)	G
(T27)	VV
(T28)	G
T29	Bu
(T30)	R
T31	W

Terminal	Wire color
number	
GND4)	G

BI	Black	Br	Brown
Υ	Yellow	0	Orange
Bu	Blue	Lb	Light blue
G	Green	Lg	Light green
R	Red	Р	Pink
W	White	Gr	Gray

# **CONTROL PANEL HARNESS ROUTING**

## **CONTROL PANEL SIDE (CONNECTOR: EM4000SX AT1 TYPE)**



		(23)	)	
5	1	2	3	r
-	4	5	6	
MAIN WIRE HARNESS SIDE				

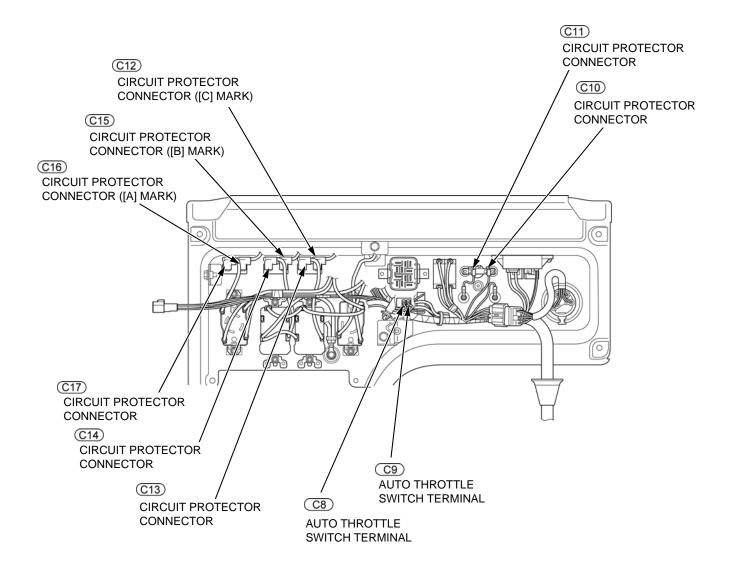
Terminal number	Wire color
1	Р
2	_
3	Y
4	G
5	_
6	W/Bu

13					
	1	2	٣	ш	3
	4	5	6	7	8
	COMBINATION				

COMBINATION
SWITCH SIDE

Terminal number	Wire color
1	_
2	_
3	BI
4	R
5	BI/Y
6	W
7	_
8	BI/W

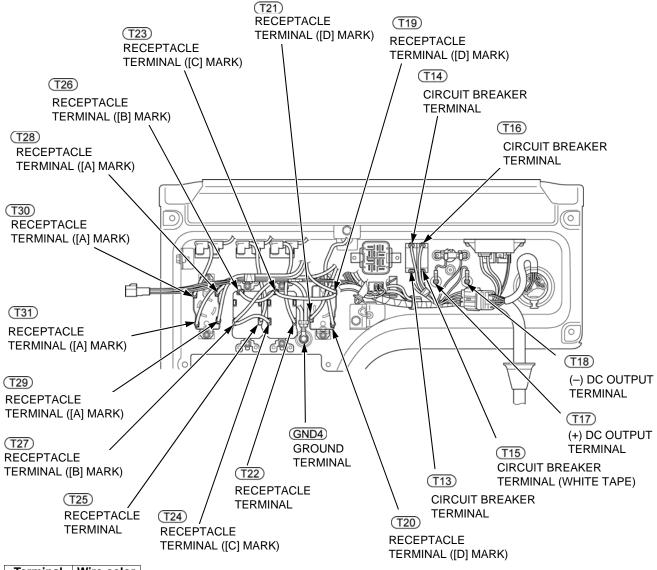
# **CONTROL PANEL SIDE (WIRE CONNECTOR: EM4000SX AT1 TYPE)**



Terminal number	Wire color
<b>C8</b>	BI
C9	Lg
C10	W/R
C11)	W/R
C12)	R
C13	R
C14)	R
C15	Bu
C16)	R
(C17)	R

ВІ	Black	Br	Brown
Υ	Yellow	0	Orange
Bu	Blue	Lb	Light blue
G	Green	Lg	Light green
R	Red	Р	Pink
W	White	Gr	Gray

# **CONTROL PANEL SIDE (TERMINAL: EM4000SX AT1 TYPE)**

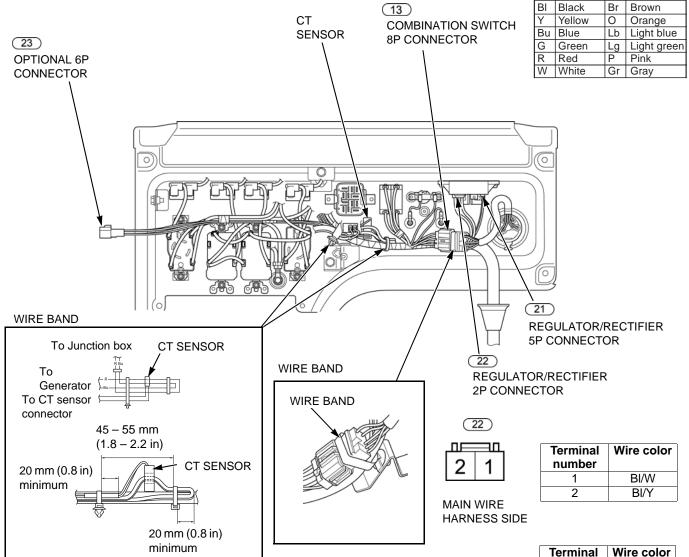


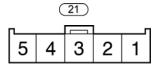
Terminal	Wire color
number	
(T13)	Bu
(T14)	Br
T15	R
T16	R
(T17)	W/R
(T18)	BI/R
T19	G
T20	Bu
T21)	W
(T22)	R
(T23)	G
(T24)	W
(T25)	R
(T26)	G
(T27)	W
T28	G
(T29)	Bu
(T30)	R
(T31)	W

Terminal number	Wire color
(GND4)	G

BI	Black	Br	Brown
Υ	Yellow	0	Orange
Bu	Blue	Lb	Light blue
G	Green	Lg	Light green
R	Red	Р	Pink
W	White	Gr	Gray

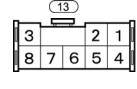
# CONTROL PANEL SIDE (CONNECTOR: EM5000SXK3/EM6500SXK2 AT1 TYPE)





MAIN WIRE HARNESS SIDE

Terminal number	Wire color
1	W/Bu
2	Р
3	W
4	G
5	Gr



MAIN WIRE HARNESS SIDE

Terminal number	Wire color
1	_
2	_
3	BI
4	R
5	BI/Y
6	W
7	_
8	BI/W

		23	) I	
5	1	2	3	7
	4	5	6	
	MAIN	WIRE	_	_

HARNESS SIDE

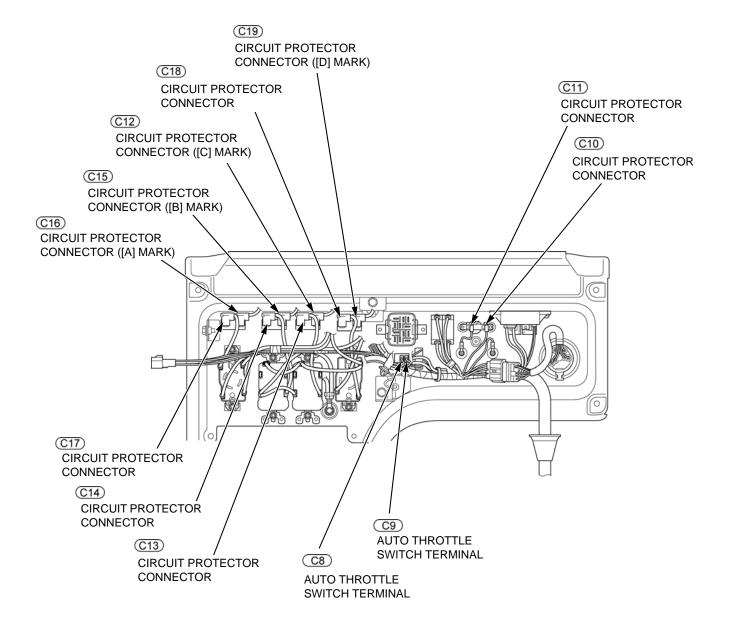
Wire color
Р
_
Y
G
_
W/Bu

1 2 3			(1	3	_	
4 5 6 7 8		1	2	٣	Ш	3
1 3 0 7 3	١	4	5	6	7	8

**COMBINATION SWITCH SIDE** 

Terminal number	Wire color
1	_
2	_
3	BI
4	R
5	BI/Y
6	W
7	_
8	BI/W

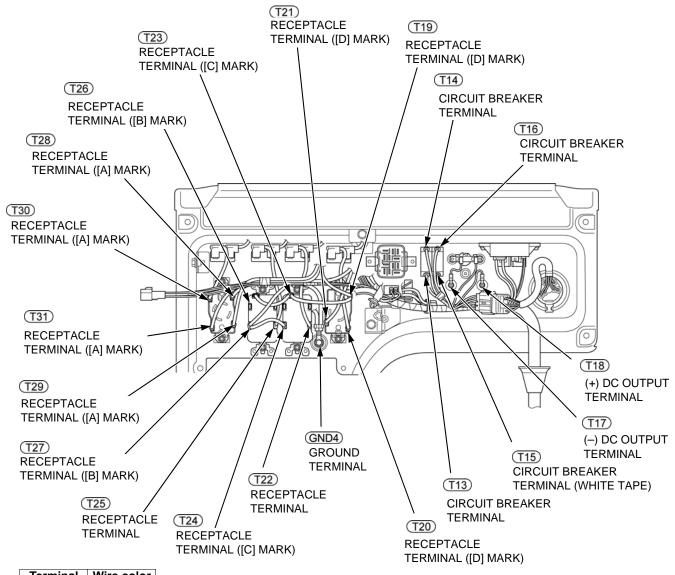
## CONTROL PANEL SIDE (WIRE CONNECTOR: EM5000SXK3/EM6500SXK2 AT1 TYPE)



Terminal	Wire color		
number			
C8	BI		
C9	Lg		
C10	W/R		
C11)	W/R		
C12)	R		
C13)	R		
C14)	R		
C15)	Bu		
C16)	R		
C17)	R		
C18)	R		
(C19)	Bu		

BI	Black	Br	Brown
Υ	Yellow	0	Orange
Bu	Blue	Lb	Light blue
G	Green	Lg	Light green
R	Red	Р	Pink
W	White	Gr	Gray

## CONTROL PANEL SIDE (TERMINAL: EM5000SXK3/EM6500SXK2 AT1 TYPE)

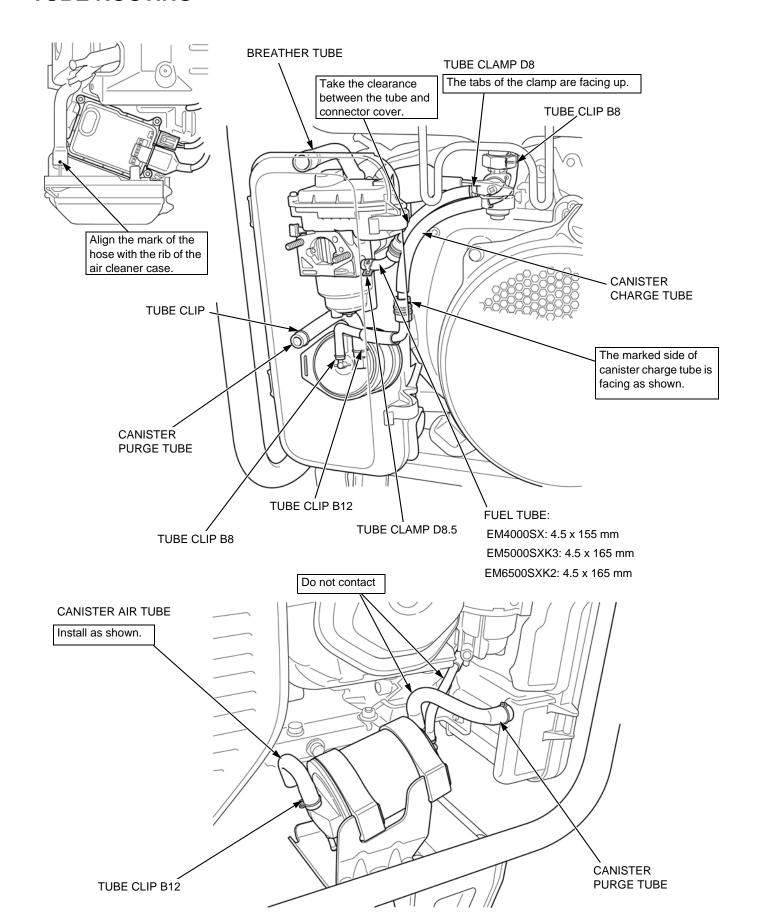


Terminal	Wire color		
number			
(T13)	Bu		
(T14)	Br		
(T15)	R		
T16	R		
(T17)	W/R		
(T18)	BI/R		
(T19)	G R		
T20	R		
T21)	W		
(T22)	R		
(T23)	G		
(T24)	W		
(T25)	R		
(T26)	G		
(T27)	W		
(T28)	G		
(T29)	Bu		
(T30)	R		
(T31)	W		

Terminal number	Wire color
GND4)	G

BI	Black	Br	Brown
Υ	Yellow	0	Orange
Bu	Blue	Lb	Light blue
G	Green	Lg	Light green
R	Red	Р	Pink
W	White	Gr	Gray

## **TUBE ROUTING**



## 3. MAINTENANCE

MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE
ENGINE OIL LEVEL CHECK
ENGINE OIL CHANGE
CANISTER INSPECTION
PURGE TUBE INSPECTION
CHARGE TUBE INSPECTION
AIR CLEANER CHECK / CLEANING
SEDIMENT CUP CLEANING
SPARK PLUG CHECK / ADJUSTMENT
SPARK PLUG REPLACEMENT
SPARK ARRESTER CLEANING
VALVE CLEARANCE CHECK / ADJUSTMENT
COMBUSTION CHAMBER CLEANING
FUEL TANK AND FUEL STRAINER CLEANING
FUEL TUBE CHECK

## **MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE**

REGULAR SERVICE PERIOD (2)  Perform at every indicated month or operating hour interval, whichever				comes first.			
ITEM		Each use	First month or 20 hrs.	Every 3 months or 50 hrs.	Every 6 months or 100 hrs.	Every year or 300 hrs.	Refer to page
Engine oil	Check level	0					<u>3-3</u>
Lingine on	Change		0		0		3-4 3-4 3-5
Canister	Check			Every 2 years			<u>3-4</u>
Purge tube	Check	Every 2 years					<u>3-5</u>
Charge tube	Check	Every 2 years					<u>3-5</u>
Air cleaner	Air classer Check						<u>3-6</u>
All cleaner	Clean			O (1)			<u>3-0</u>
Sediment cup	Clean				0		<u>3-6</u>
Spark plug	Check-adjust	0					<u>3-7</u>
Spark plug	Replace					0	<u>3-8</u>
Spark arrester	Clean	0					<u>3-8</u>
Valve clearance	Check-adjust	0					<u>3-9</u>
Combustion chamber	Clean	After every 1,000 hrs.				<u>3-10</u>	
Fuel tank & strainer	Clean				0		<u>3-10</u>
Fuel tube	Check	Every 2 years (Replace if necessary) 3-11				<u>3-11</u>	

<sup>(1)</sup> Service more frequently when used in dusty areas.(2) For commercial use, log hours of operation to determine proper maintenance intervals.

## **MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE**

PER Perf	GULAR SERVICE RIOD (2) orm at every indicated oth or operating hour	Each use	First month or	Every 3 months	Every 6 months	Every year	Refer
	val, whichever comes	use	20 hrs.	or 50 hrs.	or 100 hrs.	or 300 hrs.	to page
Engine oil	Check level	0					3-3**
Lingine on	Change		0		0		3-4**
Canister	Check			Every 2 years	_		3-4**
Purge tube	Check			Every 2 years			3-5**
Charge tube	Check			Every 2 years			3-5**
Air cleaner	Check	0		- <b>, ,</b>			
	Clean			O (1)			3-6**
GFCI operation	Check	0					3-2
Sediment cup	Clean				0		3-6**
Spark plug	Check-adjust				0		3-4*
	Replace					0	3-4
Spark arrester	Clean				0		3-7**
Valve clearance	Check-adjust					0	3-7**
Combustion chamber	Clean	After every 1,000 hrs.			3-8**		
Fuel tank & strainer	Clean				0		3-9**
Fuel tube	Check	Every 2 years (Replace if necessary)			3-9**		

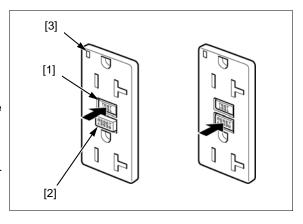
- (1) Service more frequently when used in dusty areas.
- (2) For commercial use, log hours of operation to determine proper maintenance intervals.
- \*: Refer to base shop manual (61Z210099)
- \*\*: Refer to base shop manual (61Z2100Y)

## **GFCI OPERATION**

- 1. Unplug all tools and appliances from the generator.
- 2. Start the engine.
- 3. Make sure that the circuit protector is ON.
- 4. Press the TEST button [1]:
- The RESET button [2] should extend.If the GFCI does not function as described, replace the GFCI receptacle [3].
- 5. Press the RESET button:
- · The RESET button should be flush with the base.
- If the RESET button is not flush with the TEST button, replace the GFCI receptacle.

#### LED operation:

- If there is no fault current, the LED is lit.
- · If there is a fault current or you press the GFCI TEST button, the LED goes out.
- If the GFCI is faulty, the LED does not come on. Replace the GFCI receptacle.



## **ENGINE OIL LEVEL CHECK**

Place the engine on a level surface.

Remove the oil filler cap (1), and wipe the oil level gauge (2) clean.

Insert the oil filler cap without screwing it into the oil filler neck (3).

Remove the oil filler cap and check oil level shown on the oil level gauge.

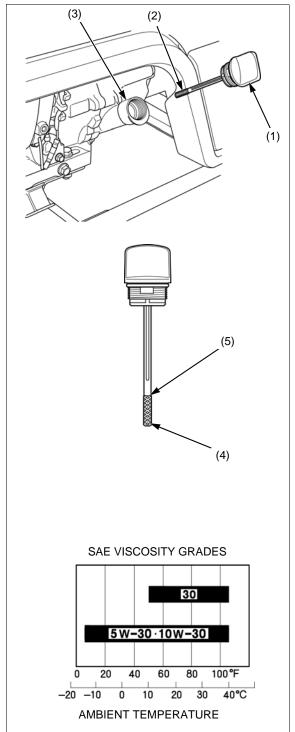
If near or below the lower limit mark (4), fill to the upper mark (5) with the recommended oil.

SAE 10W - 30 is recommended for general use. Other viscosities shown in the chart may be used when the average temperature in your area is within the recommended range.

#### **RECOMMENDED OIL:**

SAE 10W-30 API service classification SJ or later

Tighten the oil filler cap securely.



### **ENGINE OIL CHANGE**

Drain the oil in the engine while the engine is warm. Warm oil drains quickly and completely.

Place the engine on a level surface, and place a suitable container under the oil drain bolt.

Remove the oil filler cap (1), oil drain bolt (2), and oil drain washer (3) to drain the oil into the suitable container.

Please dispose of used motor oil in a manner that is compatible with the environment. We suggest you take used oil in a sealed container to your local recycling center or service station for reclamation. Do not throw it in the trash, pour it on the ground, or pour it down a drain.

#### **ACAUTION**

Used engine oil contains substances that have been identified as carcinogenic. If repeatedly left in contact with the skin for prolonged periods, it may cause skin cancer. Wash your hands thoroughly with soap and water as soon as possible after contact with used engine oil.

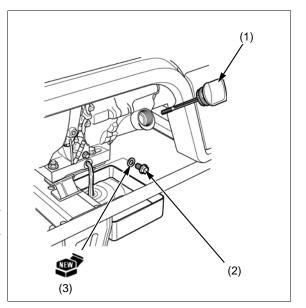
Install a new oil drain washer and tighten the oil drain bolt to the specified torque.

TORQUE: 22.5 N·m (2.3 kgf·m, 17 lbf·ft)

Fill with recommended oil to the upper level mark of the oil filler cap / dipstick (page 3-3).

ENGINE OIL CAPACITY: 1.1 ℓ(1.2 US qt, 1.0 Imp qt)

Tighten the oil filler cap securely.



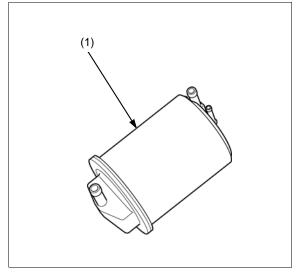
## **CANISTER INSPECTION**

Perform this inspection while the engine is stopped.

Remove the canister (page 5-3).

Check the canister (1) for cracks and damage, and replace it if necessary.

Install the canister in the reverse order of removal (page 5-3).



### **PURGE TUBE INSPECTION**

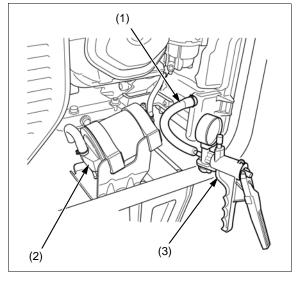
Perform this inspection while the engine is stopped. Before inspection, check the canister purge tube (1) for deterioration or damage.

Disconnect the canister purge tube from the canister (2).

Connect a commercially available hand-operated vacuum pump (3) to the canister purge tube.

Operate the vacuum pump and be sure there is airflow between the air cleaner and the canister purge tube. If there is no airflow, check the canister purge tube for restriction.

Insert the canister purge tube to the canister securely.

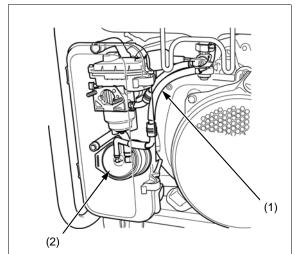


## **CHARGE TUBE INSPECTION**

Perform this inspection while the engine is stopped. Before inspection, check the canister charge tube (1) for deterioration or damage.

Open the fuel tank cap.

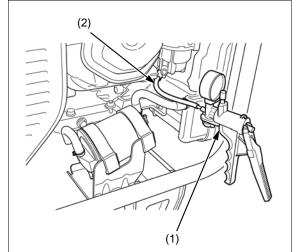
Disconnect the canister charge tube from the canister (2).



Connect a commercially available hand-operated vacuum pump (1) to the canister charge tube (2).

Operate the vacuum pump and be sure that there is airflow between the fuel tank and the canister charge tube. If there is no airflow, check the canister charge tube for restriction.

Install the canister charge tube to the canister securely.



## AIR CLEANER CHECK / CLEANING

A dirty air cleaner element will restrict air flow to the carburetor, reducing engine performance. If the engine is operated in dusty areas, clean the air cleaner element more often than specified in the MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE.

#### **NOTICE**

Operating the engine without the air cleaner element or with the air cleaner element installed loosely will allow dirt to enter the engine, causing rapid engine wear. Install the air cleaner element securely.

Remove the air cleaner case lid springs (1) and unhook the tabs (2).

Remove the air cleaner cover (3).

Remove the air cleaner element (4).

Carefully check air cleaner element and replace if damaged.

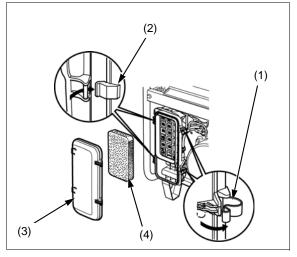
Clean the element (1) in warm soapy water (2), rinse, and allow to dry thoroughly, or clean with a non-flammable solvent and allow to dry thoroughly.

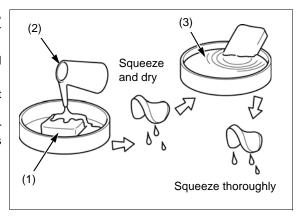
Dip the filter in clean engine oil (3), and squeeze out all the excess oil.

Excess oil will restrict air flow through the foam element and may cause the engine to smoke at startup.

Check the air cleaner cover seal for deterioration or damage. Make sure the air cleaner cover seal is installed securely.

Install the air cleaner in the reverse order of removal.





#### SEDIMENT CUP CLEANING

#### AWARNING

Gasoline is highly flammable and explosive. You can be burned or seriously injured when handling fuel.

- · Keep heat, sparks, and flame away.
- · Handle fuel only outdoors.
- · Wipe up spills immediately.

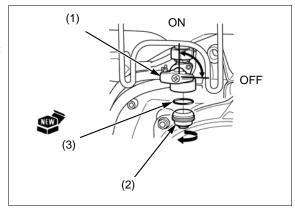
Turn the fuel valve lever (1) to the OFF position.

Remove the sediment cup (2) and the O-ring (3).

Clean the sediment cup with non-flammable solvent and allow it to dry thoroughly.

Install a new O-ring and tighten the sediment cup.

Check the sediment cup for any sign of fuel leakage.

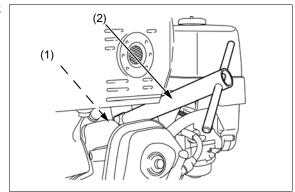


### SPARK PLUG CHECK / ADJUSTMENT

#### **ACAUTION**

If the engine has been running, the engine will be very hot. Allow it to cool before proceeding.

Remove the spark plug cap, and then remove the spark plug (1) using a spark plug wrench (2).

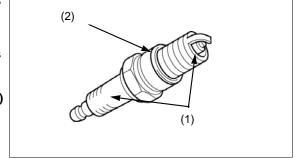


Visually check the spark plug. Replace the plug if it is heavily fouled or the insulator (1) is cracked or chipped.

Check the sealing washer (2) for damage.

Replace the spark plug if the sealing washer is damaged (page 3-8).

SPARK PLUG: BPR5ES (NGK) W16EPR-U (DENSO)



Measure the plug gap with a wire-type feeler gauge. If the measurement is out of the specification, adjust by bending the side electrode.

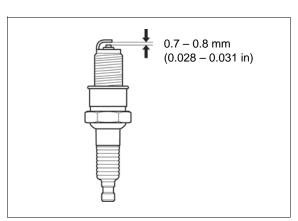
PLUG GAP: 0.7 – 0.8 mm (0.028 – 0.031 in)

Install the spark plug finger-tight to seat the washer, and then tighten 1/8-1/4 turn with a spark plug wrench.

#### NOTICE

A loose spark plug can become very hot and can damage the engine. Overtightening can damage the threads in the cylinder block.

Install the spark plug cap securely.



## SPARK PLUG REPLACEMENT

#### **ACAUTION**

If the engine has been running, the engine will be very hot. Allow it to cool before proceeding.

Remove the spark plug cap, and then remove the spark plug (1) using a spark plug wrench (2).

Verify the new spark plug gap is correct (page 3-7).

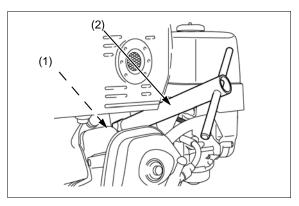
Install a new spark plug finger-tight to seat the washer, and then tighten 1/2 turn with a spark plug wrench.

SPARK PLUG: BPR6ES (NGK) W20EPR-U (DENSO)

#### **NOTICE**

A loose spark plug can become very hot and can damage the engine. Overtightening can damage the threads in the cylinder block.

Install the spark plug cap securely.



### SPARK ARRESTER CLEANING

#### NOTICE

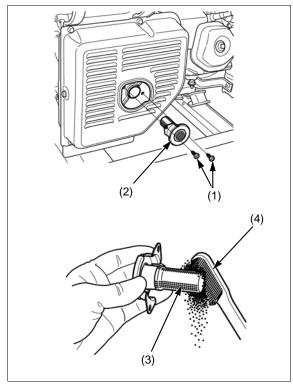
Be careful to avoid damaging the screen.

Remove the two screws (1) and spark arrester (2).

Clean the carbon deposits from the spark arrester screen (3) with a wire brush (4).

Check the spark arrester screen for damage. If the screen is damaged, replace the spark arrester.

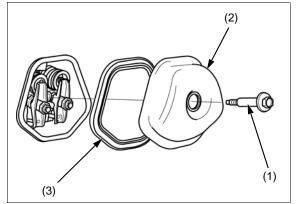
Install the spark arrester in the reverse order of removal.



### **VALVE CLEARANCE CHECK / ADJUSTMENT**

Disconnect the breather hose.

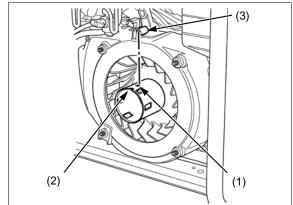
Remove the head cover bolt (1) and head cover (2). Check the head cover packing (3) for damage or deterioration and replace if necessary.



Disconnect the spark plug cap from the spark plug.

Set the piston near top dead center of the cylinder compression stroke (both valves fully closed) by pulling the recoil starter slowly. When the piston is near top dead center of the compression stroke, the triangle mark (1) and cut-out (2) on the starter pulley will align with the screw boss (3) on the cooling fan cover.

If the exhaust valve is opened, use the recoil starter to turn the crankshaft one additional turn and align the triangle mark on the starter pulley with the top hole on the recoil starter case again.



Insert a thickness gauge (1) between the valve rocker arm (2) and valve stem (3) to measure the valve clearance.

#### **VALVE CLEARANCE:**

IN:  $0.15 \pm 0.02$  mm  $(0.006 \pm 0.001$  in) EX:  $0.20 \pm 0.02$  mm  $(0.008 \pm 0.001$  in)

If adjustment is necessary, proceed as follows.

Hold the rocker arm pivot (4) and loosen the pivot adjusting nut (5).

Turn the rocker arm pivot to obtain the specified clearance.

#### **VALVE CLEARANCE:**

IN:  $0.15 \pm 0.02$  mm ( $0.006 \pm 0.001$  in) EX:  $0.20 \pm 0.02$  mm ( $0.008 \pm 0.001$  in)

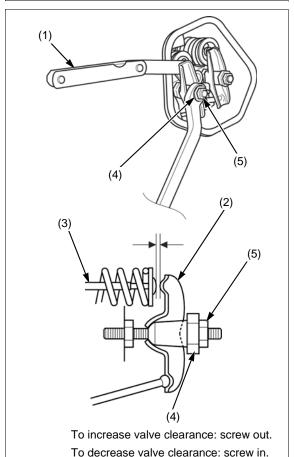
Hold the rocker arm pivot and retighten the pivot adjusting nut to the specified torque.

#### TORQUE: 10 N·m (1.0 kgf·m, 7 lbf·ft)

Recheck the valve clearance, and if necessary, readjust the clearance.

Attach the cylinder head cover to the cylinder head, and tighten the head cover bolt securely.

Connect the breather hose to the head cover.



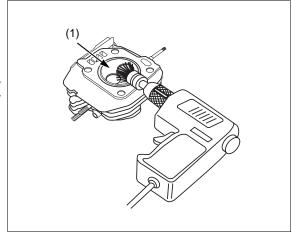
## **COMBUSTION CHAMBER CLEANING**

Remove the cylinder head (page 11-3).

Use a drill and soft wire brush to clean any carbon deposits from the combustion chamber (1).

#### NOTICE

- Do not remove the valves from the cylinder head when cleaning the combustion camber; this could damage the valve seats.
- Do not press the wire brush with force against the combustion chamber; this could damage the cylinder head.



## FUEL TANK AND FUEL STRAINER CLEANING

#### **A WARNING**

Gasoline is highly flammable and explosive. You can be burned or seriously injured when handling fuel.

- · Keep heat, sparks, and flame away.
- Handle fuel only outdoors.
- · Wipe up spills immediately.

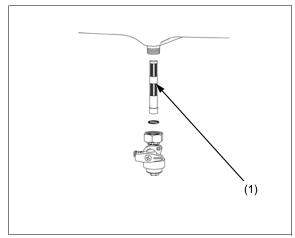
Drain the fuel into a suitable container.

Remove the fuel tank and fuel strainer (page 6-3).

Clean the fuel strainer (1) and fuel tank with non-flammable solvent, and allow them to dry thoroughly.

Install the fuel tank (page 6-2).

Check for any signs of fuel leakage.



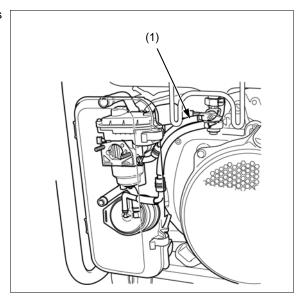
## **FUEL TUBE CHECK**

## **AWARNING**

Gasoline is highly flammable and explosive. You can be burned or seriously injured when handling fuel.

- Keep heat, sparks, and flame away.
- · Handle fuel only outdoors.
- Wipe up spills immediately.

Check the fuel tube (1) for deterioration, cracks or signs of leakage.

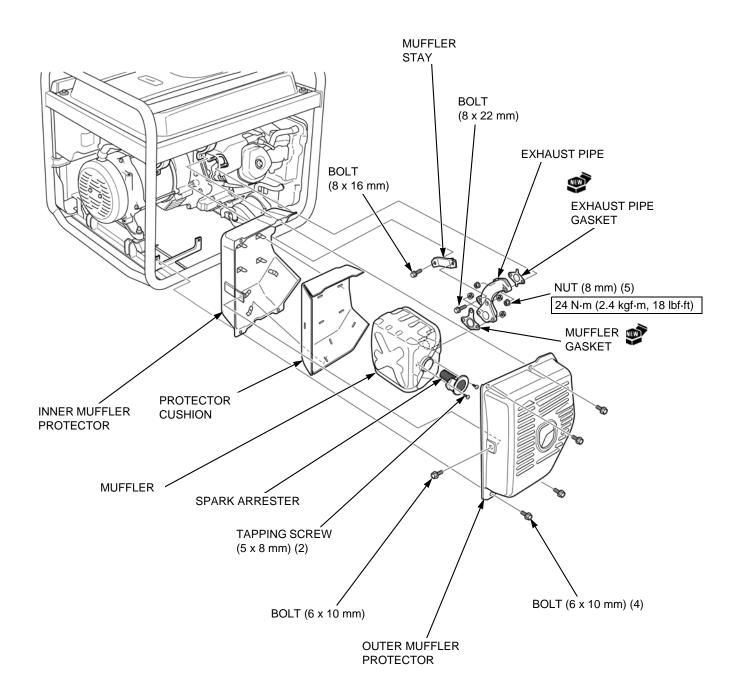


## 4. MUFFLER

## **MUFFLER REMOVAL & INSTALLATION**

#### **ACAUTION**

The muffler becomes very hot during operation and remains hot for a while after stopping the engine. Be careful not to touch the muffler while it is hot. Allow it to cool before proceeding.

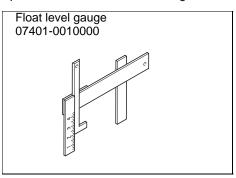


## 5. AIR CLEANER / CARBURETOR

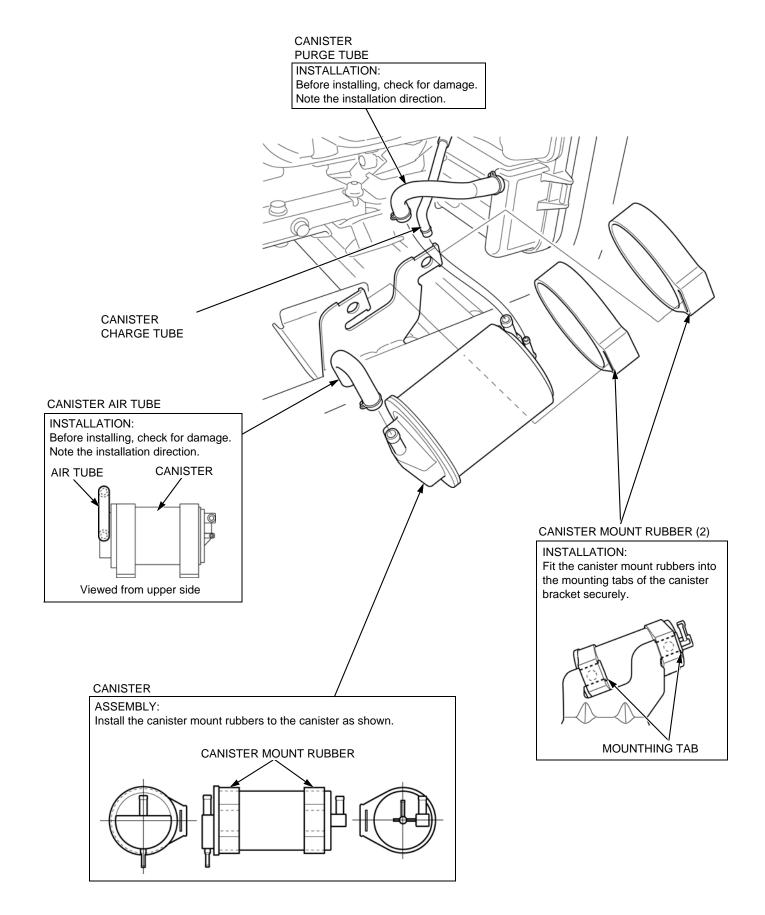
TOOLS
CANISTER REMOVAL & INSTALLATION
AIR CLEANER REMOVAL & INSTALLATION
CARBURETOR REMOVAL & INSTALLATION
CARBURETOR DISASSEMBLY / ASSEMBLY
CARBURETOR BODY CLEANING
CARBURETOR INSPECTION
PILOT SCREW REPLACEMENT5-13
CYLINDER STUD BOLT REPLACEMENT
CHOKE SET REPLACEMENT
CONTROL MOTOR / WAX HEATER INSPECTION
TECHNICAL FEATURES / STR (Self Tuning Regulator) GOVERNOR5-16

## TOOLS

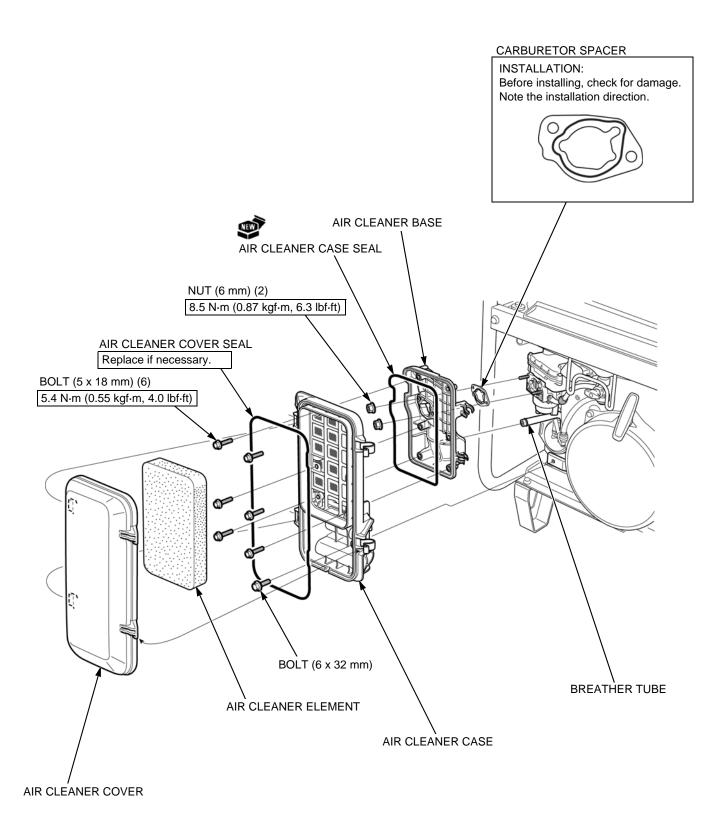
Special tools can be ordered using normal American Honda parts ordering procedures.



## **CANISTER REMOVAL & INSTALLATION**



## AIR CLEANER REMOVAL & INSTALLATION



## **CARBURETOR REMOVAL & INSTALLATION**

#### **AWARNING**

Gasoline is highly flammable and explosive. You can be burned or seriously injured when handling fuel.

- · Keep heat, sparks and flame away.
- Handle fuel only outdoors.
- · Wipe up spills immediately.

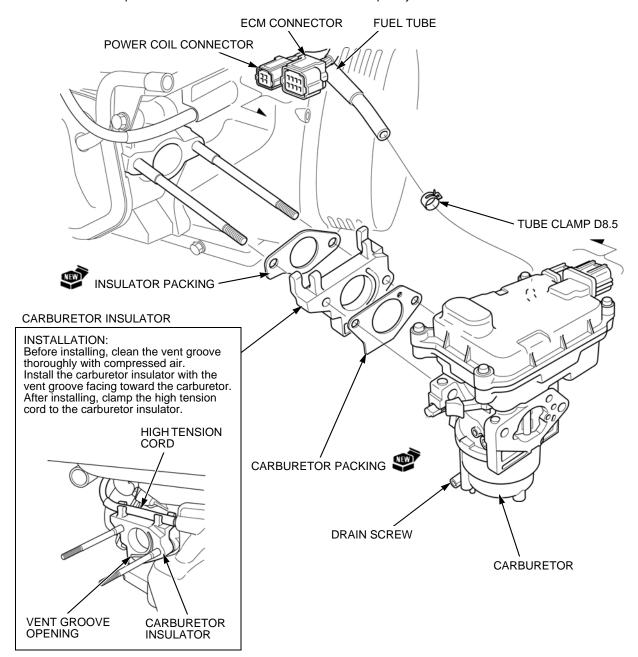
Turn the fuel valve lever to the OFF position.

Remove the air cleaner (page 5-4).

Remove the ECM connector and power coil connector.

Disconnect the fuel tube from the carburetor.

Open the drain screw to drain the carburetor completely.



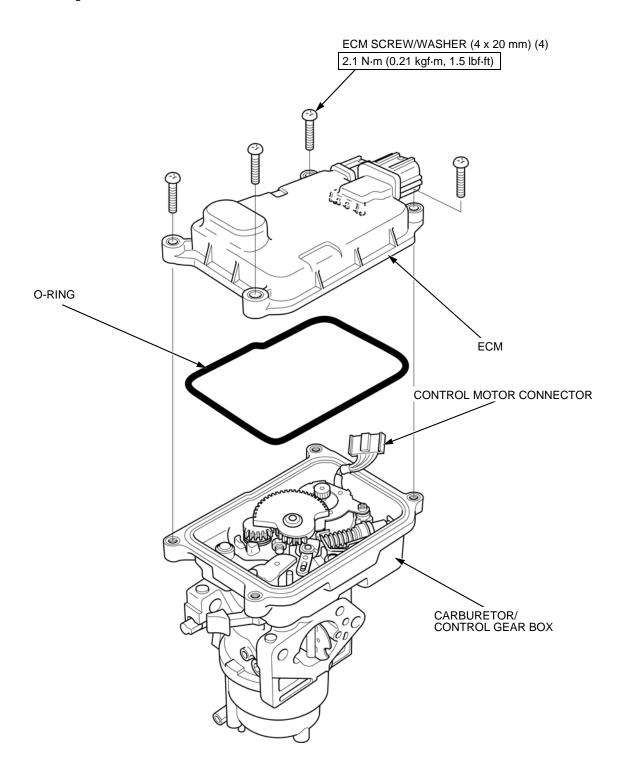
## CARBURETOR DISASSEMBLY / ASSEMBLY

### **ECM REMOVAL & INSTALLATION**

Remove the carburetor (page 5-5).

#### NOTICE

Carefully pull the control motor connector from the ECM. Do not pull on the wires; you might break them or damage the connector.

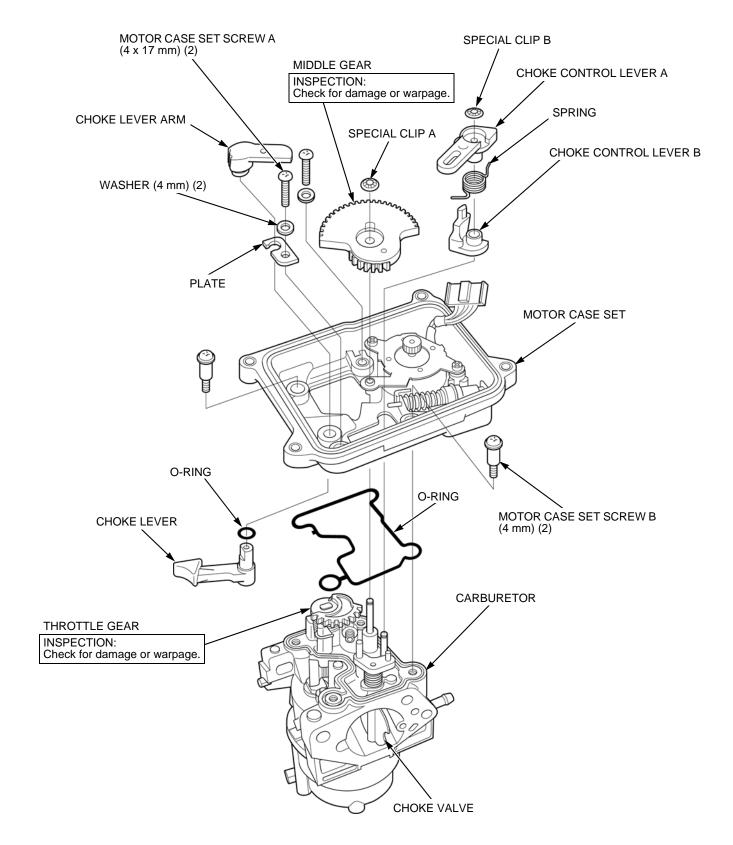


#### **CONTROL GEAR BOX DISASSEMBLY / ASSEMBLY**

#### **CONTROL GEAR BOX DISASSEMBLY**

Remove the ECM (page 5-6).

When removing the motor case set, hold the choke valve fully open as shown.



#### **CONTROL GEAR BOX ASSEMBLY**

Apply grease to the O-rings.

Install the O-ring to the groove of the carburetor Assy. securely.

Install the O-ring and choke lever to the motor case set.

Install the plate to the choke lever arm and install the choke lever arm / plate to the choke lever.

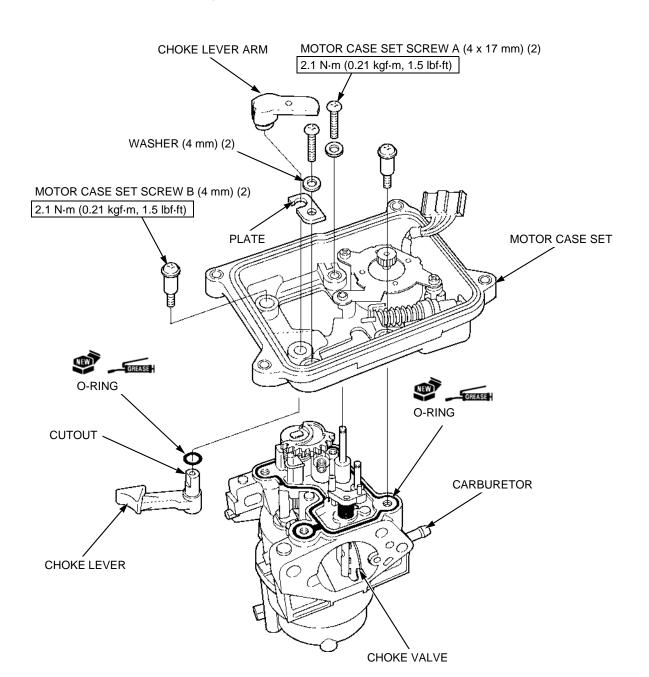
Align the cutouts of choke lever arm and choke lever.

When installing the motor case set, hold the choke valve fully open as shown.

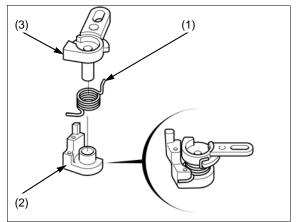
Install the washers and motor case set screws A and B.

Tighten the motor case set screws A and B to the specified torque.

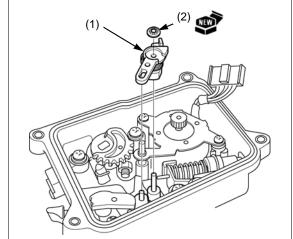
TORQUE: 2.1 N·m (0.21 kgf·m, 1.5 lbf·ft)



Hook the spring (1) to the choke control lever B (2) and choke control lever A (3).



Install the choke control lever (1) and secure with a new special clip B (2).

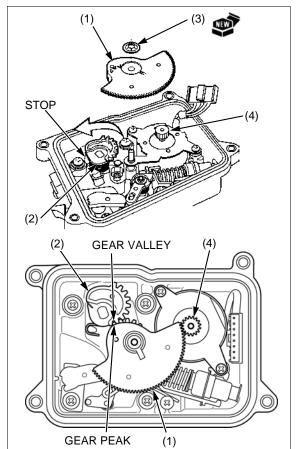


Install the middle gear (1) to the throttle gear (2).

- Rotate the throttle gear (2) as shown until it bottoms out against the stop.
- Engage the middle gear (1) and throttle gear (2) so that middle gear (1) #1 peak engages the throttle gear (2) #1 valley as shown.

The middle gear (1) does not require any timing to the throttle control motor gear (4).

Install a new special clip A (3) securely.



#### **CARBURETOR DISASSEMBLY / ASSEMBLY**

## **AWARNING**

Gasoline is highly flammable and explosive. You can be burned or seriously injured when handling fuel.

- Keep heat, sparks, and flame away.
- Handle fuel only outdoors.
- Wipe up spills immediately.

## **ACAUTION**

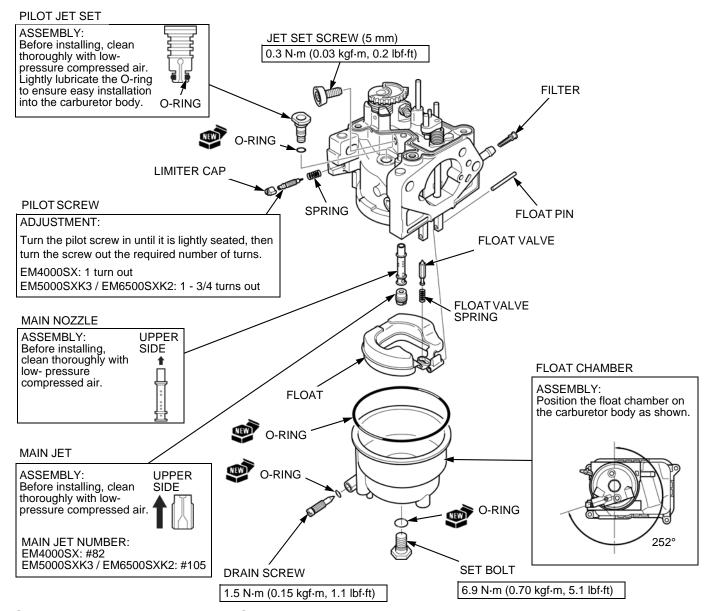
To prevent serious eye injury, always wear safety goggles or other eye protection when using compressed air.

Remove the control gear box (page 5-7).

Before disassembly, clean the outside of the carburetor.

#### NOTICE

Tampering is a violation of Federal and California law.



## CARBURETOR BODY CLEANING

## **A**CAUTION

To prevent serious eye injury, always wear safety goggles or other eye protection when using compressed air.

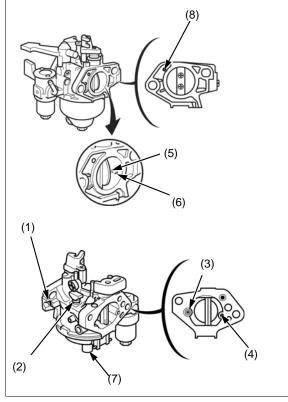
## NOTICE

- Some commercially available chemical cleaners are very caustic. These cleaners may damage plastic parts such as the O-ring, the float and the float seat of the carburetor. Check the container for instructions. If you are in doubt, do not use these products to clean Honda carburetors.
- High air pressure may damage the carburetor body.
   Use low air pressure (30 psi or less) when cleaning passages and ports.

Clean the carburetor body with non-flammable solvent.

Clean thoroughly the following passages and ports with low-pressure compressed air.

- Pilot screw hole (1)
- Pilot jet hole (2)
- Pilot air jet (3)
- Main air jet (4)
- Transition ports (5)
- Pilot outlet (6)
- Main nozzle holder (7)
- External vent port (8)



#### CARBURETOR INSPECTION

#### **FLOAT LEVEL HEIGHT**

Place the carburetor in the position as shown. Measure the distance between the float top and carburetor body when the float just contacts the seat without compressing the valve spring.

#### TOOL:

Float level gauge (1) 07401-0010000

FLOAT HEIGHT: 13.2 mm (0.52 in)

If the measured float height is out of specification, check the float valve and the float valve spring (page 5-12).

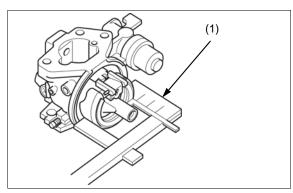
If the float valve and the float valve spring are normal, replace the float (page 5-6).

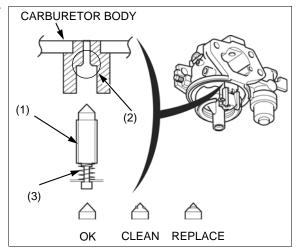
#### FLOAT VALVE

Check the float valve (1) and its seat (2) for wear or contamination.

Before installation, check for wear or a weak spring (3).

Check the operation of the float valve.





#### PILOT SCREW REPLACEMENT

Only remove the pilot screw (1) and limiter cap (2) when necessary for repair or to clean stubborn deposits from the pilot circuit passages.

#### NOTICE

Tampering is a violation of Federal and California Law.

Removal of the limiter cap requires breaking the pilot screw. A new pilot screw and limiter cap must be installed.

When the limiter cap has been broken off, remove the broken pilot screw.

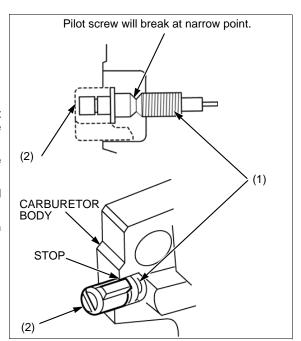
Place the spring on the replacement pilot screw, and install it on the carburetor.

Turn the pilot screw in until it is lightly seated, then turn the screw out the required number of turns.

Model	Carburetor identification Number (3) + (4)	Pilot screw opening
EM4000SX	BE97A A	1
EM5000SXK3 EM6500SXK2	BE96A A	1 - 3/4

Apply Loctite® 638 to the inside of the limiter cap, then install the cap so the stop prevents the pilot screw from being turned counterclockwise.

Be careful to avoid turning the pilot screw while installing the limiter cap. The pilot screw must stay at its required setting.



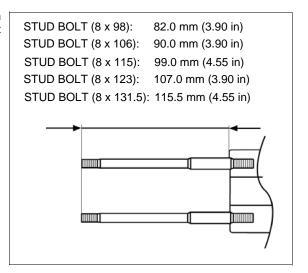
## CYLINDER STUD BOLT REPLACEMENT

Thread two nuts onto the stud bolt and tighten them together, and then use a wrench to turn the stud bolt out.

Install new stud bolts.

#### SPECIFIED LENGTH

STUD BOLT (8 x 98) 82.0 mm (3.23 in)
STUD BOLT (8 x 106) 90.0 mm (3.54 in)
STUD BOLT (8 x 115) 99.0 mm (3.90 in)
STUD BOLT (8 x 123) 107.0 mm (4.21 in)
STUD BOLT (8 x 131.5) 115.5 mm (4.55 in)



## **CHOKE SET REPLACEMENT**

Remove the control gear box (page 5-7).

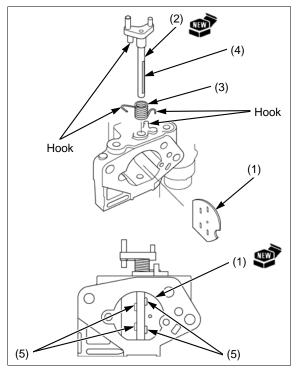
Hold the choke valve fully open and pull out the choke valve plate (1).

Remove the choke shaft (2) and return spring (3).

Install the return spring and new choke shaft with the return spring ends hooked to the bosses.

Insert a new choke valve plate into the slit (4) of the choke shaft.

Be sure the choke shaft is positioned between the projections (5) of the choke valve plate.



## CONTROL MOTOR / WAX HEATER INSPECTION

Remove the ECM (page 5-6).

Measure the resistance between the control motor connector terminals.

 Unit: Ω

 No.5 (R)
 No.6 (G)
 No.8 (Bu)

 No.1 (Y)
 52 - 90

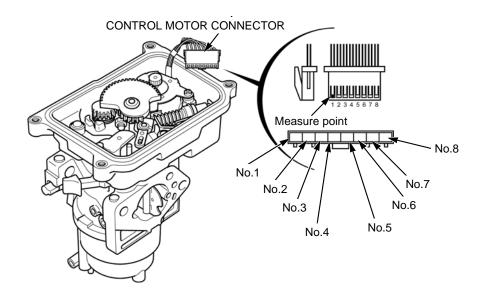
 No.2 (O)
 52 - 90

 No.3 (Br)
 52 - 90

 No.4 (Bl)
 52 - 90

 No.7 (W)
 36 - 98

If the measured resistance is out of the specification, replace the motor case set (page 5-6).

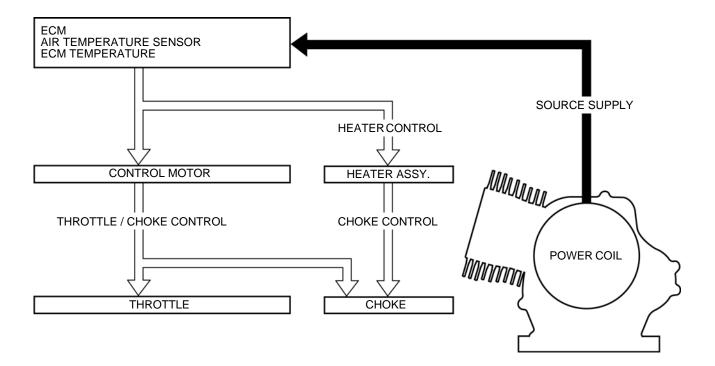


# TECHNICAL FEATURES / STR (Self Tuning Regulator) GOVERNOR OUTLINE

This engine has a STR (Self Tuning Regulator) governor that enables stable engine starting and fast engine warm-up with no manual operation before and after engine starting.

The STR governor controls both throttle valve and choke valve with one throttle control motor inside the carburetor. The heater, combined with a thermally-linked wax unit (Heater Assy.), controls the choke valve while starting a warm or cold engine.

The battery is not required to actuate the STR governor. The recoil starter allows the STR to function.



#### CONSTRUCTION

#### **CHOKE SHAFT**

Transmits the driving power from the choke control lever to the choke valve.

#### **MANUAL CHOKE LEVER**

Used to close the choke by hand if the engine is hard to start; move the lever by hand to the open position when the engine warms up.

#### **CHOKE CONTROL LEVER**

Transmits the driving power from the control motor or heater Assy. to the choke shaft.

#### **THROTTLE GEAR**

Transmits driving power to the throttle valve.

#### **MIDDLE GEAR**

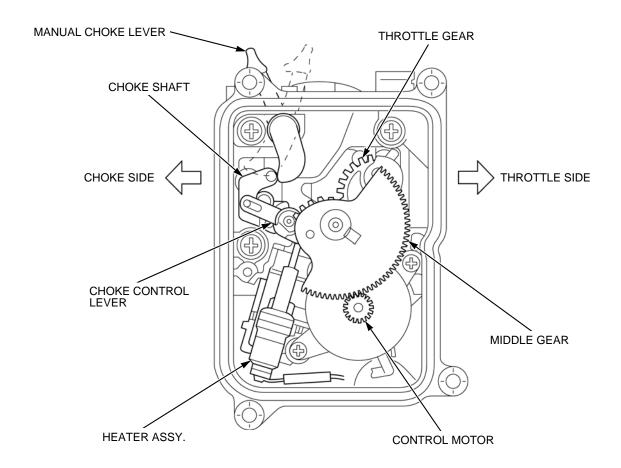
- Transmits the driving power to the throttle gear.
- Adjusts the driving power from the choke control lever to the choke lever with its cam.

#### **CONTROL MOTOR**

Controls the throttle and choke opening value after starting the engine.

#### HEATER ASSY.

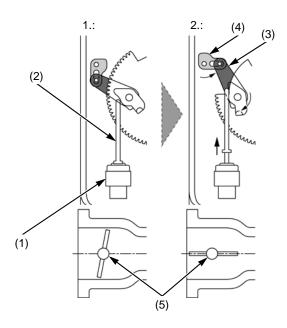
- THERMALLY-LINKED WAX UNIT
  - Adjusts the choke valve opening value by its characteristics when starting.
- HEATER
  - Warms up the thermally-linked wax by current from the ECM.



#### **FUNCTION**

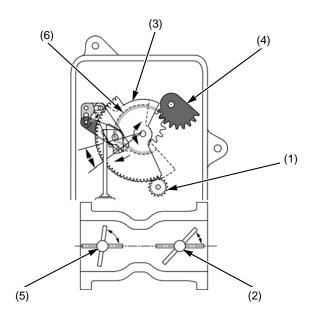
#### When starting:

- 1. The thermally-linked wax (1) is expanded due to the ambient temperature, so the shaft (2) connected to the wax is moved.
- 2. The shaft connected to the wax pushes the choke control lever (3), which moves the choke shaft (4) to adjust the choke valve (5) opening so it is appropriate for the ambient temperature.



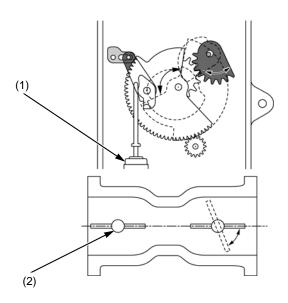
#### After starting – Engine warming up:

The ECM turns the control motor (1) to adjust the throttle valve (2) by turning the middle gear (3) which engages the throttle gear (4) which is linked to the throttle valve. At this time, the engine speed is maintained constantly at approximately 3,000 min<sup>-1</sup> (rpm) since the choke valve (5) opening is restricted with the choke control cam (6) on the middle gear.



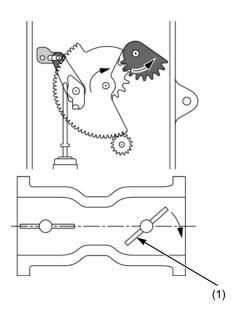
#### **Engine warming up – Normal running:**

The ECM applies current to the heater Assy. (1) to warm up the thermally-linked wax and open the choke valve (2). The ECM shifts to normal running mode after detecting that warm-up is complete by receiving temperature data from the sensor, and stops the current to the heater.



#### When stopping:

When stopping the engine by turning the engine stop switch to the OFF position, the ECM opens the throttle valve (1) to the full open position.



## 6. FUEL TANK

FUEL TANK REMOVAL & INSTALLATION	6-2
FUEL TANK DISASSEMBLY / ASSEMBLY	6-3
FUEL TANK CAP	6-4

#### **FUEL TANK REMOVAL & INSTALLATION**

#### **AWARNING**

Gasoline is highly flammable and explosive. You can be burned or seriously injured when handling fuel.

- · Keep heat, sparks and flame away.
- · Handle fuel only outdoors.
- · Wipe up spills immediately.

Turn the fuel valve to the OFF position.

Disconnect the fuel tube (1) from the fuel tank (2).

Drain the gasoline from the fuel tank completely by opening the fuel valve and catching the gasoline in an approved container.

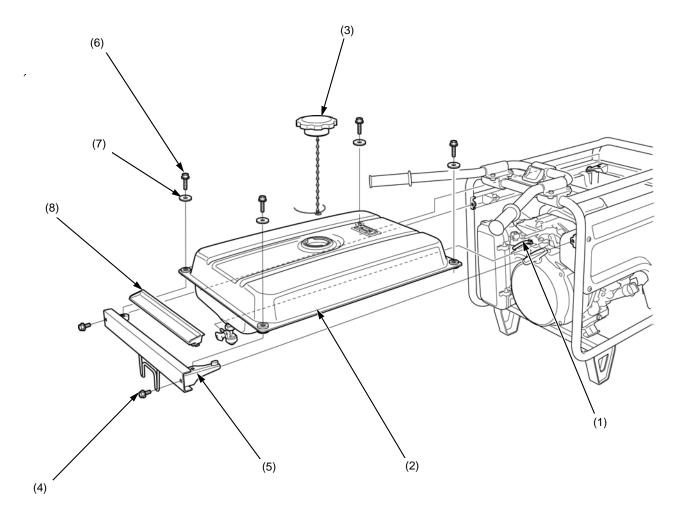
Remove the fuel tank cap (3) from the fuel tank.

Remove the two bolts (4) and side frame (5).

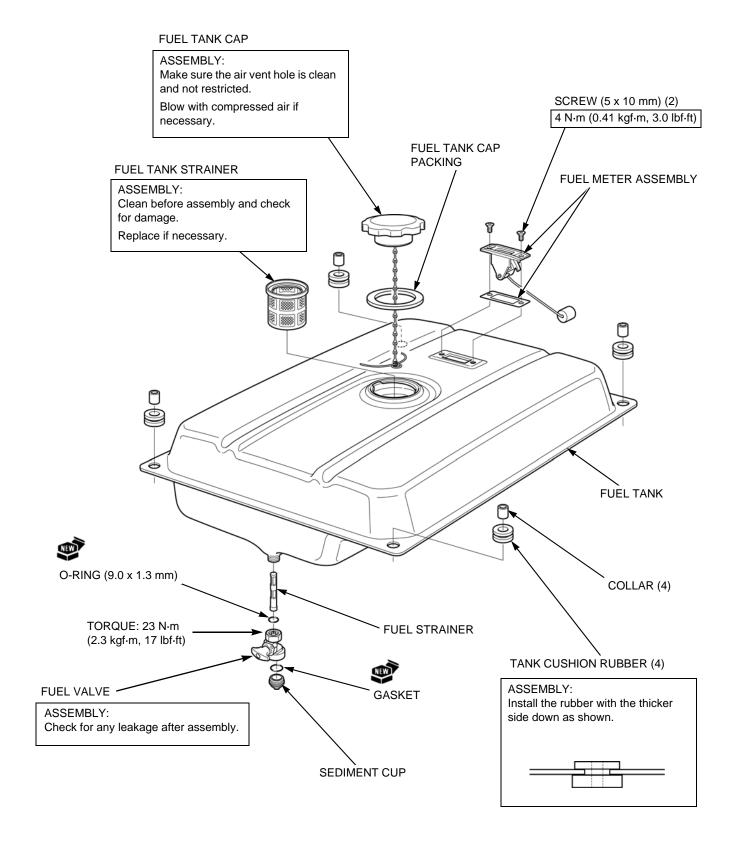
Remove the four bolts (6) and four washers (7).

Lift the fuel tank slightly and remove it from the frame by pulling the tank toward the recoil starter side.

Remove the fuel tank rubber (8) from the fuel tank.



#### FUEL TANK DISASSEMBLY / ASSEMBLY



#### **FUEL TANK CAP**

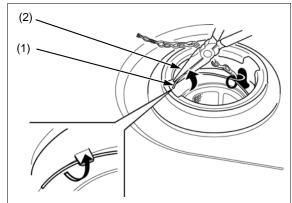
#### **REMOVAL**

Open the fuel tank cap.

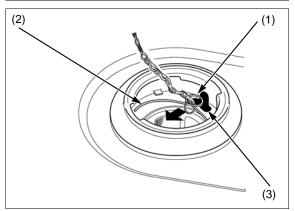
Unhook one tip of the anchor (1) using pliers (2), and then unhook the other tip in the same manner.

#### NOTICE

Never force the anchor when removing it.



Draw the loop (1) of the anchor (2) from the hole (3) of the fuel filler neck using pliers.

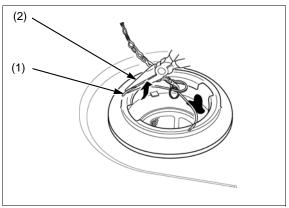


Pull one tip of the anchor (1) out of the fuel filler neck using pliers (2), and then pull the other tip out in the same manner.

#### NOTICE

Be careful to avoid damaging the breather pipe in the fuel filler neck.

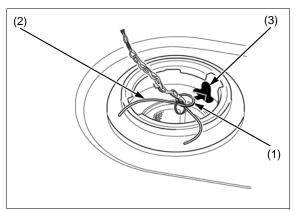
Remove the anchor from the filler neck.



#### **INSTALLATION**

Attach the loop part (1) of the anchor (2) in the hole (3) of the fuel filler neck.

Hook the tips of the anchor in the reverse order of removal.



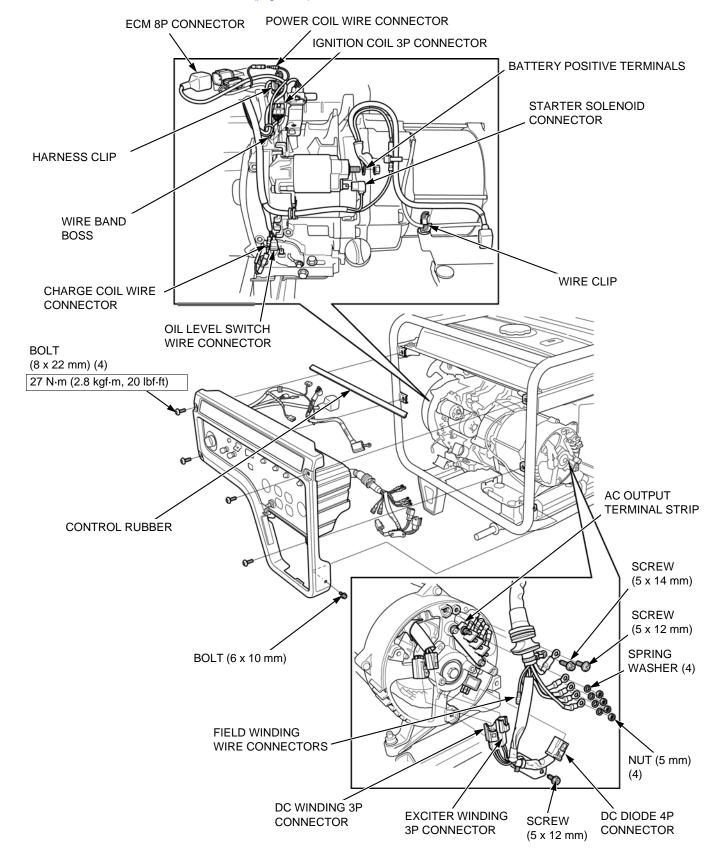
## 7. CONTROL PANEL

CONTROL PANEL REMOVAL/INSTALLATION7-2
CONTROL PANEL DISASSEMBLY/ASSEMBLY7-3
D-AVR COVER/D-AVR UNIT REMOVAL/INSTALLATION
AC CIRCUIT BREAKER INSPECTION
DC CIRCUIT PROTECTOR INSPECTION
VOLTAGE SELECTOR SWITCH INSPECTION
COMBINATION SWITCH INSPECTION
AC RECEPTACLE INSPECTION
AUTO THROTTLE SWITCH TEST7-8
CT SENSOR INSPECTION
<b>CT SENSOR</b>
JUNCTION BOX INSPECTION

#### CONTROL PANEL REMOVAL/INSTALLATION

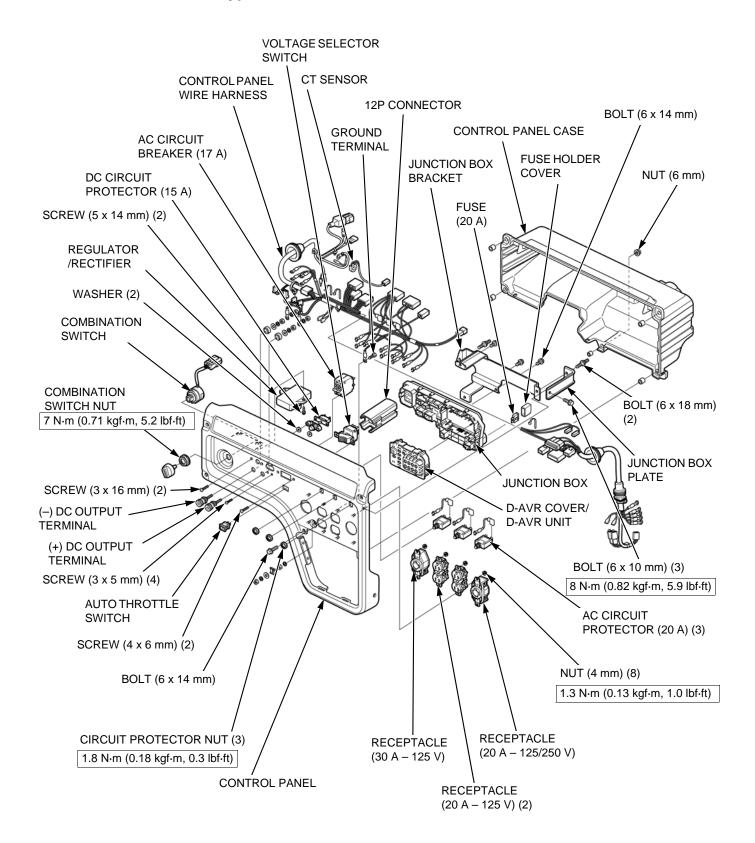
Remove the following:

- Battery terminals (page 15-2)
- Generator end cover (page 10-7)

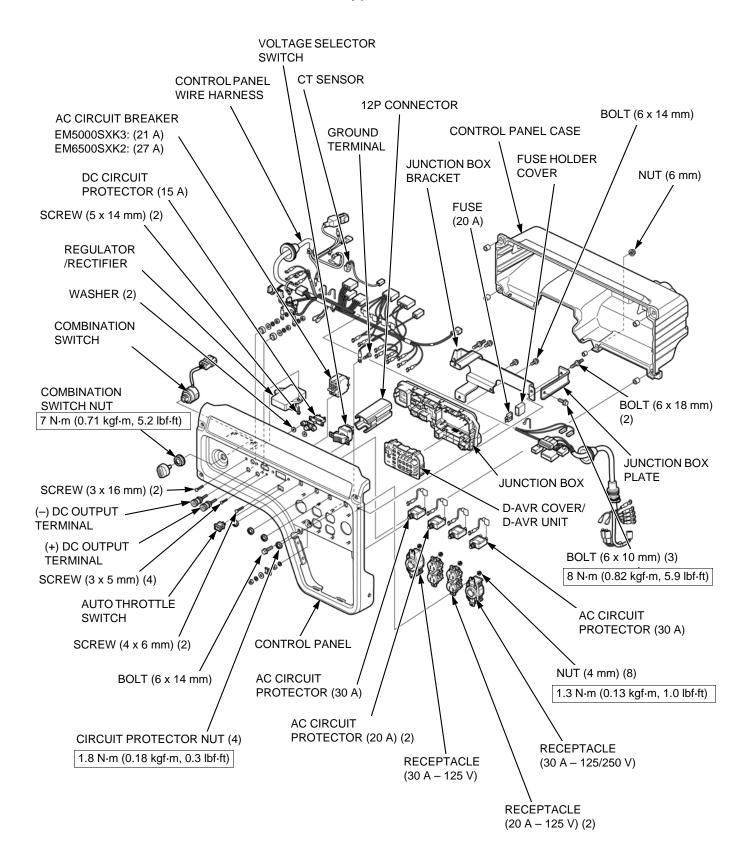


#### **CONTROL PANEL DISASSEMBLY/ASSEMBLY**

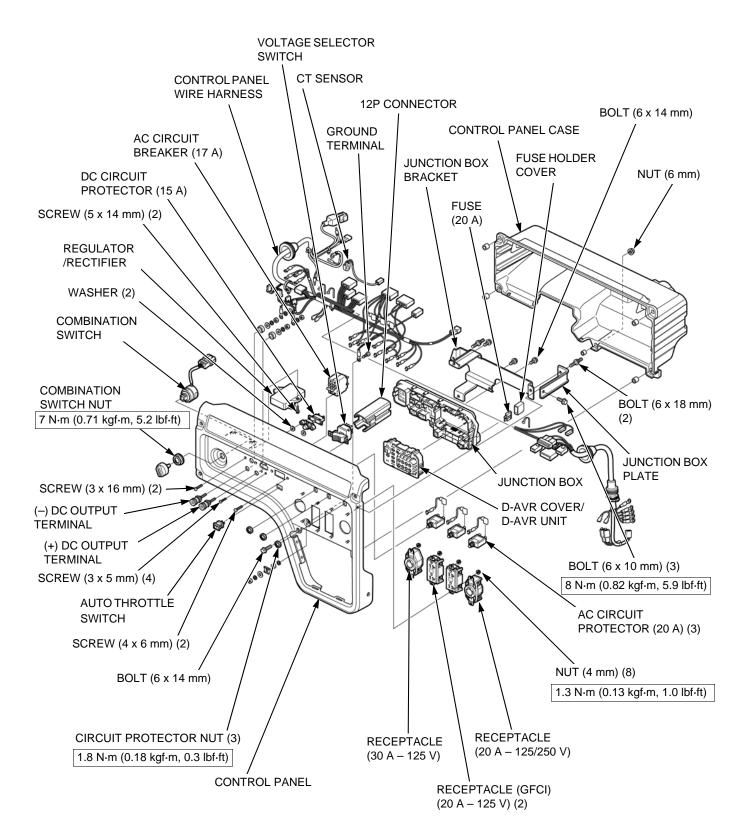
EM4000SX type



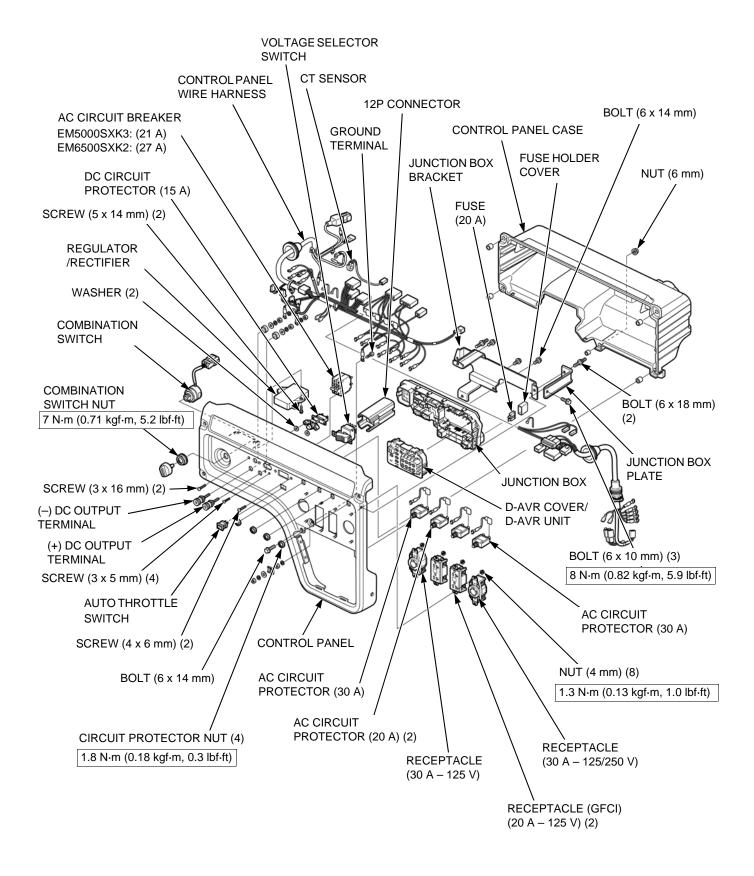
#### EM5000SXK3/EM6500SXK2 type



# CONTROL PANEL DISASSEMBLY/ASSEMBLY EM4000SX type



#### EM5000SXK3/EM6500SXK2 type



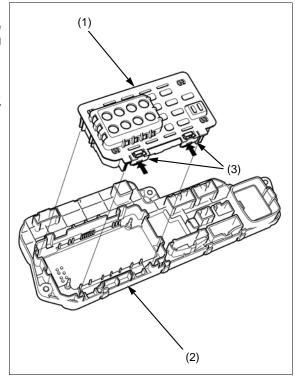
## D-AVR COVER/D-AVR UNIT REMOVAL/INSTALLATION

Remove the junction box (page 7-3).

Remove the D-AVR cover/D-AVR unit (1) from the junction box (2) by pushing the two tabs (3) and lifting up the D-AVR cover.

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

 When installing the D-AVR cover to the junction box, push the D-AVR cover into the junction box until fully seated.

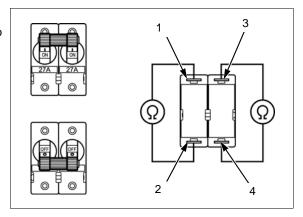


#### **AC CIRCUIT BREAKER INSPECTION**

Remove the circuit breaker (page 7-3).

Check for continuity between the terminals according to the table below.

	Position				
Terminal	OFF	ON			
1	No	Continuity			
2	Continuity				
3	No Continuity	Continuity			
4		Continuity			

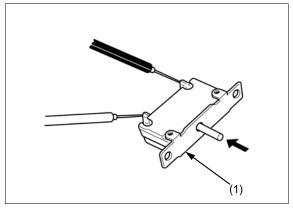


#### DC CIRCUIT PROTECTOR INSPECTION

Remove the circuit protector (1) (page 7-3).

Check continuity between the terminals. There should be continuity in the ON position (button in) and no continuity in the OFF position (button out). Replace the circuit protector if the correct continuity is not obtained.

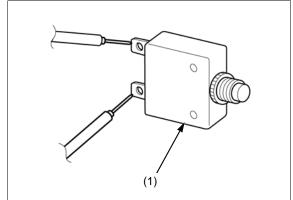
Switch position	Continuity
ON	Yes
OFF	No



#### **AC CIRCUIT PROTECTOR INSPECTION**

Remove the circuit protector (1) (page 7-3).

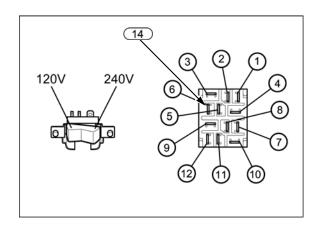
There should be continuity in the ON position (button in). Replace the circuit protector if the correct continuity is not obtained.



# VOLTAGE SELECTOR SWITCH INSPECTION

Remove the voltage selector switch (page 7-3).

Check for continuity between the voltage selector switch 12P connector 14 terminals shown in the table below.



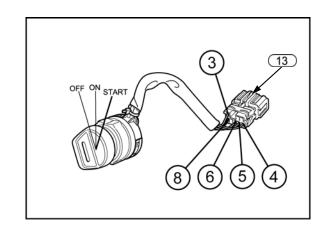
Terminal	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Position												
120V		$\overline{}$	$\overline{}$		0-	-0		$\circ$	$\overline{}$		0	-0
240V	0	-		0	-		0	-		0	-	

#### **COMBINATION SWITCH INSPECTION**

Remove the combination switch (page 7-3).

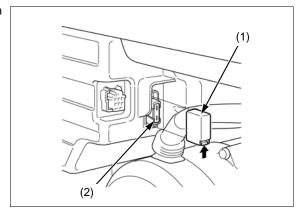
Check for continuity between the combination switch 8P connector 13 terminals shown in the table below.

	EXT (+)	EXT (-)	LD	BAT	ST
OFF					
ON	<b>φ</b> -	P	Ò	P	
ST	6	Ю	0-	<del> </del>	0
	(4)	(3)	(5)	(6)	(8)



#### **FUSE INSPECTION**

Remove the fuse holder cover (1) and fuse (2) from back of the control panel and check to see if it is blown.

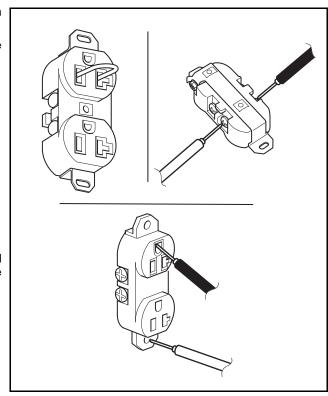


#### **AC RECEPTACLE INSPECTION**

Connect both terminals of the receptacle with a jumper wire to short them.

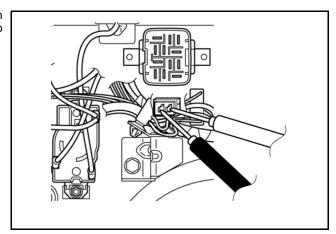
There should be continuity between the terminals.

There should be continuity between the ground terminal of the receptacle and the receptacle installation fitting.



#### **AUTO THROTTLE SWITCH TEST**

There should be continuity between the switch leads with the switch in the ON position, and no continuity with the switch in the OFF position.



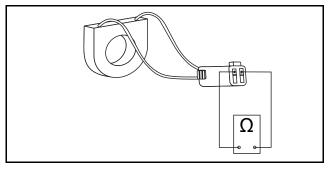
#### **CT SENSOR INSPECTION**

Remove the CT sensor 2-pin connector (white and black wires) from the underside of the junction box.

Measure the resistance between the black and white wires.

Resistance:  $18 \pm 2 \Omega$ 

If the resistance is not within the specified range, replace the CT sensor (page 7-9).



#### **CT SENSOR**

The CT (Current Transformer) sensor detects the load on the generator by detecting current flow in the main windings.

#### **REMOVAL**

Remove the junction box bracket from the control panel leaving the junction box attached to the bracket.

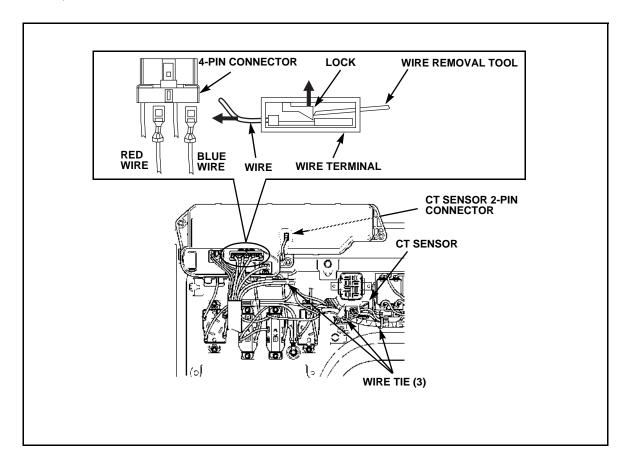
Remove the junction box 4-pin connector.

Using a wire removal tool, remove the RED and BLUE wires from the junction box 4-pin connector.

Remove the CT sensor 2-pin connector (white and black wires) from the underside of the junction box.

Cut the 3 wire ties.

Route the RED and BLUE wires through the CT sensor, and then remove the CT sensor.



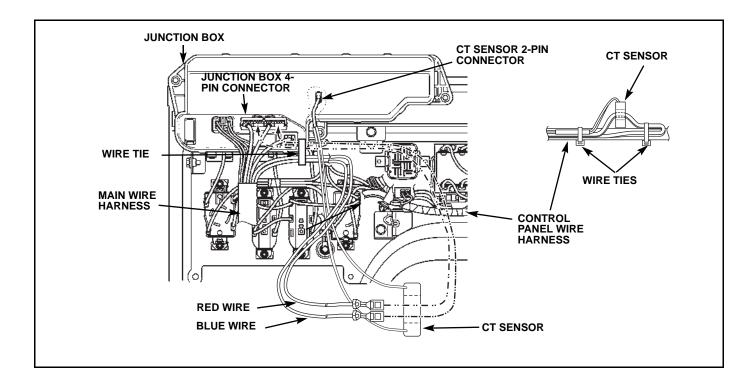
#### **INSTALLATION**

Route the RED and BLUE wires from the main wire harness through the CT sensor as shown.

Reconnect the RED and BLUE wires to the junction box 4-pin connector.

Connect the CT sensor 2-pin connector to the underside of the junction box.

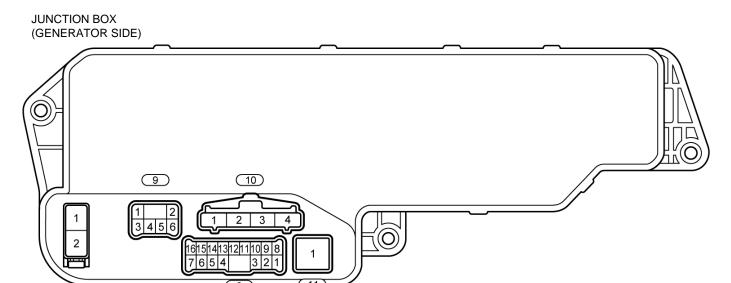
Install three new wire ties in the locations shown.



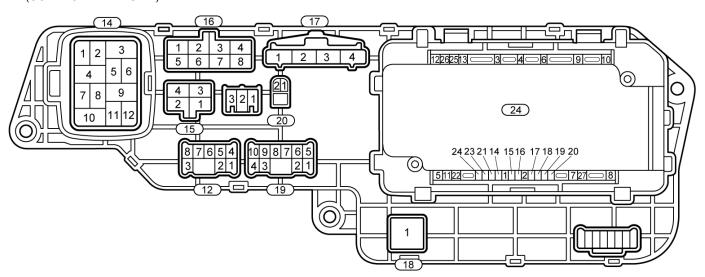
#### **JUNCTION BOX INSPECTION**

Remove the junction box (page 7-3).

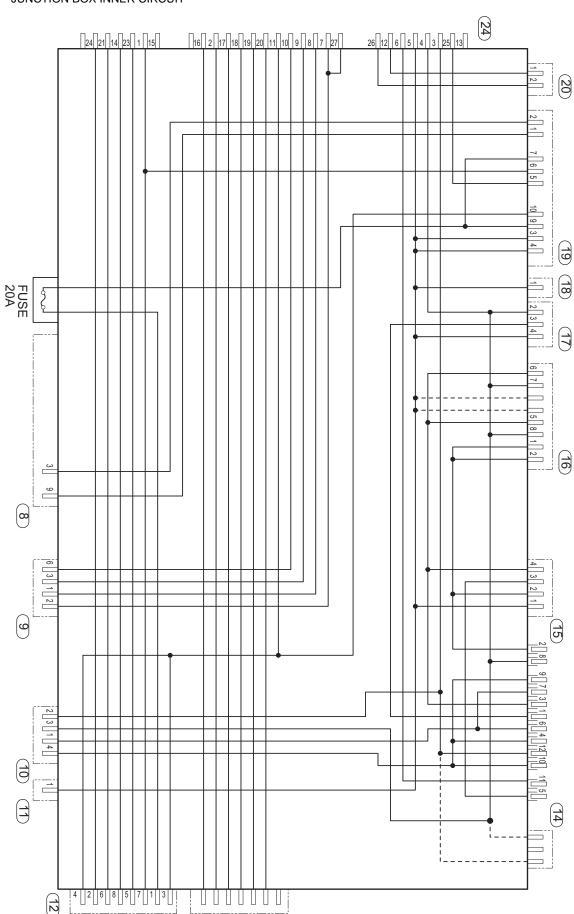
Check for continuity between each junction box terminal as shown on page 7-12.



JUNCTION BOX (CONTROL PANEL SIDE)



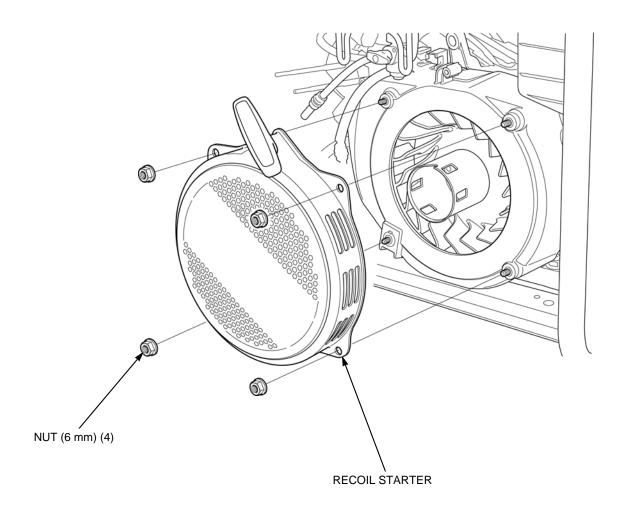
JUNCTION BOX INNER CIRCUIT



## 8. RECOIL STARTER

RECOIL STARTER REMOVAL & INSTALLATION	8-2
FAN COVER REMOVAL & INSTALLATION	8-3
RECOIL STARTER DISASSEMBLY	8-4
RECOIL STARTER ASSEMBLY	8-5
RECOIL STARTER INSPECTION	8-7

# RECOIL STARTER REMOVAL & INSTALLATION

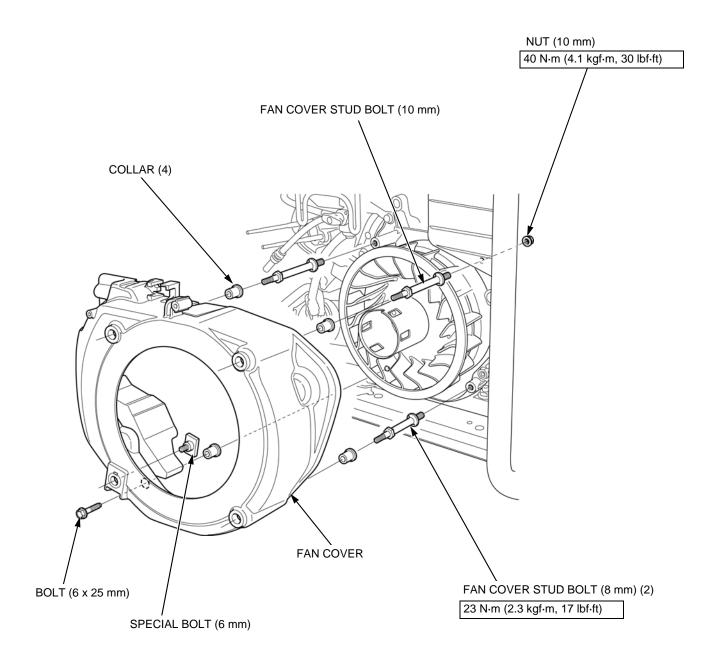


#### **FAN COVER REMOVAL & INSTALLATION**

Remove the following:

- Recoil starter (page 8-2)
- Carburetor (page 5-5)

When installing, refer to HARNESS AND TUBE ROUTING (page 2-40).

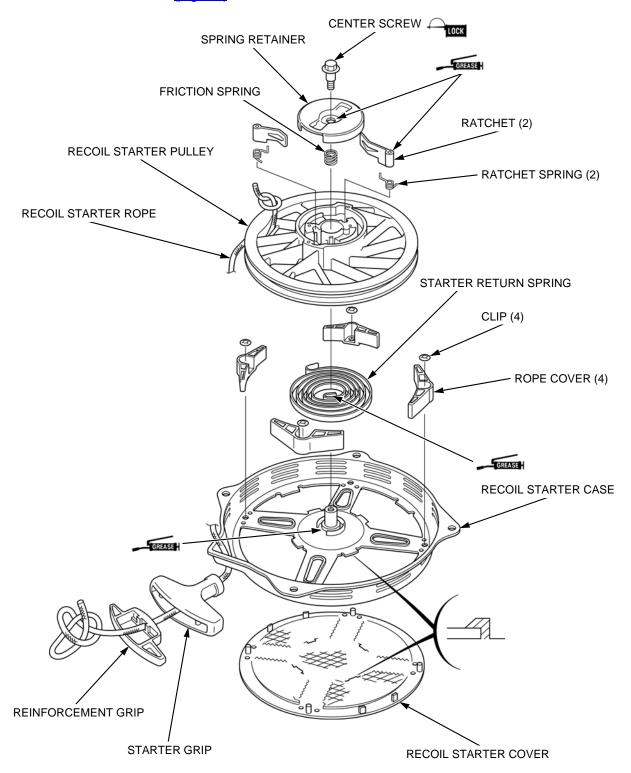


#### RECOIL STARTER DISASSEMBLY

#### **ACAUTION**

To prevent serious eye injury, always wear safety goggles or other eye protection when handling compressed springs.

Remove the recoil starter (page 8-2).



#### **RECOIL STARTER ASSEMBLY**

#### **ACAUTION**

To prevent serious eye injury, always wear safety goggles or other eye protection when handling compressed springs.

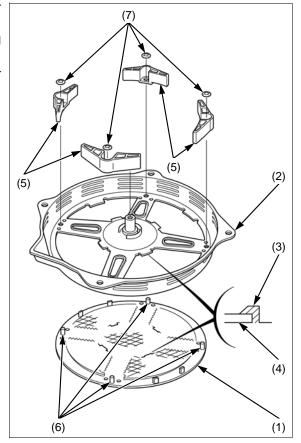
Install the recoil starter cover (1) to the recoil starter case (2).

• Align the recoil starter cover pawls (3) with the recoil starter case tabs (4).

Install the rope cover (5) to the recoil starter cover bosses (6).

Install the clips (7) securely.

· Replace the clips if necessary.

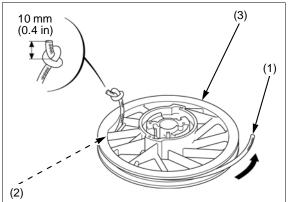


Pass the recoil starter rope (1) through the hole (2) of the recoil starter pulley (3), and then tie the rope as shown.

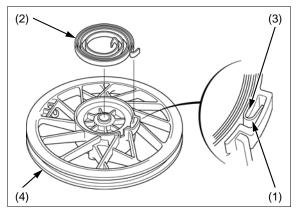
#### NOTICE

Before installing the recoil starter rope, check for fray or wear.

Wind the recoil starter rope onto the recoil starter pulley counterclockwise.

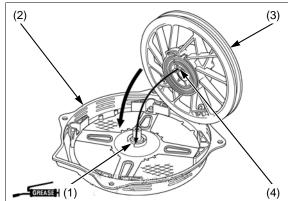


Hook the outer hook (1) of the starter return spring (2) to the groove (3) of the recoil starter pulley (4), and then install the starter return spring by winding it.



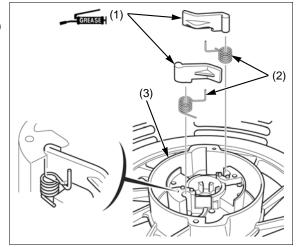
Apply grease to the cutout (1) of the recoil starter case (2).

Set the recoil starter pulley (3) to the recoil starter case by aligning the inner hook (4) of the starter return spring with the cutout of the recoil starter case.



Apply grease to the two ratchets (1).

Install the two ratchets and the two ratchet springs (2) to the recoil starter pulley (3) as shown.

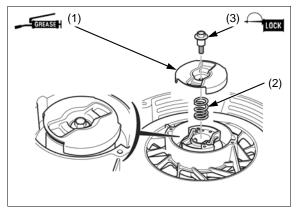


Apply grease to the inside of the spring retainer (1).

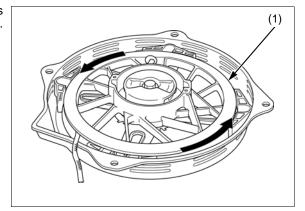
Set the friction spring (2) and the spring retainer to the recoil starter pulley in the direction as shown.

Apply locking agent (Hondalock 1, Threebond® 2430, or equivalent) to the threads of the center screw (3).

Hold the spring retainer and tighten the center screw securely.

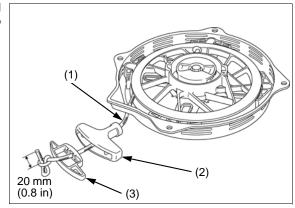


Turn the recoil starter pulley (1) more than 2 turns counterclockwise to preload the starter return spring. Be sure to hold the recoil starter pulley.



Pass the recoil starter rope through hole (1) of the recoil starter case, the starter grip (2), and reinforcement grip (3), and then tie the rope as shown.

Check the recoil starter operation (page 8-7).

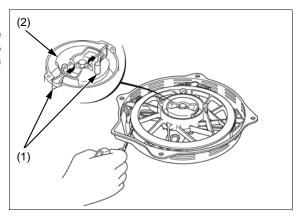


#### **RECOIL STARTER INSPECTION**

#### **RECOIL STARTER OPERATION**

Remove the recoil starter (page 8-2).

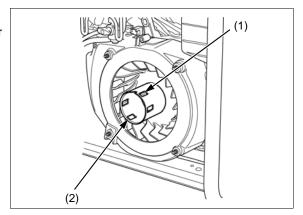
Pull the starter grip several times to inspect that the ratchets (1) are operated properly (the ratchet ends come out from the spring retainer (2) and retract when the rope is allowed to be retracted into the recoil case.



#### STARTER PULLEY

Remove the recoil starter (page 8-2).

Inspect the square holes (1) of the starter pulley (2) for deformation.

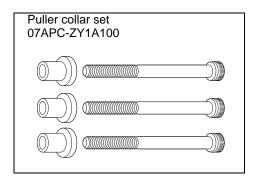


## 9. FLYWHEEL / STARTER MOTOR

TOOLS9-2
IGNITION COIL REMOVAL
IGNITION COIL INSPECTION9-3
IGNITION COIL INSTALLATION
SPARK PLUG CAP INSPECTION
COOLING FAN/FLYWHEEL/POWER COIL/CHARGE COIL REMOVAL/INSTALLATION 9-5
STARTER MOTOR REMOVAL/INSTALLATION
STARTER MOTOR DISASSEMBLY/ASSEMBLY9-7
STARTER MOTOR INSPECTION
BRUSH REPLACEMENT 9-11

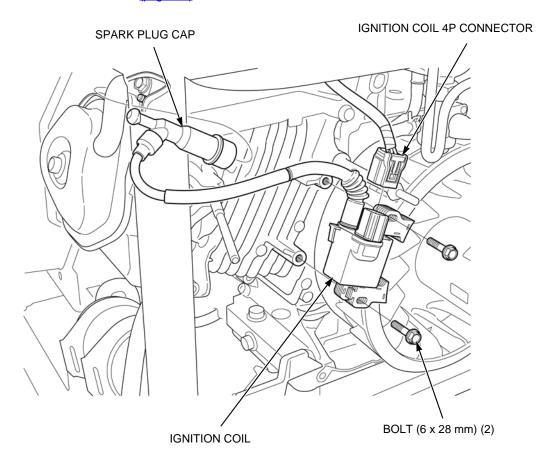
#### **TOOLS**

Special tools used in this manual can be ordered using normal American Honda parts ordering procedures.



#### **IGNITION COIL REMOVAL**

Remove the fan cover (page 8-3).



#### **IGNITION COIL INSPECTION**

Disconnect the spark plug cap from the spark plug.

Remove the spark plug cap from the high tension cord (1).

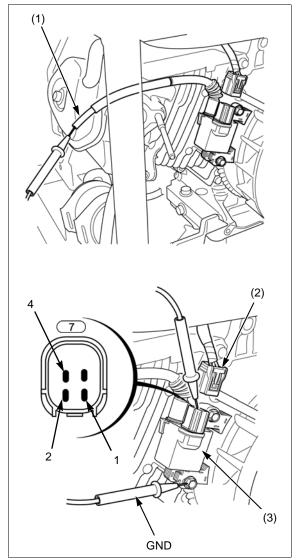
Disconnect the engine wire harness 4P connector 7 (2) from the ignition coil (3).

Measure the resistance between the terminals and be sure that the measurements are within the specifications shown in the table below.

Use a tester that is equivalent to or higher than the performance specified, internal resistance: 20 k $\Omega$ /VDC, 9 k $\Omega$ /VAC.

Be careful not to touch the metallic part of the tester probe with your fingers; otherwise, the correct resistance value cannot be obtained.

Read the tester manufacturer's operation instructions carefully before operating the tester. Follow the instructions of the Service Manual. Be sure the tester's battery is fully charged, and check the meter before using the tester.



Unit: kΩ

			(+) Probe						
			GND	HIGH- TENSION CORD	7 Terminal number				
			CORD	1	2	4			
GND			6 - 11	$\infty$	1 - 10	5 - 30			
(-) Probe	HIGH-TENSION CORD		6 - 11		8	7 - 24	12 - 47		
	1		$\infty$	$\infty$		$\infty$	$\infty$		
	(7) Ferminal number	2	5 - 14	10 - 26	$\infty$		6 - 26		
	- <u>-</u> -	4	$\infty$	8	8	$\infty$			

#### **IGNITION COIL INSTALLATION**

Attach the ignition coil (1) and loosely tighten the two 6 x 28 mm flange bolts (2).

Insert the thickness gauge (3) of proper thickness between the ignition coil and the flywheel.

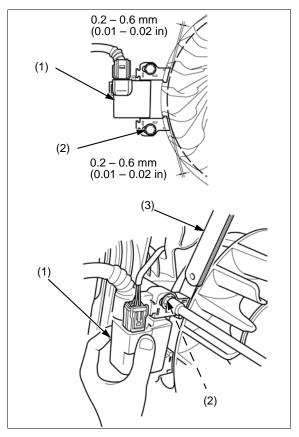
### IGNITION COIL AIR GAP: 0.2 - 0.6 mm (0.01 - 0.02 in)

#### NOTICE

Adjust the ignition coil air gap equally on both sides.

Push the ignition coil firmly against the flywheel and tighten the 6 x 28 mm flange bolts securely.

Remove the thickness gauge.



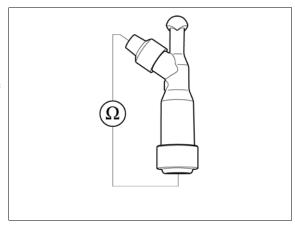
#### SPARK PLUG CAP INSPECTION

Remove the spark plug cap from the high tension cord.

Attach the tester probes to the spark plug cap as shown and measure the resistance.

Resistance:  $7.5 - 12.5 \text{ k}\Omega$ 

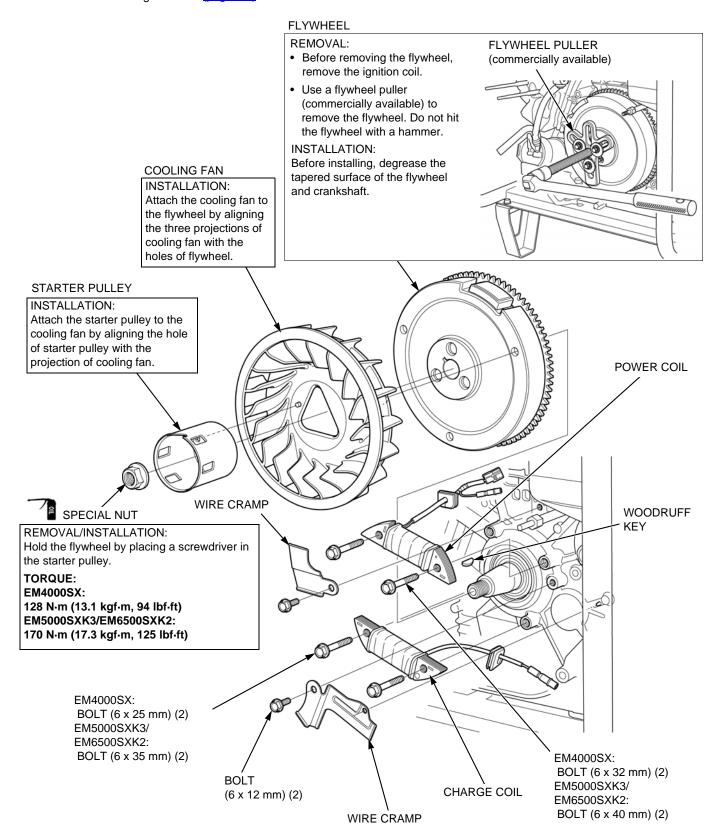
Replace the spark plug cap if the resistance is out of specification.



# COOLING FAN/FLYWHEEL/POWER COIL/CHARGE COIL REMOVAL/INSTALLATION

Remove the following:

- Fan cover (page 8-3)
- Ignition coil (page 9-2)

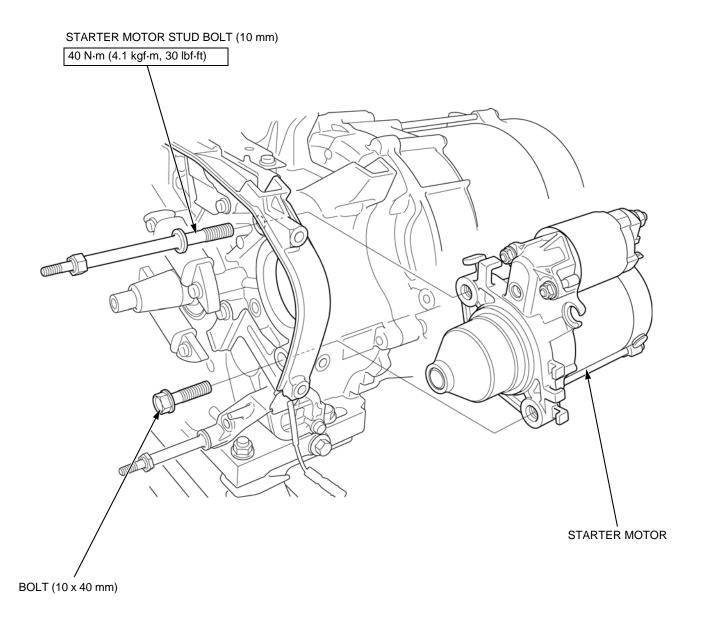


#### STARTER MOTOR REMOVAL/ **INSTALLATION**

Disconnect the starter solenoid wires from the starter motor.

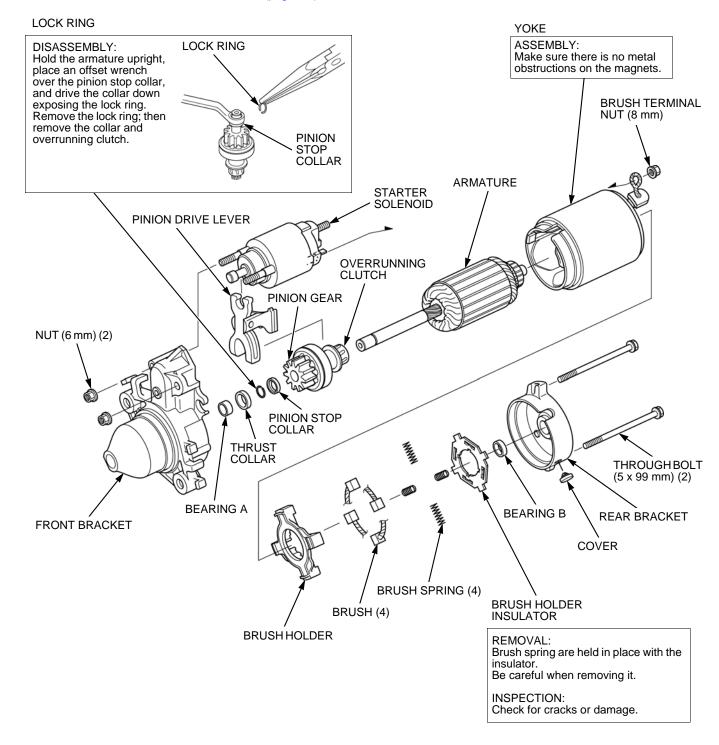
Remove the following:

- Flywheel (page 9-5)Control panel (page 7-2)



# STARTER MOTOR DISASSEMBLY/ASSEMBLY

Remove the starter motor (page 9-6).



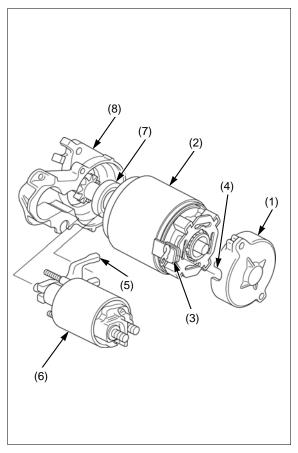
### FRONT BRACKET/REAR BRACKET ASSEMBLY

Install the rear bracket (1) to the armature/yoke (2) by aligning the brush terminal grommet (3) with the cutout (4) of the rear bracket.

Attach the pinion drive lever (5) to the starter solenoid (6). Set the pinion drive lever to the overrunning clutch (7).

Hold the pinion drive lever, starter solenoid, and yoke together, and install the front bracket (8).

Tighten the through bolts to secure the front bracket and rear bracket (page 9-7).

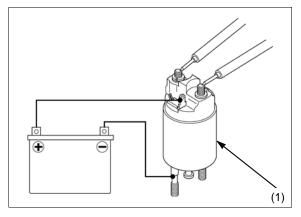


# STARTER MOTOR INSPECTION STARTER SOLENOID

Remove the starter solenoid (1) (page 9-7).

Connect a 12 V battery between the starter terminal and the switch body and check for continuity between the terminals.

Continuity should exist when the battery is connected and not exist when the battery is disconnected.

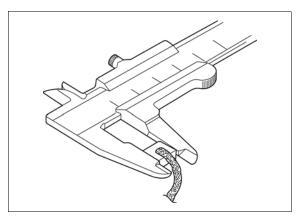


#### **BRUSH LENGTH**

Measure the brush length.

If the brush length is less than the service limit, replace the brush (page 9-11).

STANDARD: 10 mm (0.4 in) SERVICE LIMIT: 6 mm (0.2 in)



#### **BRUSH CONTINUITY CHECK**

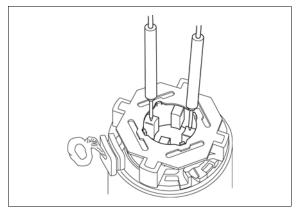
Check for continuity between the brushes.

There should be continuity between both the positive brushes.

There should be continuity between both the negative brushes.

There should be no continuity from either positive brush to either negative brush.

If the correct continuity of the brushes is not obtained, replace the brushes (page 9-11).

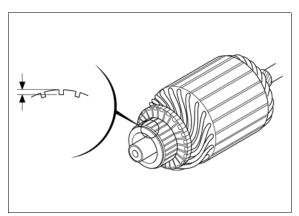


#### ARMATURE MICA DEPTH

Visually inspect the commutator surface for dust, rust, or other damage. If necessary, wipe it with a clean lint-free cloth. If rusted or damaged, dress with a fine emery cloth.

When the mica is clogged, or its depth is smaller than the service limit value, recut the grooves using a hacksaw blade or a small file.

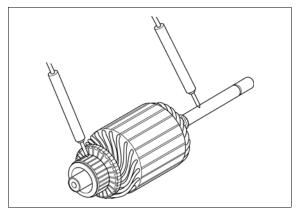
SERVICE LIMIT: 0.2 mm (0.01 in)



## ARMATURE CONTINUITY CHECK-COMMUTATOR TO SHAFT

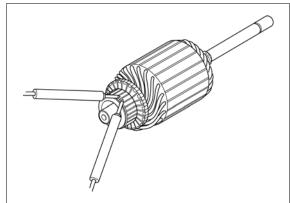
Check for continuity between the commutator and the armature shaft.

Replace the armature if continuity exists between any of the commutator segments and the armature shaft (page 9-7).



#### ARMATURE CONTINUITY CHECK-COMMUTATOR SEGMENTS

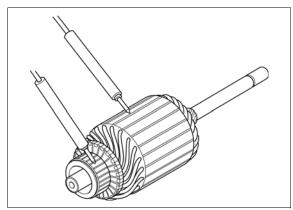
Check for continuity between each segment. If an open circuit (no continuity) exists between any two segments, replace the armature (page 9-7).



## ARMATURE CONTINUITY CHECK-COMMUTATOR TO CORE

Check for continuity between the commutator segments and the armature coil core.

Replace the armature if continuity exists between any of the commutator segments and the armature coil core (page 9-7).



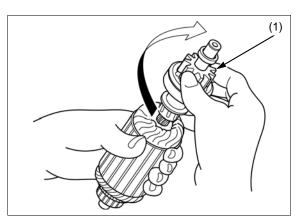
#### **OVERRUNNING CLUTCH**

Hold the pinion gear (1) as shown and check that the gear turns clockwise and slides smoothly.

If necessary, apply oil or replace the overrunning clutch.

Check the pinion gear for wear or damage, and replace the overrunning clutch if necessary.

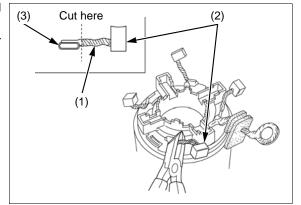
If the pinion gear is worn or damaged, the flywheel ring gear must be inspected.



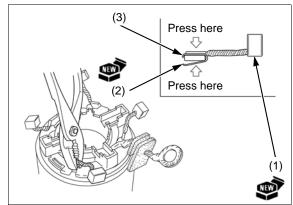
## **BRUSH REPLACEMENT**

Cut off the brush lead (1) at the point shown and remove the brush (2).

Remove the remaining brush lead and deposited solder from the terminal (3).

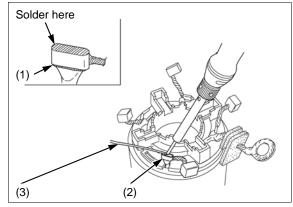


Hold a new brush (1) in the same direction of the removed brush and put a new plate (2) over the new brush and terminal (3), and press it using a pair of pliers as shown.



Solder the plate (1) on the terminal (2).

- Before soldering, heat the pressed part of the plate enough to make sure solder (3) reaches the end of the pressed part.
- Prevent solder from flowing down the brush lead.
- Do not allow solder to run down onto the field winding of the yoke.
- File the brush so that the brush and commutator can fit using emery paper #500 or #600.



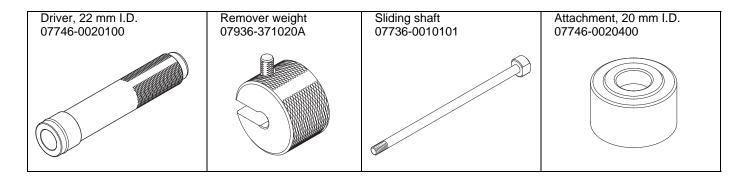
## **MEMO**

## **10. GENERATOR**

TOOLS
ENGINE REMOVAL & INSTALLATION
GENERATOR REMOVAL10-4
GENERATOR INSTALLATION
GENERATOR DISASSEMBLY / ASSEMBLY
GENERATOR END COVER REMOVAL & INSTALLATION
MAIN WINDING INSPECTION
FIELD WINDING INSPECTION
D-AVR UNIT INSPECTION
EXCITER WINDING INSPECTION
POWER COIL INSPECTION
BRUSH HOLDER ASSEMBLY INSPECTION
DC DIODE INSPECTION
DC WINDING INSPECTION
CHARGE COIL INSPECTION

## TOOLS

Special tools used in this manual can be ordered using normal American Honda parts ordering procedures.



## **ENGINE REMOVAL & INSTALLATION**

#### Remove the following:

- Fuel tank (page 6-2)
- Control panel (page 7-2)
- Muffler protector (page 4-2)

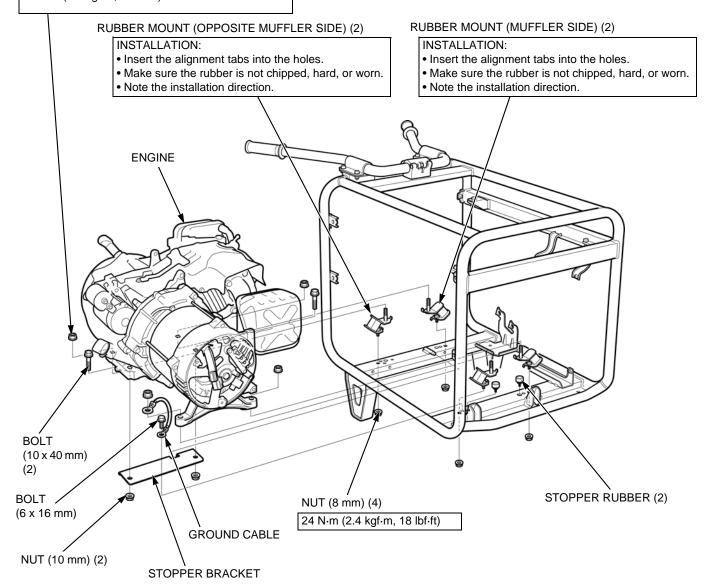
#### NUT (10 mm) (4)

#### INSTALLATION:

Tighten the nut to the specified torque while holding the upper bracket of rubber mount by suitable tool.

#### TORQUE:

34 N·m (3.5 kgf·m, 25 lbf·ft)

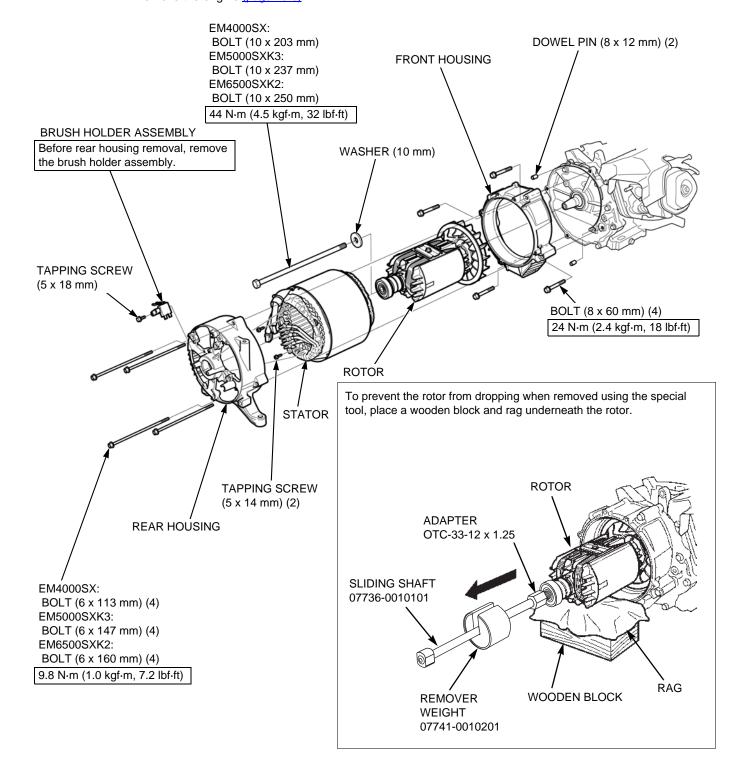


## **GENERATOR REMOVAL**

#### NOTICE

- Take care not to damage the stator coil and rotor coil when removing & installing them.
- Do not strike any part of the rotor when removing it. The rotor may be damaged.
- Place the stator core side down. Do not set the stator on the coil end. The coils may be damaged.
- If for some reason it is necessary to place the stator with the coil side down, be sure to lay it gently on top of cloth or other similar padding.

Remove the engine (page 10-3).



## **GENERATOR INSTALLATION**

Rotate the crankshaft and align the  $\nabla$  mark (1) on the starter pulley with the screw boss (2) of recoil starter case.

Make sure the piston is at top dead center on the compression stroke.

Install two dowel pins (3) and front housing (4). Install and tighten four bolts (5).

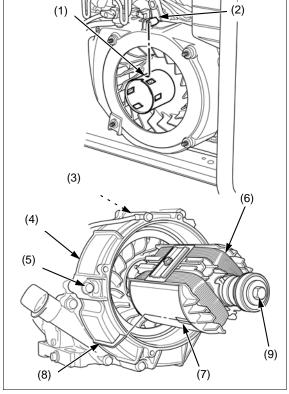
#### TORQUE: 24 N·m (2.4 kgf·m, 18 lbf·ft)

Degrease the tapered surface of the rotor and crankshaft.

Install the rotor (6) to crankshaft by aligning magnet (7) of rotor and rib (8) of front housing.

Install and tighten bolt (9) to the specified torque.

TORQUE: 44 N·m (4.5 kgf·m, 32 lbf·ft)



Install the stator to the engine by aligning the ribs (1) and  $\nabla$  marks (2) of the front housing.

Install the rear housing (3).

Install and tighten the four bolts (4) to the specified torque in a crisscross pattern.

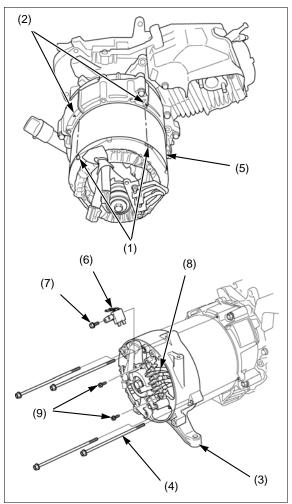
#### TORQUE: 9.8 N·m (1.0 kgf·m, 7.2 lbf·ft)

After rear housing installation, check the following:

- There is no clearance between the front housing and stator cover (5).
- Rotor turns smoothly by pulling the recoil rope.

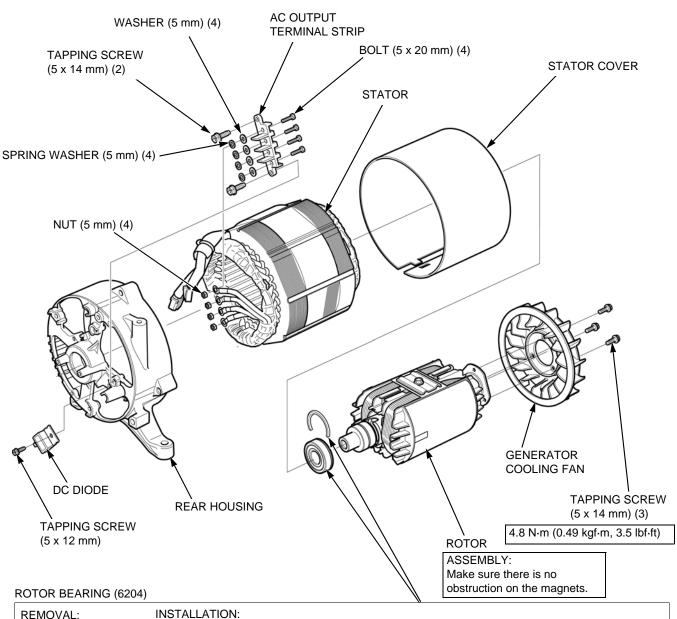
Install the brush holder assembly (6) and tighten the screw (7).

Install the AC output terminal strip (8) and tighten the two screws (9).



## **GENERATOR DISASSEMBLY / ASSEMBLY**

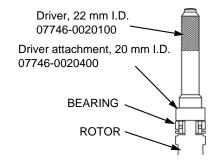
Remove the generator (page 10-4).



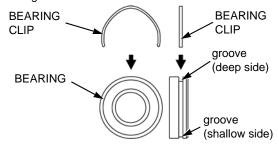
Be careful not to damage the slip rings. Avoid contact with the slip ring area during bearing removal and installation.

When replacing the bearing, always use a new bearing with clip.

Install the bearing with the grooved end towards the rotor, using the special tools.



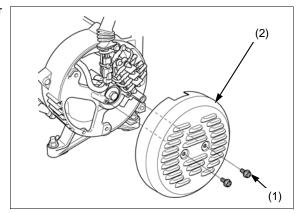
Install the bearing clip in the bearing groove so the gap is at the shallow part of the groove, and the raised area of the clip is centered in the deepest part of the groove.



# GENERATOR END COVER REMOVAL & INSTALLATION

Remove the two screws (1) and generator end cover (2).

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.



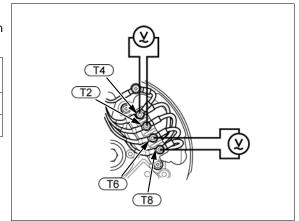
## MAIN WINDING INSPECTION

## **VOLTAGE INSPECTION**

Remove the generator end cover (page 10-7).

Start the engine and measure the AC voltage between the terminals according to the table below.

Main winding terminal	Voltage (VAC)
T2 (Red) and T4 (White)	110 - 130
T6 (Gray) and T8 (Blue)	110 - 130

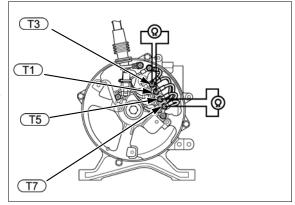


## **CONTINUITY INSPECTION**

Remove the generator end cover (page 10-7).

Remove the nuts and disconnect the main winding terminal  $\boxed{\text{T2}}$ , main winding terminal  $\boxed{\text{T4}}$ , main winding terminal  $\boxed{\text{T6}}$ , and main winding terminal  $\boxed{\text{T8}}$ .

Measure the resistance between the stator side terminals according to the table below.



	Main Winding terminal	Resistance (Ω) (at 20 °C / 68 °F)
EM4000SX	T1 (Red) and T3 (White)	0.5
	T5 (Gray) and T7 (Blue)	0.5

	Main Winding terminal	Resistance (Ω) (at 20 °C / 68 °F)
EM5000SXK3	T1 (Red) and T3 (White)	0.4
	T5 (Gray) and T7 (Blue)	0.4

	Main Winding terminal	Resistance (Ω) (at 20 °C / 68 °F)
EM6500SXK2	T1 (Red) and T3 (White)	0.3
	T5 (Gray) and T7 (Blue)	0.3

If the specified resistance is zero or infinity, replace the stator.

## FIELD WINDING INSPECTION

Remove the generator end cover (page 10-7).

Start the engine and measure the DC voltage at the brush terminals.

#### EM4000SX:

Field winding terminal	Voltage (VDC)
C1 (Red) and C2 (White)	About 25

#### EM5000SXK3 / EM6500SXK2:

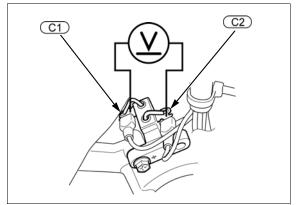
Field winding terminal	Voltage (VDC)
C1 (Red) and C2 (White)	About 30

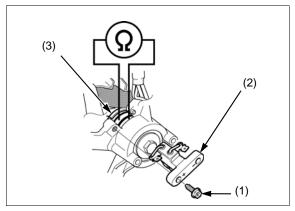
If the specified voltage is not obtained, stop the engine and remove the screw (1) and brush holder assembly (2).

Measure the resistance between the slip rings (3).

Туре	Resistance (Ω) (at 20 °C / 68 °F)
EM4000SX	47
EM5000SXK3	60
EM6500SXK2	62

If the specified resistance is zero or infinity, clean the slip rings or replace the rotor.





## **D-AVR UNIT INSPECTION**

Remove the D-AVR cover / D-AVR unit (page 7-5).

Measure the resistance between the D-AVR unit (1) No.7 terminal and No.8 terminal.

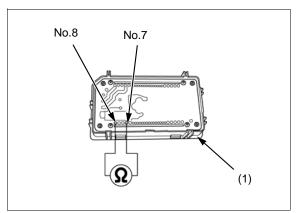
- In testing at the D-AVR unit terminal, always use the test probe. Insert the test probe into the terminal, and then attach the digital multimeter probe to the test probe.
- Do not connect the probes to the soldered part.

TOOLS:

Test probe 07ZAJ-RDJA110

Resistance: 1.0 kΩ maximum

If the specified resistance is zero or infinity, replace the D-AVR cover / D-AVR unit.

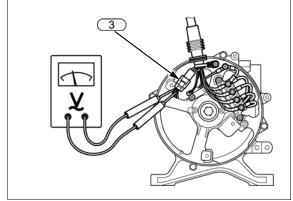


## **EXCITER WINDING INSPECTION**

Remove the generator end cover (page 10-7).

Start the engine and measure the AC voltage between the exciter winding 3P connector 3 No.1 (Blue) terminal and No.3 (Blue) terminal with connector connected.

STANDARD VOLTAGE: About 90 VAC

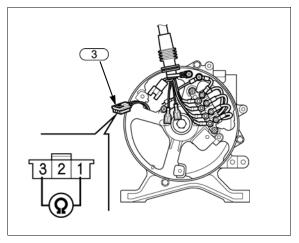


If the specified voltage is not obtained, stop the engine and disconnect the exciter winding 3P connector 3.

Measure the resistance between the exciter winding 3P connector stator side No.1 (Blue) terminal and No.3 (Blue) terminal.

Туре	Resistance (Ω) (at 20 °C / 68 °F)
EM4000SX	1.2
EM5000SXK3	1.0
EM6500SXK2	0.9

If the specified resistance is zero or infinity, replace the stator.



## POWER COIL INSPECTION

Disconnect the power coil 2P connector from the ECM (1).

Measure the resistance between the power coil 2P connector 5 terminals of the power coil side.

Resistance:  $2.9 - 4.5 \Omega$ 

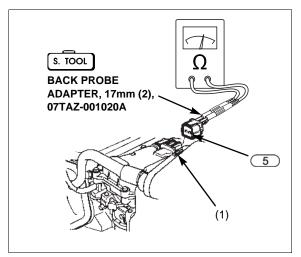
Use the test probes shown to probe the back (wire side) of the connector terminals, or you can use special tool 07ZAJ-RDJA110 to probe the front connector terminals. Be careful not to bend the terminals.

TOOLS:

Back probe adapter, 17 mm 07TAZ-001020A

or

Test probe 07ZAJ-RDJA110



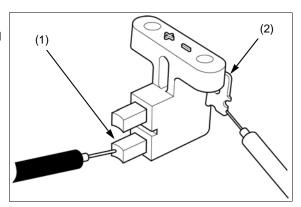
# BRUSH HOLDER ASSEMBLY INSPECTION

#### **CONTINUITY INSPECTION**

Remove the brush holder assembly (page 10-4).

Check for continuity between the each brush tip (1) and wire terminal (2).

There should be no continuity.



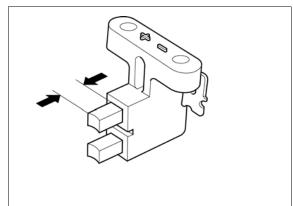
#### **BRUSH LENGTH MEASUREMENT**

Remove the brush holder assembly (page 10-4).

Measure the brush length.

If the brush length is less than the service limit, replace the brush holder assembly.

STANDARD: 9.0 mm (0.35 in) SERVICE LIMIT: 5.0 mm (0.20 in)



## DC DIODE INSPECTION

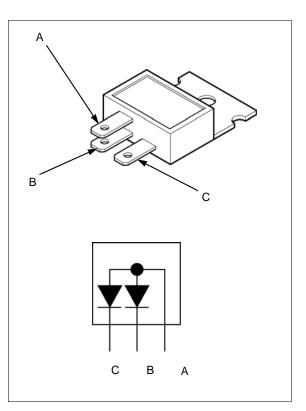
Remove the DC diode (page 10-6).

Check for continuity between the terminals according to the table below.

#### **CONTINUITY:**

		(+) probe		
		Α	В	С
(–) probe	Α	_	NO	NO
probe	В	YES	_	NO
	С	YES	NO	ı

 Some meters show current flow from negative (-) to positive (+), others show flow from positive (+) to negative (-). The polarity of the meter does not matter when testing diodes. As long as the meter shows current flowing one way and not the other the diode is good.



## DC WINDING INSPECTION

Remove the generator end cover (page 10-7).

Disconnect the DC winding 3P connector 2.

Measure the resistance between the DC winding 3P connector stator side No.1 (White/Red) terminal and No.2 (Brown) terminal.

Туре	Resistance (Ω) (at 20 °C/68 °F)
EM4000SX	0.25
EM5000SXK3	0.23
EM6500SXK2	0.21

Measure the resistance between the DC winding 3P connector 2 stator side No.1 (White/Red) terminal and No.3 (Brown) terminal.

Туре	Resistance (Ω) (at 20 °C/68 °F)
EM4000SX	0.25
EM5000SXK3	0.23
EM6500SXK2	0.21

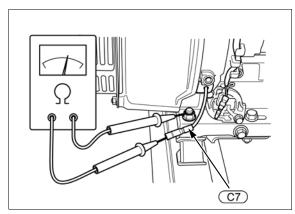
if the specified resistance is zero or infinity, replace the stator.



With the engine stopped, disconnect the charge coil wire connector (C7).

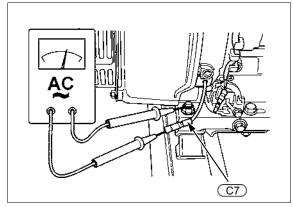
Measure the resistance between the charge coil wire connector C7 charge coil side (White) terminal and engine ground.

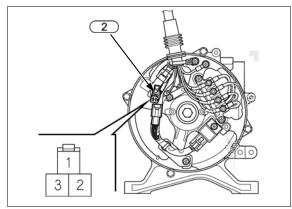
Resistance:  $2.8 \sim 4.5 \Omega$ 



Start the engine and run at 3,600 rpm with Auto Throttle off. Measure the AC voltage between the charge coil wire connector  $\bigcirc$  charge coil side (White) terminal and engine ground.

AC Output: 46 ~50 VAC at 3,600 rpm



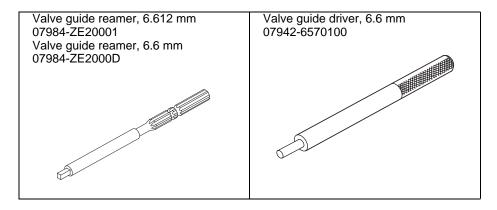


## 11. CYLINDER HEAD / VALVES

TOOLS	11-2
CYLINDER HEAD REMOVAL & INSTALLATION	11-3
CYLINDER HEAD DISASSEMBLY / ASSEMBLY	11-4
CYLINDER HEAD / VALVES INSPECTION	11-5
VALVE GUIDE REPLACEMENT	11-9
VALVE GUIDE REAMING	11-10
VALVE SEAT RECONDITIONING	11-10
COMBUSTION CHAMBER CLEANING	11-12

## TOOLS

Special tools used in this manual can be ordered using normal American Honda parts ordering procedures.



## CYLINDER HEAD REMOVAL & INSTALLATION

Set the piston at top dead center of the cylinder compression stroke (page 3-9).

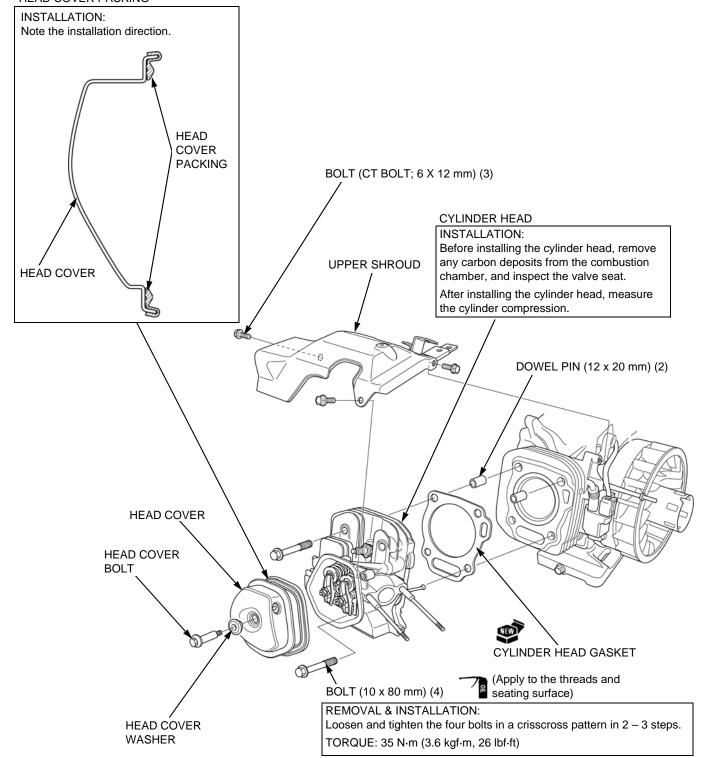
Remove the following parts:

- Carburetor / carburetor insulator (page 5-5)
- Muffler (page 4-2)
- Engine (page 10-3)

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

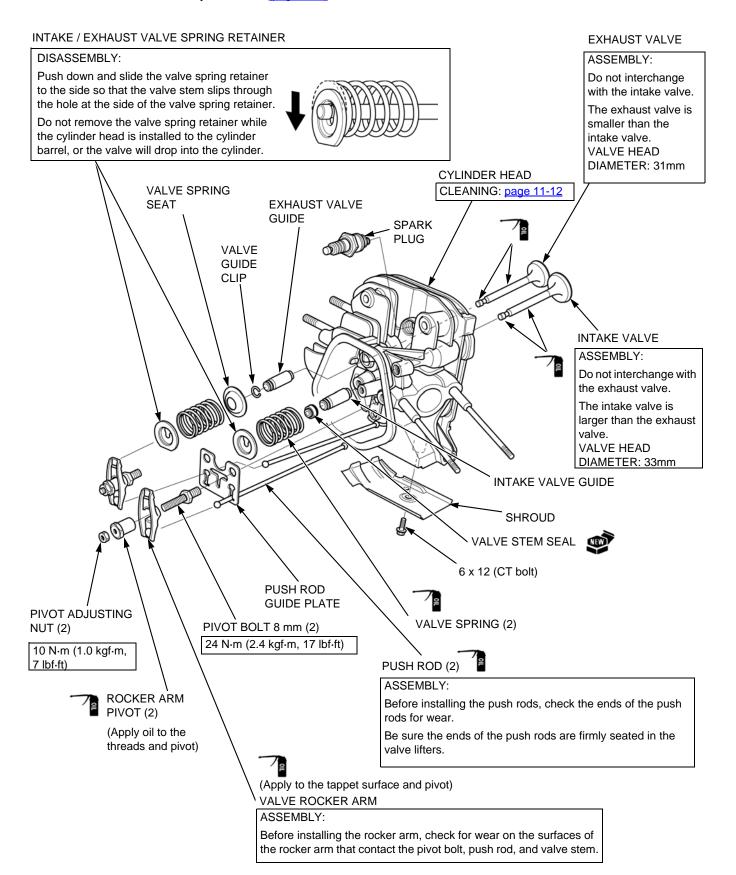
Check the valve clearance, and if necessary, adjust the clearance (page 3-9).

#### HEAD COVER PACKING



## CYLINDER HEAD DISASSEMBLY / ASSEMBLY

Remove the cylinder head (page 11-3).



# CYLINDER HEAD / VALVES INSPECTION

#### CYLINDER COMPRESSION CHECK

Start the engine and warm up to normal operating temperature.

Stop the engine.

Turn the fuel valve lever to the OFF position, and then remove the drain screw to drain the carburetor.

Remove the spark plug cap (1) from the spark plug.

Remove the spark plug using a spark plug wrench.

Pull the recoil starter several times to expel unburned gas.

Attach a commercially available compression gauge (2) to the spark plug hole.

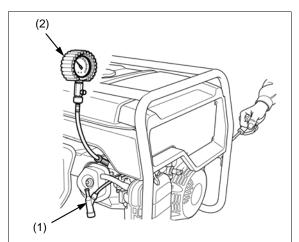
Pull the recoil starter forcefully to measure stable cylinder compression.

#### CYLINDER COMPRESSION:

#### EM4000SX:

1.31 MPa (13.3 kgf/cm², 189 psi) / 1,400 min<sup>-1</sup> (rpm) EM5000SXK3 / EM6500SXK2:

1.29 MPa (13.1 kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>, 186 psi) / 1,400 min<sup>-1</sup> (rpm)



#### CYLINDER HEAD WARPAGE

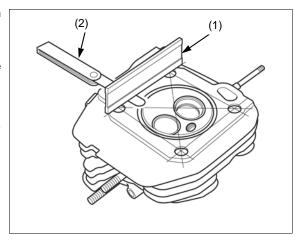
Remove the carbon deposits from the combustion chamber (page 3-10).

Check the spark plug hole and valve areas for cracks.

Check the cylinder head warpage using a straightedge (1) and thickness gauge (2).

#### SERVICE LIMIT: 0.10 mm (0.004 in)

If the measurement is more than the service limit, replace the cylinder head (page 11-3).



#### **VALVE SEAT WIDTH**

Remove the carbon deposits from the combustion chamber (page 3-10).

Inspect each valve for face irregularities.

If necessary, replace the valve (page 11-4).

Apply a light coat of Prussian Blue or erasable felttipped marker ink to each valve seat.

Insert the valve, and snap it closed against its seat several times. Be sure the valve does not rotate on the seat.

The transferred marking compound will show any area of the valve face that is not concentric.

Measure the valve seat width of the cylinder head.

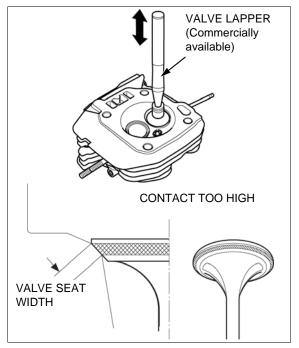
STANDARD: 1.0 – 1.2 mm (0.04 – 0.05 in)

SERVICE LIMIT: 2.1 mm (0.08 in)

If the measurement is more than the service limit, recondition the valve seat (page 11-10).

Check whether the valve seat contact area of the valve is too high.

If the valve seat is too high or too low, recondition the valve seat (page 11-10).



#### **VALVE GUIDE I.D.**

Ream the valve guide (1) to remove any carbon deposits before measuring.

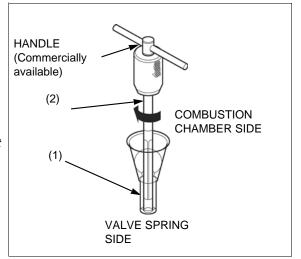
#### TOOL:

Valve guide reamer 6.612 mm (2) 07984-ZE20001

## NOTICE

Turn the special tool (valve guide reamer) clockwise, never counterclockwise.

Continue to rotate the special tool while removing it from the valve guide.



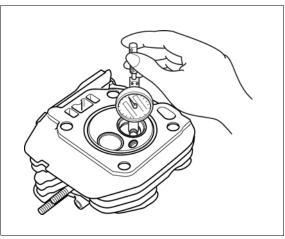
Measure and record each valve guide I.D.

STANDARD: 6.600 – 6.615 mm

(0.2598 – 0.2604 in)

SERVICE LIMIT: 6.66 mm (0.262 in)

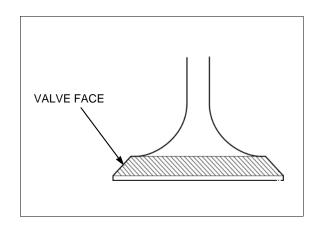
If the measured valve guide I.D. is more than the service limit, replace the valve guide (page 11-9).



#### **VALVE FACE**

Inspect each valve for face irregularities.

If necessary, replace the valve (page 11-4).



#### **VALVE STEM O.D.**

Inspect each valve for bending or abnormal stem wear.

If necessary, replace the valve (page 11-4).

Measure and record each valve stem O.D.

STANDARD: IN: 6.575 – 6.590 mm

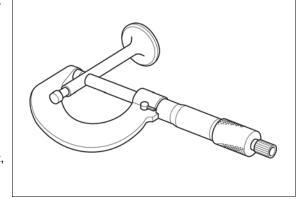
(0.2589 - 0.2594 in)

EX: 6.535 – 6.550 mm (0.2573 – 0.2579 in)

**SERVICE LIMIT:** IN: 6.44 mm (0.254 in)

EX: 6.40 mm (0.252 in)

If the measurement is less than the service limit, replace the valve (page 11-4).



#### **GUIDE-TO-STEM CLEARANCE**

Subtract each valve stem O.D. from the corresponding guide I.D. to obtain the stem-to-guide clearance.

STANDARD: IN: 0.010 – 0.040 mm

(0.0004 - 0.0016 in)

EX: 0.050 – 0.080 mm

(0.0020 - 0.0031 in)

SERVICE LIMIT: IN: 0.11 mm (0.004 in)

EX: 0.13 mm (0.005 in)

If the calculated clearance is more than the service limit, replace the following:

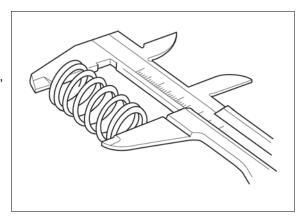
- Valves (page 11-4)
- Valve guide (page 11-9)

#### **VALVE SPRING FREE LENGTH**

Measure the valve spring free length.

STANDARD: 39.0 mm (1.54 in) SERVICE LIMIT: 37.5 mm (1.48 in)

If the measured length is less than the service limit, replace the valve spring (page 11-4).

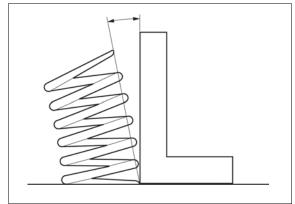


## **VALVE SPRING PERPENDICULARITY**

Measure the valve spring perpendicularity.

**SERVICE LIMIT: 1.5°** 

If the measured perpendicularity is more than the service limit, replace the valve spring (page 11-4).

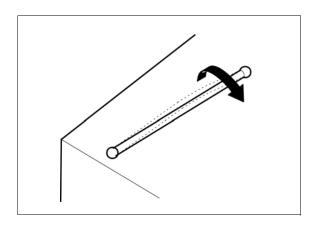


### **PUSH ROD RUNOUT**

Check both ends of the push rod for wear.

Check the push rod for straightness.

If necessary, replace the push rod (page 11-4).



## VALVE GUIDE REPLACEMENT

Chill the replacement valve guides in the freezer section of a refrigerator for about an hour.

Use a hot plate or oven to heat the cylinder head evenly to 150°C (300°F).

### **ACAUTION**

To avoid burns, use heavy gloves when handling the heated cylinder head.

## **NOTICE**

- Do not use a torch to heat the cylinder head; warpage of the cylinder head may result.
- Do not get the cylinder head hotter than 150°C (300°F); excessive heat may loosen the valve seat.

Remove the heated cylinder head from the hot plate and support it with wooden blocks.

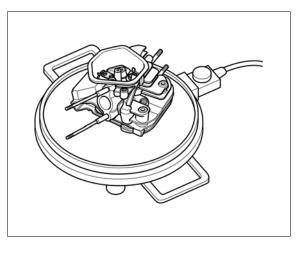
Drive the valve guides (1) out of the cylinder head from the combustion chamber side.

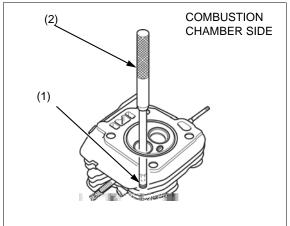
#### TOOL:

Valve guide driver 6.6 mm (2) 07942-6570100

## NOTICE

When driving the valve guides out, be careful not to damage the cylinder head.





Remove the new valve guides from the refrigerator one at a time as needed.

Install the new valve guides from the valve spring side of the cylinder head.

#### TOOL:

Valve guide driver 6.6 mm (1) 07742-6570100

Exhaust valve guide (2):

Drive the exhaust valve guide until the valve guide clip (3) is fully seated as shown.

Intake valve guide (4):

Drive the intake valve guide to the specified height (measured from the end of the valve guide to the cylinder head as shown).

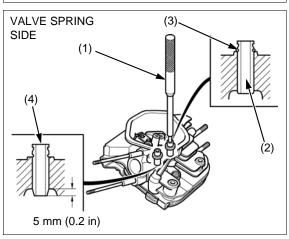
## IN VALVE INSTALLATION HEIGHT: 5 mm (0.2 in)

After installing the valve guide, check the guide for damage.

Replace the valve guide if damaged.

Let the cylinder head cool to room temperature.

Ream the valve guide (page 11-10).



### VALVE GUIDE REAMING

For best results, be sure the cylinder head is at room temperature before reaming valve guides.

Coat the reamer and valve guide with cutting oil.

#### TOOL:

#### Valve guide reamer 6.6 mm (1) 07984-ZE2000D

Rotate the reamer clockwise through the valve guide the full length of the reamer.

#### NOTICE

Turn the special tool (valve guide reamer) clockwise, never counterclockwise.

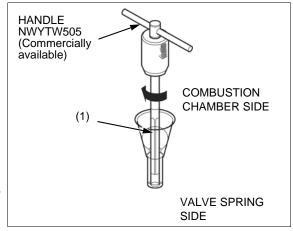
Continue to rotate the special tool while removing it from the valve guide.

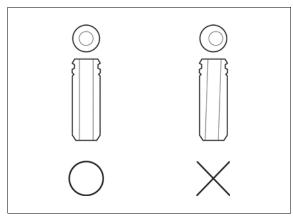
Thoroughly clean the cylinder head to remove any cutting residue.

Check the valve guide bore; it should be straight, round, and centered in the valve guide. Insert the valve and check operation. If the valve does not operate smoothly, the guide may have been bent during installation.

Replace the valve guide if it is bent or damaged.

Check the valve guide-to-stem clearance.





## VALVE SEAT RECONDITIONING

Thoroughly clean the combustion chamber and valve seats to remove carbon deposits (page 3-10).

Apply a light coat of Prussian Blue or erasable felt-tipped marker ink to the valve seat.

Insert the valve, and snap it closed against its seat several times. Be sure the valve does not rotate on the seat. The transferred marking compound will show any area of the seat that is not concentric.

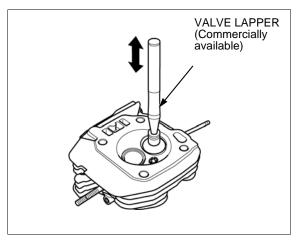
Measure the valve seat width of the cylinder head.

STANDARD: 1.0 – 1.2 mm (0.04 – 0.05 in) SERVICE LIMIT: 2.0 mm (0.08 in)

If the measurement is more than the service limit, recondition the valve seat.

Check whether the valve seat contact area of the valve is too high or too low.

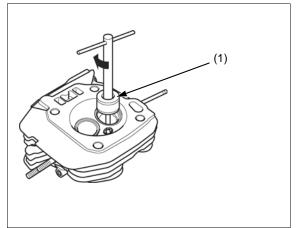
If the valve seat is too high or too low, recondition the valve seat.



Valve seat cutters (1) / grinder or equivalent valve seat refacing equipment is recommended to correct a worn valve seat.

## NOTICE

Turn the cutter clockwise, never counterclockwise. Continue to turn the cutter as you lift it from the valve seat.



The 30° cutter removes material from the top edge (contact too high).

#### TOOLS:

Solid pilot bar, 6.6 mm NWY100-6.60 Cutter, 30 x 45 degrees NWYCU128

The 60° cutter removes material from the bottom edge (contact too low).

#### TOOLS:

Solid pilot bar, 6.6 mm NWY100-6.60 Cutter, 60 degree NWYCU114

Be sure that the width of the finished valve seat is within specification.

STANDARD: 1.0 – 1.2 mm (0.04 – 0.05 in)

SERVICE LIMIT: 2.0 mm (0.08 in)

Make a light pass with the 45° cutter to remove any possible burrs at the edge of the seat.

#### TOOLS:

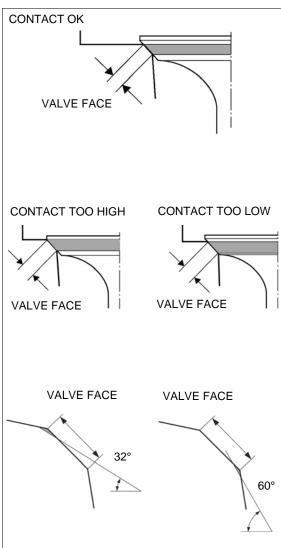
Solid pilot bar, 6.6 mm NWY100-6.60 Cutter, 30 x 45 degrees NWYCU128

After resurfacing the seats, inspect for even valve seating.

Apply Prussian Blue compound or erasable felt-tipped marker ink to the valve seat. Insert the valve, and snap it closed against its seat several times. Be sure the valve does not rotate on the seat.

The seating surface, as shown by the transferred marking compound, should have good contact all the way around.

Thoroughly clean the cylinder head to remove all cutting residue.



Lap the valves into their seats, using a commercially available valve lapper and lapping compound.

After lapping, wash all residual compound off the cylinder head and valve.

## **NOTICE**

- Do not push the valve against the seat with force during lapping. Apply a light pass with the valve
- · Avoid lapping the valve in the same position as it causes uneven wear. Lap the valve by turning the lapper slowly.
- · Take care not to allow the lapping compound to enter the gap between the stem and guide.

Adjust the valve clearance after assembly (page 3-9).



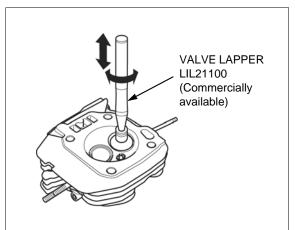
Remove the cylinder head (page 11-3).

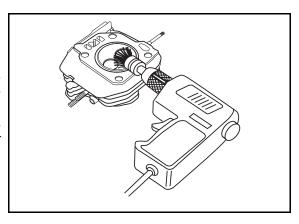
Attach a soft wire brush to an electric drill and clean any carbon deposits from the combustion chamber.

### NOTICE

Do not remove the valves from the cylinder head when cleaning the combustion chamber; this could damage the valve seats.

Do not press the wire brush with force against the combustion chamber; this could damage the cylinder



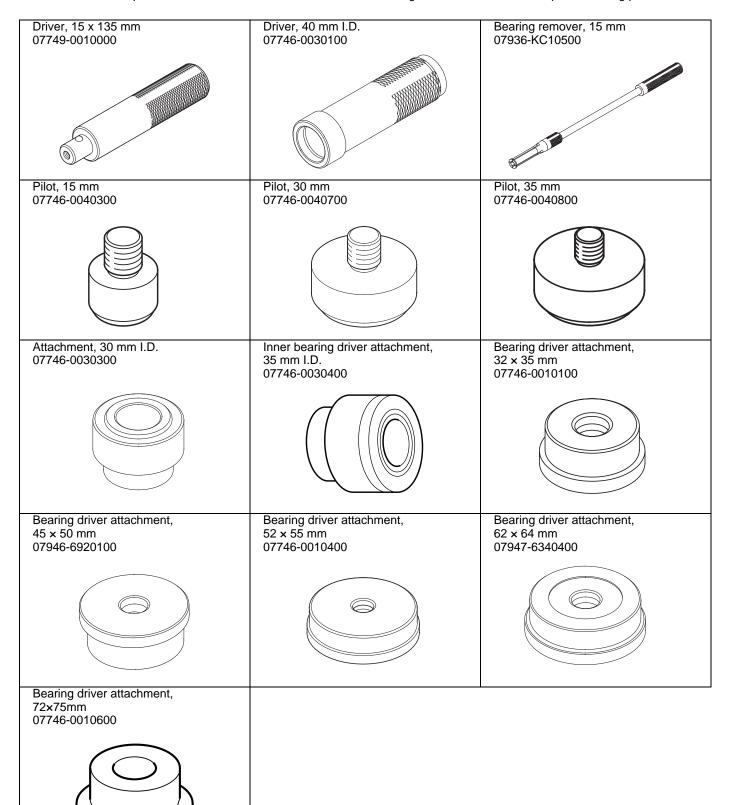


## 12. CRANKCASE COVER

TOOLS	12-2
CRANKCASE COVER REMOVAL & INSTALLATION	12-3
CRANKCASE COVER INSPECTION	12-4
CRANKCASE COVER BEARING AND SEAL REPLACEMENT	12-4
CRANKCASE BEARING AND SEAL REPLACEMENT	12-7
CRANKSHAFT REARING REPLACEMENT (FLYWHEEL SIDE)	12-9

## **TOOLS**

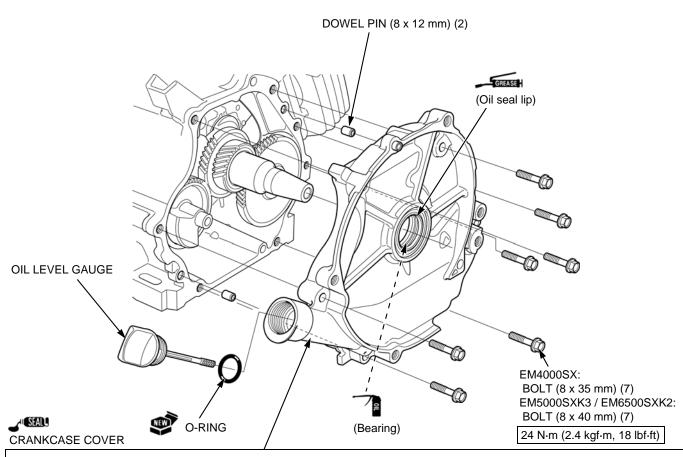
Special tools used in this manual can be ordered using normal American Honda parts ordering procedures.



# CRANKCASE COVER REMOVAL & INSTALLATION

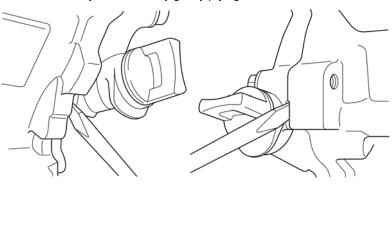
Drain the engine oil (page 3-4).

Remove the generator (page 10-4).





Insert a screwdriver into the recess as shown and remove the crankcase cover from the cylinder barrel by gentry prying the screwdriver.

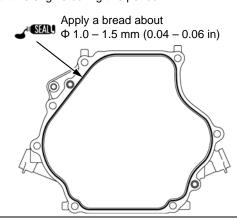


#### INSTALLATION:

Clean the mating surfaces of the crankcase cover and the cylinder barrel with a degreasing cleaning agent or a clean shop towel.

Apply liquid sealant (Hondabond HT, Hondabond 4, or equivalent) to the mating surface on the crankcase cover as shown.

Wait for 30 minutes after assembly. Do not add oil or start the engine during this period.



## CRANKCASE COVER INSPECTION

#### CAMSHAFT HOLDER I.D.

Measure the camshaft holder I.D. of the crankcase cover.

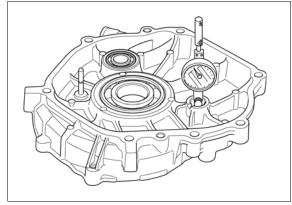
STANDARD: 16.000 - 16.018 mm

(0.6299 - 0.6306 in)

**SERVICE LIMIT: 16.05 mm (0.632 in)** 

If the measurement is more than the service limit, replace the crankcase cover (page 12-3).

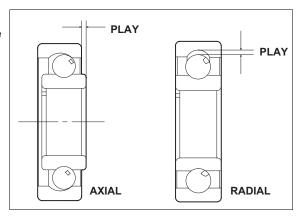
Inspect the camshaft O.D. (page 13-11) with this inspection.



#### RADIAL BALL BEARING INSPECTION

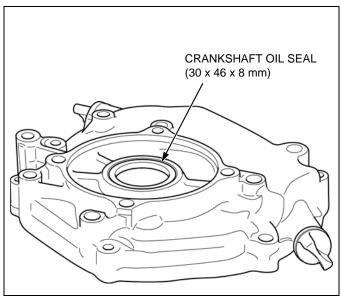
Clean the bearing in solvent and dry it.

Spin the bearing by hand and check for play. Replace the bearing if it is noisy or has excessive play.

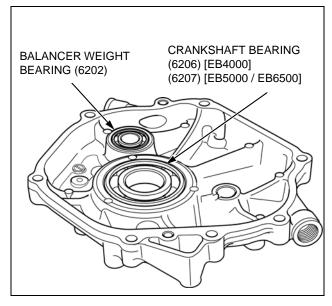


# CRANKCASE COVER BEARING AND SEAL REPLACEMENT LOCATION

## OUTSIDE



#### INSIDE



### CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL—OUTSIDE (30 x 46 x 8 mm) [EB4000] (35 x 52 x 8 mm) [EB5000 / EB6500]

Remove the oil seal from the crankcase cover.

Apply grease to the lip of a new oil seal (1).

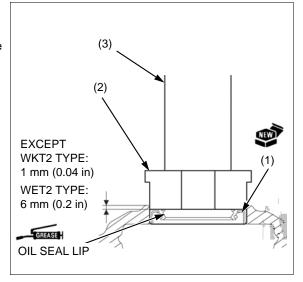
Drive the oil seal in the position as shown using the special tools.

#### EB4000 TOOLS:

Attachment 45 x 50 mm (2) 07946-6920100 Driver 15 x 135 mm (3) 07749-0010000

EB5000 / EB6500 TOOLS:

Attachment 52 x 55 mm (2) 07746-0010400 Driver 15 x 135 mm (3) 07749-0010000



## CRANKSHAFT BEARING—INSIDE (6206 or 6207)

Drive out the radial ball bearing (1).

Apply oil to the circumference of a new bearing (2).

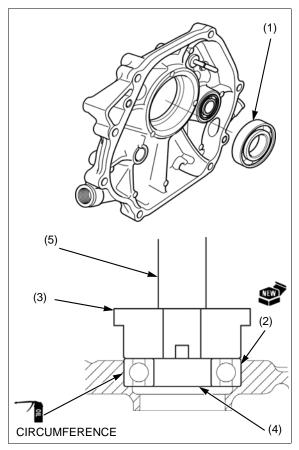
Drive the radial ball bearing until it is fully seated on the end using the special tools.

#### EB4000 TOOLS:

Attachment 62 x 64 mm (3) 07947-6340400 Pilot 30 mm (4) 07746-0040700 Driver 15 x 135 mm (5) 07749-0010000

EB5000 / EB6500 TOOLS:

Attachment 72 x 75 mm (3) 07746-0010600 Pilot 35 mm (4) 07746-0040800 Driver 15 x 135 mm (5) 07749-0010000



## BALANCER WEIGHT BEARING—INSIDE (6202) [EB5000 / EB6500 ONLY]

Pull out the radial ball bearing (1) using the special tools.

#### TOOLS:

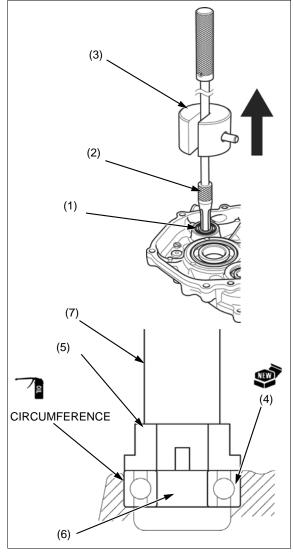
Bearing remover, 15 mm (2) 07936-KC10500 Remover weight (3) 07741-0010201

Apply oil to the circumference of a new bearing (4).

Drive the radial ball bearing until it is fully seated on the end using the special tools.

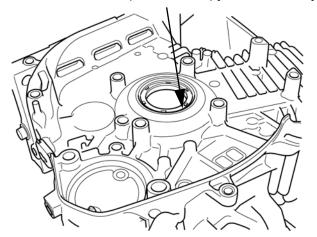
#### TOOLS:

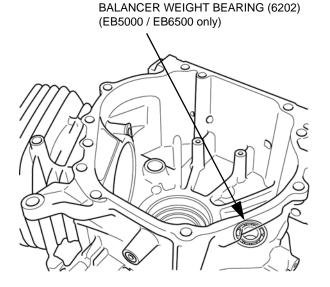
Attachment, 32 x 35 mm (5) 07746-0010100
Pilot, 15 mm (6) 07746-0040300
Driver (7) 07749-0010000



# CRANKCASE BEARING AND SEAL REPLACEMENT

CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL (30 x 46 x 8 mm) [EB4000] (35 x 52 x 8 mm) [EB5000 / EB6500]





### CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL (30 x 46 x 8 mm) [EB4000] (35 x 52 x 8 mm) [EB5000 / EB6500]

Remove the oil seal from the cylinder barrel.

Apply grease to the lip of a new oil seal (1).

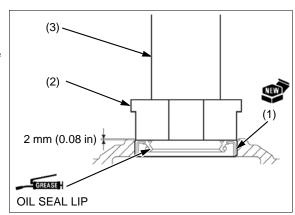
Drive the oil seal in the position as shown using the special tools.

#### EB4000 TOOLS:

Attachment 45 x 50 mm (2) 07946-6920100 Driver 15 x 135 mm (3) 07749-0010000

EB5000 / EB6500 TOOLS:

Attachment 52 x 55 mm (2) 07946-6920100 Driver 15 x 135 mm (3) 07749-0010000



## BALANCER WEIGHT BEARING (6202) [EB5000 / EB6500 ONLY]

Pull out the radial ball bearing (1) using the special tools.

#### TOOLS:

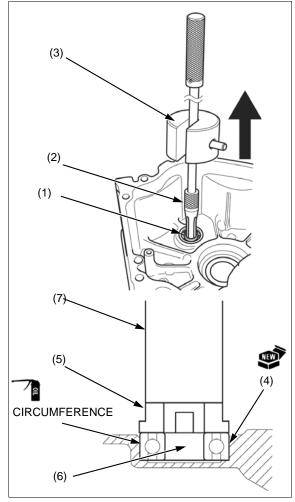
Bearing remover, 15 mm (2) 07936-KC10500 Remover weight (3) 07741-0010201

Apply oil to the circumference of a new bearing (4).

Drive the radial ball bearing until it is fully seated on the end using the special tools.

#### TOOLS:

Attachment, 32 x 35 (5) 07746-0010100
Pilot, 15 mm (6) 07746-0040300
Driver (7) 07749-0010000



# CRANKSHAFT BEARING REPLACEMENT (FLYWHEEL SIDE)

# **CRANKSHAFT BEARING (6206)**

Install the 16 mm special nut (1) tightening the flywheel to protect the crankshaft threads.

Pull out the radial ball bearing (2) using a commercially available bearing puller (3).

Apply oil to the inner surface of the new bearing (4) inner race (5).

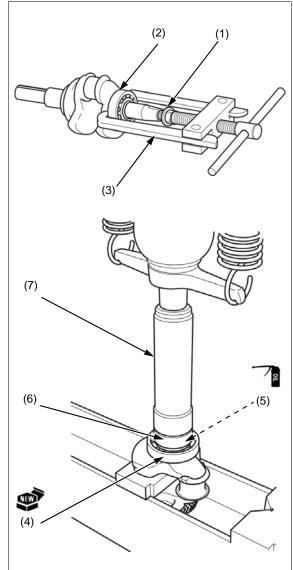
Drive the radial ball bearing until it is fully seated on the end of the crankshaft using the special tools and hydraulic press.

#### EB4000 TOOLS:

Attachment 30 mm I.D. (6) 07746-0030300 Inner driver 40 mm I.D. (7) 07746-0030100

## EB5000 / EB6500 TOOLS:

Attachment 35 mm I.D. (6) 07746-0030400 Inner driver 40 mm I.D. (7) 07746-0030100



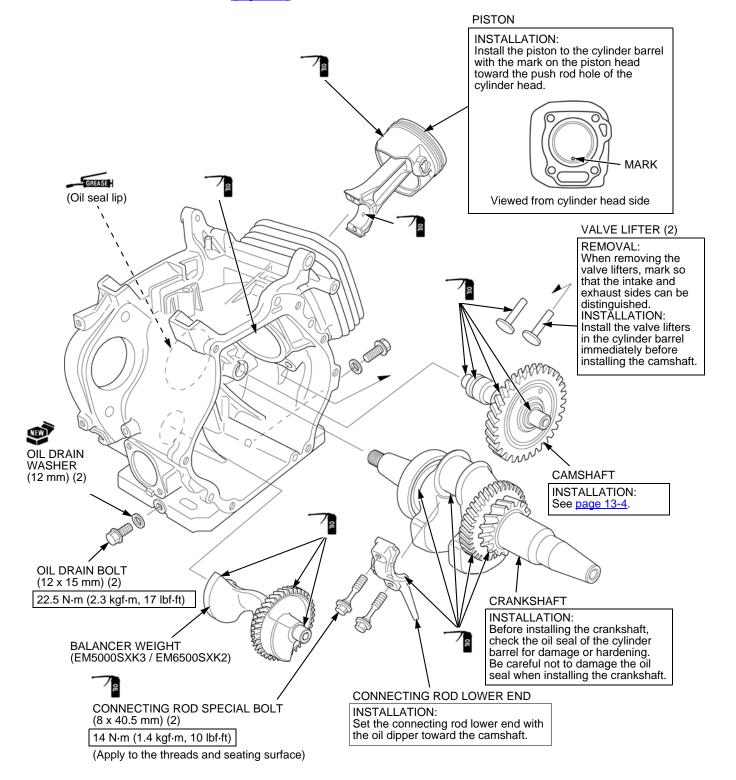
# 13. CRANKSHAFT / BALANCER / PISTON

CRANKSHAFT / BALANCER / PISTON REMOVAL & INSTALLATION	-2
PISTON DISASSEMBLY / ASSEMBLY	-3
BALANCER WEIGHT / CAMSHAFT INSTALLATION (EXCEPT EM4000SX)	-4
OIL LEVEL SWITCH REMOVAL & INSTALLATION	-4
OIL LEVEL SWITCH INSPECTION	-5
CYLINDER BLOCK INSPECTION	-5

# CRANKSHAFT / BALANCER / PISTON REMOVAL & INSTALLATION

## Remove the following:

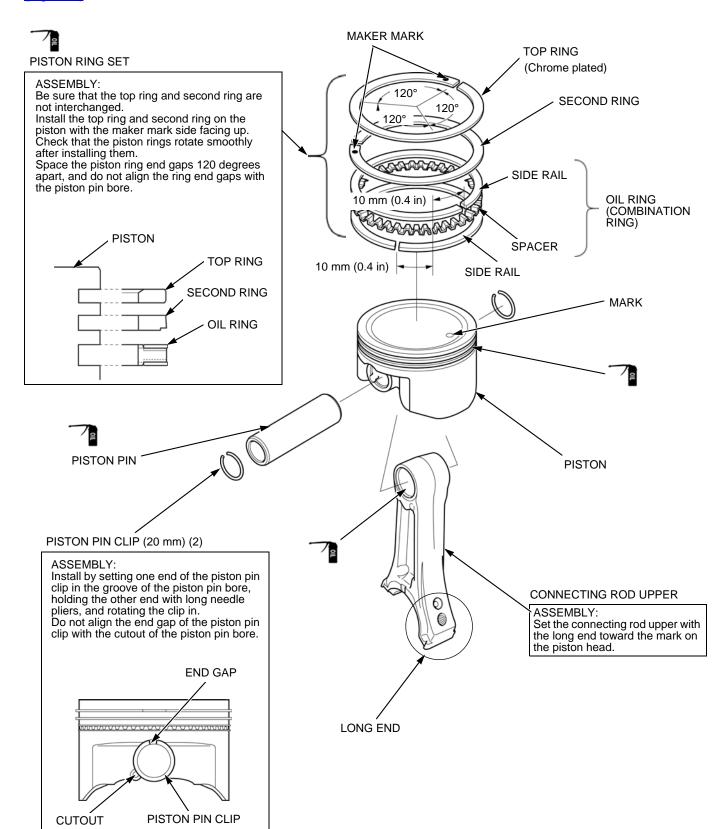
- Cylinder head (page 11-3)
- Flywheel (page 9-5)
- Crankcase cover (page 12-3)



# PISTON DISASSEMBLY / ASSEMBLY

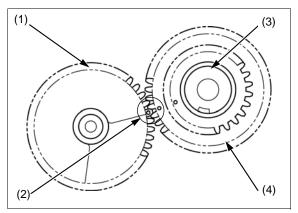
Remove the piston (page 13-2).

NOTE: Honing should be performed on engines with cast iron sleeves (page 13-9)

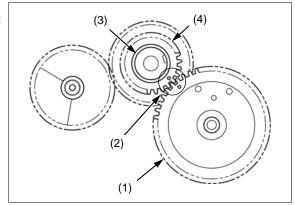


# BALANCER WEIGHT / CAMSHAFT INSTALLATION (EXCEPT EM4000SX)

Install the balancer weight (1) to the cylinder barrel by aligning the punch marks (2) of the balancer weight and the crankshaft (3) (marked on the balancer drive gear (4)).



Install the camshaft (1) to the cylinder barrel by aligning the punch marks (2) of the camshaft and the crankshaft (3) (marked on the timing gear (4)).



# OIL LEVEL SWITCH REMOVAL & INSTALLATION

Drain the engine oil (page 3-4).

Disconnect the oil level switch connector (1).

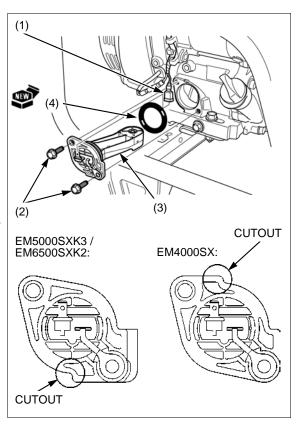
Remove the two flange bolts (2), oil level switch (3), and O-ring (4).

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

- · Replace the O-ring with a new one.
- Lubricate the O-ring with oil before installing the oil level switch.
- Make sure the piston is at TDC (top dead center) before installing the oil level switch.

# NOTICE

- Install the oil level switch to the crankcase securely as shown.
- Wrong assembly can cause engine trouble.



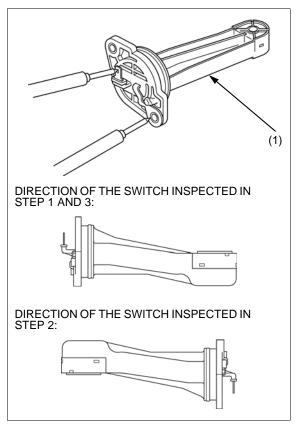
# **OIL LEVEL SWITCH INSPECTION**

Remove the oil level switch (page 13-4).

Check for continuity between the oil level switch terminals as follows:

- 1. Hold the oil level switch (1) in the direction as shown. There should be continuity.
- 2. Hold the switch in the direction as shown. There should be no continuity.
- Hold the switch in the direction as shown and dip the float section of the switch into a container of oil. There should be no continuity.

If the correct continuity is not obtained, replace the oil level switch (page 13-4).



# CYLINDER BLOCK INSPECTION

# **CAM SHAFT HOLDER I.D.**

**CYLINDER BARREL SIDE** 

Measure the camshaft holder I.D. of the cylinder barrel.

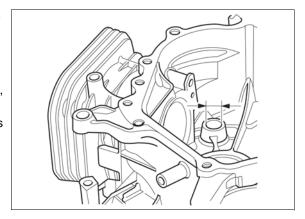
STANDARD: 16.000 - 16.018 mm

(0.6299 - 0.6306 in)

**SERVICE LIMIT:** 16.05 mm (0.632 in)

If the measurement is more than the service limit, replace the cylinder barrel (page 13-2).

Inspect the camshaft O.D. (page 13-11) with this inspection.



## CYLINDER SLEEVE I.D.

Measure and record the cylinder I.D. at three levels in both the "X" axis (perpendicular to crankshaft) and the "Y" axis (parallel to crankshaft). Take the maximum reading to determine cylinder wear and taper.

EM4000SX:

STANDARD: 77.000 – 77.017 mm

(3.0315 - 3.0322 in)

**SERVICE LIMIT: 77.17 mm (3.038 in)** 

EM5000SXK3 / EM6500SXK2:

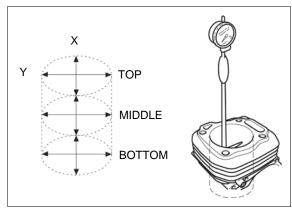
STANDARD: 88.000 – 88.017 mm

(3.4646 - 3.4652 in)

**SERVICE LIMIT:** 88.17 mm (3.471 in)

If the measurement is more than the service limit, replace the cylinder barrel (page 13-2).

Inspect the piston skirt O.D. (page 13-6) with this inspection.



## PISTON SKIRT O.D.

Measure and record the piston O.D. at a point 10 mm (0.4 in) from the bottom of the skirt and 90 degrees to the piston pin bore.

EM4000SX:

STANDARD: 76.975 – 76.985 mm

(3.0305 - 3.0309 in)

**SERVICE LIMIT:** 76.85 mm (3.026 in)

EM5000SXK3 / EM6500SXK2:

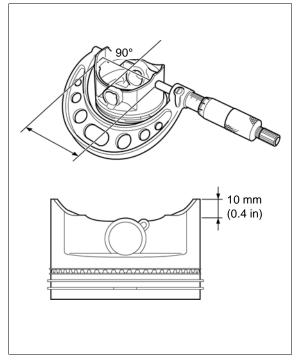
STANDARD: 87.975 – 87.985 mm

(3.4636 - 3.4640 in)

**SERVICE LIMIT:** 87.85 mm (3.459 in)

If the measurement is less than the service limit, replace the piston (base shop manual: page 13-2).

Inspect the cylinder sleeve I.D. (page 13-6) with this inspection.



## PISTON-TO-CYLINDER CLEARANCE

Subtract the piston skirt O.D. from the cylinder sleeve I.D. to obtain the piston-to-cylinder clearance.

STANDARD: 0.015 – 0.042 mm

(0.0006 - 0.0017 in)

**SERVICE LIMIT:** 0.12 mm (0.005 in)

If the calculated clearance is more than the service limit, replace the piston (base shop manual: page 13-2) and recheck the clearance.

If the clearance is still more than the service limit with the new piston, replace the cylinder barrel (page 13-2).

## **PISTON PIN BORE I.D.**

Measure and record the piston pin bore I.D. of the piston.

EM4000SX:

STANDARD: 18.002 – 18.008 mm

(0.7087 - 0.7090 in)

SERVICE LIMIT: 18.042 mm (0.7103 in)

EM5000SXK3 / EM6500SXK2:

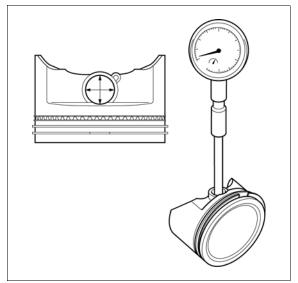
STANDARD: 20.002 – 20.008 mm

(0.7875 – 0.7877 in)

SERVICE LIMIT: 20.042 mm (0.7891 in)

If the measurement is less than the service limit, replace the piston (base shop manual: page 13-2).

Inspect the piston pin O.D. (page 13-7) with this inspection.



#### PISTON PIN O.D.

Measure and record the piston pin O.D. at three points (both ends and middle). Take the minimum reading to determine piston pin O.D.

**EM4000SX** 

STANDARD: 17.994 – 18.000 mm

(0.7084 - 0.7087 in)

SERVICE LIMIT: 17.950 mm (0.7067 in)

EM5000SXK3 / EM6500SXK2:

STANDARD: 19.994 – 20.000 mm

(0.7872 – 0.7874 in)

SERVICE LIMIT: 19.950 mm (0.7854 in)

If the measurement is less than the service limit, replace the piston pin.

Inspect the piston pin bore I.D. (page 13-7).

Inspect the connecting rod small end I.D. (page 13-9) with this inspection.

# PISTON PIN-TO-PISTON PIN BORE CLEARANCE

Subtract the piston pin O.D. from the piston pin bore I.D. to obtain the piston pin-to-piston pin bore clearance.

STANDARD: 0.002 - 0.014 mm

(0.0001 - 0.0006 in)

SERVICE LIMIT: 0.08 mm (0.003 in)

If the calculated clearance is more than the service limit, replace the piston pin (base shop manual: page 13-2) and recheck the clearance.

If the clearance is still more than the service limit with the new piston pin, replace the piston (base shop manual: page 13-2).

## PISTON RING WIDTH

Measure each piston ring width.

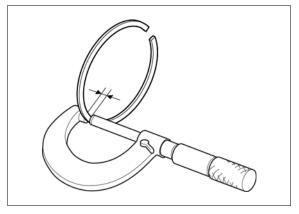
STANDARD:

Top / Second: 1.160 – 1.175 mm (0.0457 – 0.0463 in)

**SERVICE LIMIT:** 

Top / Second: 1.150 mm (0.0453 in)

If any of the measurements is less than the service limit, replace the piston rings (top, second, oil) as a set (base shop manual: page 13-2).



## PISTON RING SIDE CLEARANCE

Measure the clearance between each piston ring and ring groove of the piston using a feeler gauge.

STANDARD:

Top / Second: 0.030 – 0.060 mm (0.0012 – 0.0024 in)

SERVICE LIMIT:

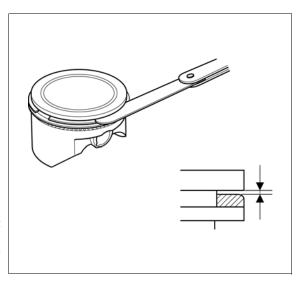
Top / second: 0.15 mm (0.006 in)

If any of the measurements is more than the service limit, inspect the piston ring width.

If the piston ring width is normal, replace the piston (base shop manual: page 13-2) and reinspect the clearance.

If necessary, replace the piston rings (top, second, oil) as a set (base shop manual: page 13-2) and reinspect the clearance.

If any of the measurements is still more than the service limit with the new piston rings, replace the piston (base shop manual: page 13-2).



# PISTON RING END GAP

Before inspection, check whether the cylinder sleeve I.D. (page 13-6) is within the specification.

Measure each piston ring end gap using a feeler gauge.

STANDARD:

Top: 0.200 – 0.350 mm

(0.0079 – 0.0138 in)

Second: 0.350 – 0.500 mm

(0.0138 – 0.0197 in)

Oil (side rail): 0.20 – 0.70 mm

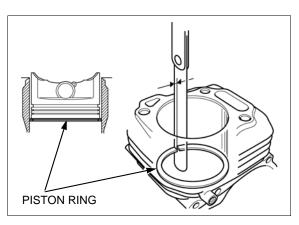
(0.008 - 0.028 in)

**SERVICE LIMIT:** 

Top / Second / 1.0 mm (0.04 in)

Oil (side rail):

If any measurement is more than the service limit, replace the piston rings (top, second, oil) as a set (base shop manual: page 13-2).



# CYLINDER HONING

Apply honing oil to the 400-grit flex honing tool and cylinder wall.

Using a 400 grit honing tool, lightly hone the cylinder in a smooth up-down motion only long enough to remove the surface glaze.

Check your progress often to avoid removing more material than required.

Follow the tool manufacturer's instructions for drill motor speed.

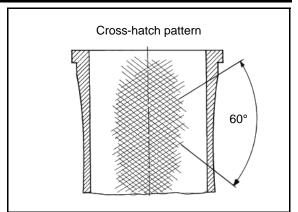
The surface should not be too smooth, but exhibit fine scores in a 60-degree cross-hatch pattern.

When honing is complete, thoroughly clean the cylinder with hot soapy water and then immediately dry with a lint-free towel.

Never use solvent to clean the cylinder wall as it will redistribute the grit on the cylinder walls.

Check the cylinder I.D. and taper again to make sure they are within service limits.

Apply clean motor oil to the freshly honed surface to prevent oxidation.



# CONNECTING ROD SMALL END I.D.

Measure the connecting rod small end I.D.

**EM4000SX** 

STANDARD: 18.005 – 18.020 mm

(0.7089 - 0.7094 in)

**SERVICE LIMIT:** 18.07 mm (0.711 in)

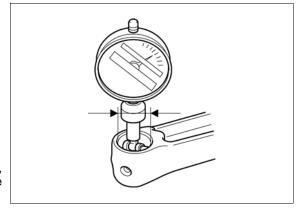
EM5000SXK3 / EM6500SXK2:

STANDARD: 20.005 – 20.020 mm

(0.7876 - 0.7882 in)

**SERVICE LIMIT: 20.07 mm (0.790 in)** 

If the measurement is more than the service limit, replace the connecting rod (base shop manual: page 13-2).



## CONNECTING ROD BIG END I.D.

Set the connecting rod lower end to the connecting rod upper end.

Apply engine oil to the connecting rod bolt threads and seating surface.

Tighten the connecting rod bolts to the specified torque.

TORQUE: 14 N·m (1.4 kgf·m, 10 lbf·ft)

Measure the connecting rod big end I.D.

EM4000SX:

STANDARD: 33.025 – 33.039 mm

(1.3002 - 1.3007 in)

**SERVICE LIMIT: 33.07 mm (1.302 in)** 

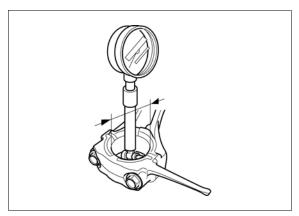
EM5000SXK3 / EM6500SXK2:

STANDARD: 36.025 – 36.039 mm

(1.4183 - 1.4189 in)

**SERVICE LIMIT: 36.07 mm (1.420 in)** 

If the measurement is more than the service limit, replace the connecting rod (page 13-2).



# CONNECTING ROD BIG END SIDE CLEARANCE

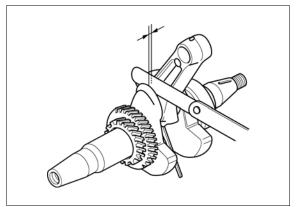
Measure the clearance between the connecting rod big end and crankshaft using a feeler gauge.

STANDARD: 0.1 – 0.4 mm (0.004 – 0.016 in)

SERVICE LIMIT: 1.0 mm (0.04 in)

If the measurement is more than the service limit, replace the connecting rod (base shop manual: page 13-2) and recheck the clearance.

If the clearance is still more than the service limit with the new connecting rod, replace the crankshaft (page 13-2).



# CONNECTING ROD BIG END OIL CLEARANCE

Clean all oil from the crank pin and connecting rod big end surface.

Place a piece of plastigauge on the crank pin, install the connecting rod upper and the connecting rod lower.

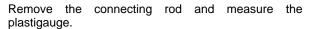
Apply engine oil to the connecting rod bolt threads and seating surface.

Tighten the connecting rod bolts to the specified torque.

TORQUE: 14 N·m (1.4 kgf·m, 10 lbf·ft)

NOTE:

Do not rotate the crankshaft while the plastigauge is in place.



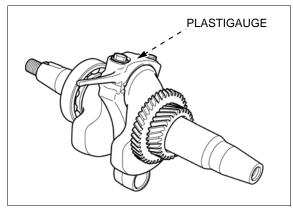
STANDARD: 0.040 – 0.064 mm

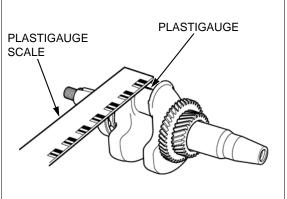
(0.0016 - 0.0025 in) SERVICE LIMIT: 0.12 mm (0.005 in)

If the clearance is more than the service limit, inspect the following:

- Connecting rod big end I.D. (page 13-9)
- Crank pin O.D. (page 13-11)

If the part that is not within the service limit is replaced by a new one, reinspect the clearance.





# **CRANK PIN O.D.**

Measure the crank pin O.D. of the crankshaft.

EM4000SX:

STANDARD: 32.975 – 32.985 mm

(1.2982 - 1.2986 in)

**SERVICE LIMIT: 32.92 mm (1.296 in)** 

EM5000SXK3 / EM6500SXK2:

STANDARD: 35.975 – 35.985 mm

(1.4163 - 1.4167 in)

**SERVICE LIMIT: 35.93 mm (1.415 in)** 

If the measurement is less than the service limit, replace the crankshaft (page 13-2).

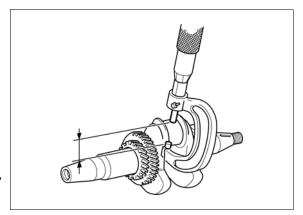
# **CRANKSHAFT RUNOUT**

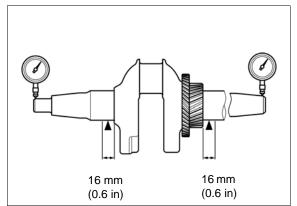
Remove the crankshaft bearing (base shop manual: page 13-3).

Set the crankshaft on V-blocks and measure the runout using a dial indicator.

SERVICE LIMIT: 0.1 mm (0.004 in)

If the measured runout is more than the service limit, replace the crankshaft (page 13-2).





# CAMSHAFT O.D.

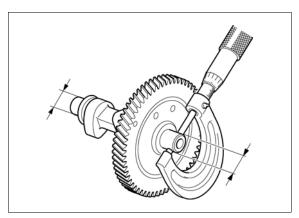
Measure the camshaft O.D. of the camshaft.

STANDARD: 15.966 - 15.984 mm

(0.6286 - 0.6293 in)

**SERVICE LIMIT: 15.92 mm (0.627 in)** 

If the measurement is less than the service limit, replace the camshaft (page 13-2).



# **CAMSHAFT CAM HEIGHT**

Measure the cam height of the camshaft.

EM4000SX:

STANDARD: IN: 31.845 – 32.245 mm

(1.2537 – 1.2695 in)

EX: 31.566 – 31.966 mm

(1.2428 – 1.2585 in)

**SERVICE LIMIT:** IN: 31.22 mm (1.229 in)

EX: 31.26 mm (1.231 in)

EM5000SXK3 / EM6500SXK2:

STANDARD: IN: 32.398 – 32.798 mm

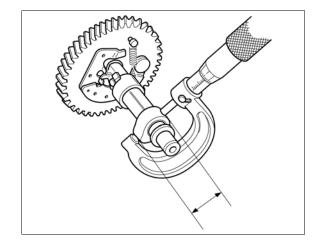
(1.2755 - 1.2913 in)

EX: 31.885 – 32.285 mm (1.2553– 1.2711 in)

**SERVICE LIMIT:** IN: 32.10 mm (1.264 in)

EX: 31.59 mm (1.244 in)

If the measurement is less than the service limit, replace the camshaft (page 13-2).



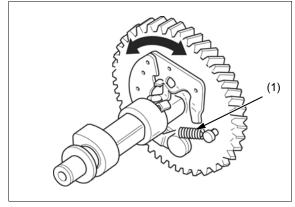
## **DECOMPRESSOR WEIGHT**

Check for worn and weakened spring.

If the return spring (1) is worn or weakened, replace the weight return spring.

Check that the decompressor weight moves smoothly.

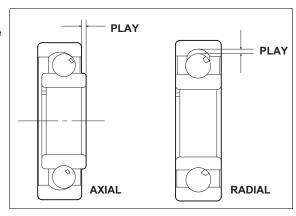
If the decompressor weight does not move correctly, replace the camshaft (page 13-2).



# RADIAL BALL BEARING INSPECTION

Clean the bearing in solvent and dry it.

Spin the bearing by hand and check for play. Replace the bearing if it is noisy or has excessive play.



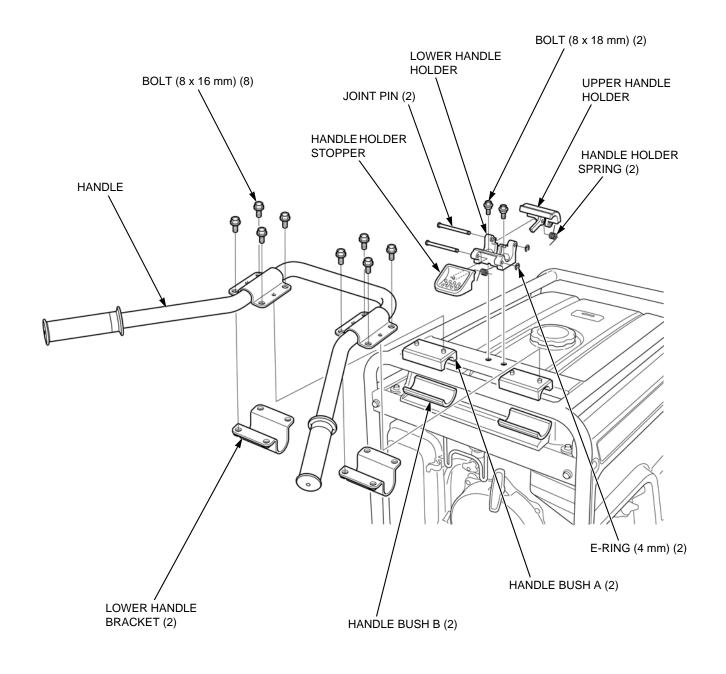
# 14. FRAME

HANDLE REMOVAL & INSTALLATION	
WHEEL DISASSEMBLY & REASSEMBL	Y 14-3

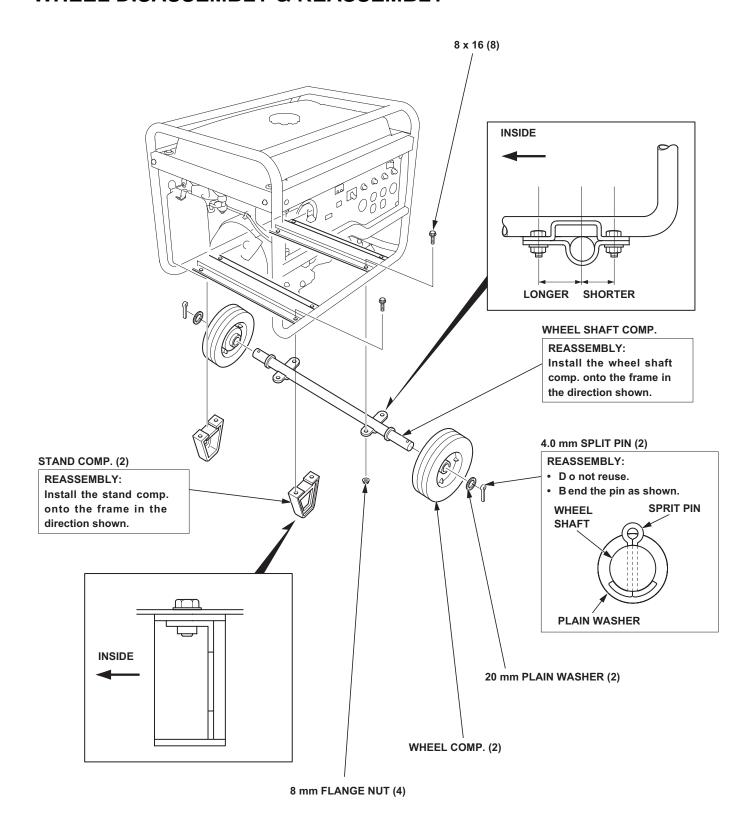
# HANDLE REMOVAL & INSTALLATION

Operation must be checked after attaching the handle.

- · Check that the handle can be folded smoothly.
- Check that the handle does not hang down by its own weight.



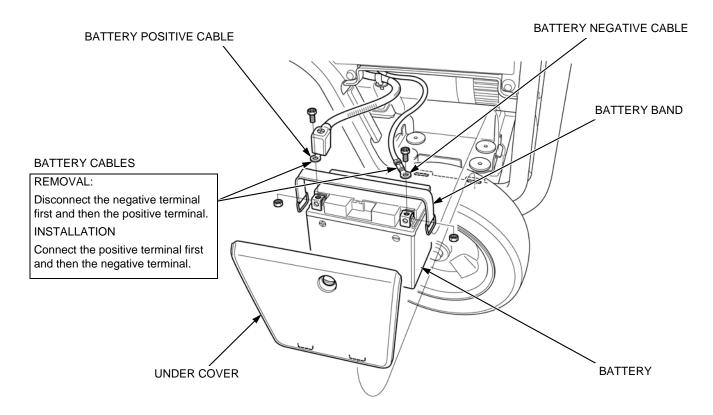
# WHEEL DISASSEMBLY & REASSEMBLY



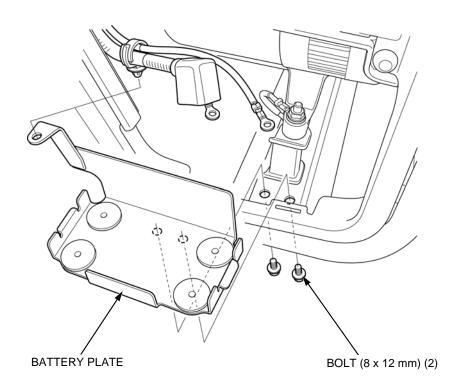
# **15. BATTERY**

BATTERY REMOVAL/INSTALLATION	.15-2
BATTERY TRAY REMOVAL/INSTALLATION	.15-2
BATTERY CHARGING	.15-3

# **BATTERY REMOVAL/INSTALLATION**



# **BATTERY TRAY REMOVAL/INSTALLATION**



# **BATTERY CHARGING**

Turn the combination switch OFF.

Remove the battery (page 15-2).

Check the battery for damage.

Leave the battery for 30 minutes.

Measure the battery voltage using a commercially available digital multimeter.

#### VOLTAGE (20°C/68°F):

Fully charged: Above 12.8 V Under charged: Below 12.4 V

If the battery voltage is below 12.4 V, charge the battery.

Connect the battery charger positive (+) cable to the battery positive terminal (1).

Connect the battery charger negative (–) cable to the battery negative terminal (2).

## **CHARGING CURRENT/TIME:**

Standard: 1.1 A/ 5 – 10 h Quick: 5.5 A/ 1 h

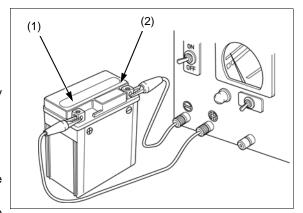
Leave the battery for 30 minutes.

Measure the battery voltage.

If the battery voltage is below 12.7 V, charge the battery.

If the battery charged, but battery voltage is below 12.7 V, replace the battery with a new one.

- The battery gives off explosive gases; keep sparks, flames and cigarettes away. Provide adequate ventilation when charging.
- The battery contains sulfuric acid (electrolyte).
   Contact with skin or eyes may cause severe burns.
- For battery charging, remove the battery from the generator
- For battery removing, do not damage the battery terminal and label.
- Turn power ON/OFF at the charger, not at the battery terminal.
- For battery charging, do not exceed the charging current and time specified on the battery.
   Using excessive current or extending the charging time may damage the battery.



# **MEMO**

# **16. OPERATION**

| i-AVR ( | D-AVR / i-GOVERNOR SYSTEM | ) . | <br> | <br>1 | 6- | 2 |
|---------|---------------------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|----|---|
| ,       |                           | , . | <br>  | _  | _ |

# i-AVR (D-AVR / i-GOVERNOR SYSTEM)

# **OUTLINE**

This model adopts D-AVR (Digital Automatic Voltage Regulator) to improve the generating capacity, incorporated with i-Governor which enables precise control in engine speed.

#### SYSTEM

#### **GENERATOR CONTROL:**

The conventional analog AVR relies upon a detection winding to detect the output voltage, which is prone to be affected by the change of temperature and load current.

D-AVR uses an output terminal, eliminating the need of detection winding, which enables more reliable output voltage detection without being affected by the change of temperature or load current.

#### **ENGINE CONTROL:**

In a conventional analog AVR system, engine revolution speed increases under no load, while it decreases under heavy load.

The engine speed remains constant in a D-AVR system, regardless of the amount of the load (when the Auto throttle mode is disabled).

## **AUTO THROTTLE MODE OPERATION:**

In an analog AVR system, engine speed is automatically decreased only when there is no load (Auto Throttle function).

The i-AVR system also controls partial throttle position in order to vary the engine speed in accordance with the amount of the load, in addition to the Auto Throttle function under no load.

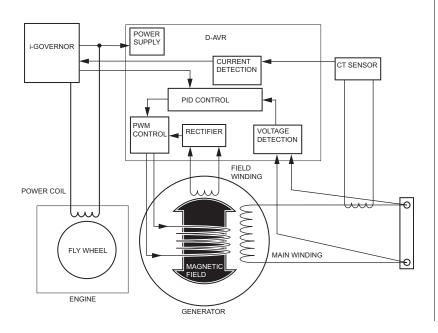
#### **VOLTAGE REGULATION WHEN OVERLOADED:**

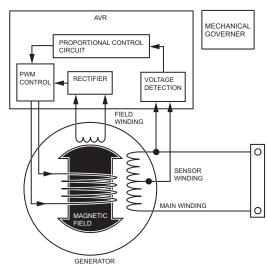
D-AVR optimizes the output voltage by determining if the engine is overloaded according to the throttle position signal from i-Governor.

#### **UNIT POWER SUPPLY:**

A power coil is installed beside the flywheel in order to provide a power supply for the unit control.

i-AVR (D-AVR / i-governor cooperation system) ANALOG AVR + MECHANICAL GOVERNOR:





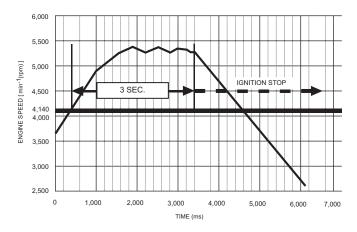
# EM4000SX•EM5000SXK3•EM6500SXK2 OPERATION

# **SELF DIAGNOSIS FUNCTION**

D-AVR has built-in self diagnosis function, which stops generating voltage by stopping the engine when an abnormal condition of the generator is detected.

#### **OVER-REVVING DETECTING FUNCTION:**

This function stops generating voltage by stopping the engine when the engine speed exceeds the specified speed [4,140 min<sup>-1</sup> (rpm)] for more than three seconds continuously.



## ABNORMAL VOLTAGE (EXCESSIVE AC VOLTAGE) DETECTING FUNCTION:

This function stops generating voltage by stopping the engine when the output voltage exceeds the specified voltage (150% of the rated voltage) for more than 0.5 seconds continuously.

## ABNORMAL TEMPERATURE DETECTING FUNCTION:

If the generator is overloaded and the internal circuit is overheated, current to the connected appliance (s) may shut off, even though the AC circuit breaker stay ON and the engine keeps running.

Stop the engine and reduce the electrical load. Allow the generator to cool for a few minutes, and then restart the engine.

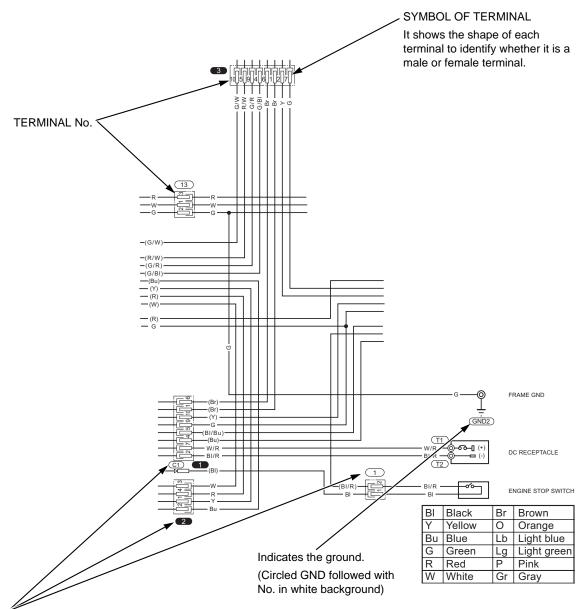
# **17. WIRING DIAGRAM**

HOW TO READ A WIRING DIAGRAM & RELATED INFORMATION	
WIRING DIAGRAM	17-3

# HOW TO READ A WIRING DIAGRAM & RELATED INFORMATION

The wiring diagram, connector general layout drawing, connector drawings, and the symbols used in troubleshooting are explained in this section.

## **HOW TO READ WIRING DIAGRAM**



## CONNECTOR / TERMINAL No.

Every connector and terminal has a number to help the users find the location and shape of the connector and the terminal arrangement by referring to the "Connector general layout drawing" and/or the "Connector drawing." All the connector / terminal numbers shown in this Service Manual are either of those shown in this section.

: Connector that relays from a harness to a harness (Circled No. in black background)

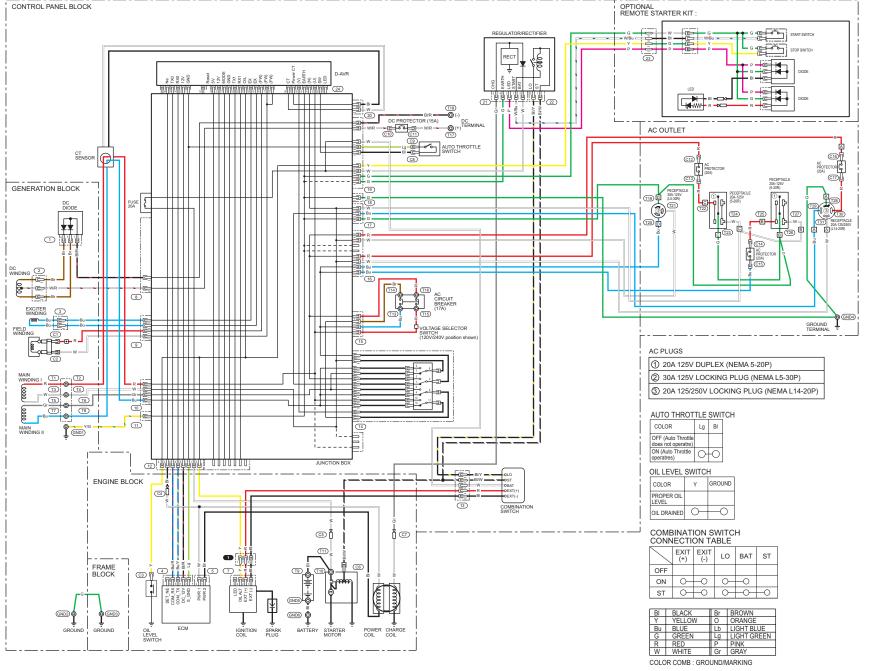
1 : Connector that connects to electrical equipment (Circled No. in white background)

(C1): Connector (Circled C followed with No. in white background)

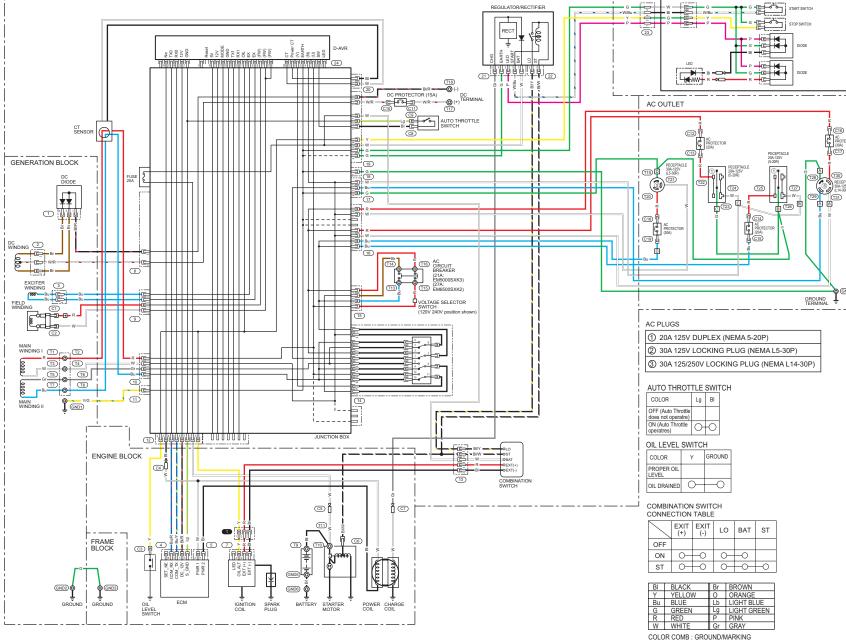
(T1): Terminal (Circled T followed with No. in white background)

(GND1): Ground (Circled GND followed with No. in white background)

# WIRING DIAGRAM EM4000SX



# EM5000SXK3 / EM6500SXK2 OPTIONAL REMOTE STARTER KIT REGULATOR/RECTIFIER DC (+) TERMINAL AC OUTLET C16 AC PROTECTOR (30A)



CONTROL PANEL BLOCK

#### OPTIONAL REMOTE STARTER KIT CONTROL PANEL BLOCK REGULATOR/RECTIFIER RECT CT Power C (V) (V) (V) SW LED AC OUTLET CT SENSOR GENERATION BLOCK 19 T24 T25 P 30A-125 (L5-30R) (T21) 17 C14 E PROTECTOR (20A) C15 DC WINDING 2 W/R - |c (3) EXCITER WINDING GROUND TERMINAL VOLTAGE SELECTOR SWITCH (120V 240V position sho (I) 9 (1) (12) (13) (14) (15) (16) (16) 11 GND1 ENGINE BLOCK ŒŮ. (13) COMBINATION SWITCH © 1 Й© CONTINUITY TABLE (T11) EXT EXT (+) (-) LO BAT ST TID OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PRO FRAME OFF BLOCK ON 0 0 0 0 0 0 LED OILALT EXT (+) EXT (-) BI BLACK Br BROWN GND2 0 (GND3) Y YELLOW Bu BLUE O ORANGE Lb LIGHT BLUE ECM GROUND GROUND IGNITION COIL BATTERY POWER CHARGE COIL COIL G GREEN R RED Lg LIGHT GREEN P PINK W WHITE Gr GRAY COLOR COMB: GROUND/MARKING

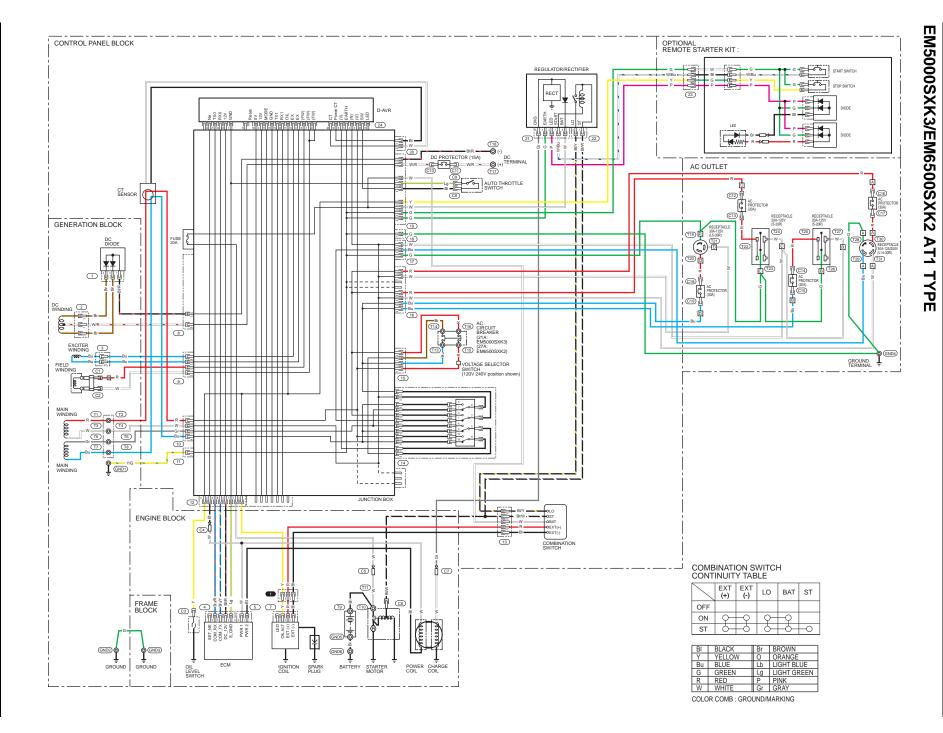
WIRING DIAGRAM

WIRING

DIAGRAM

EM4000SX AT1

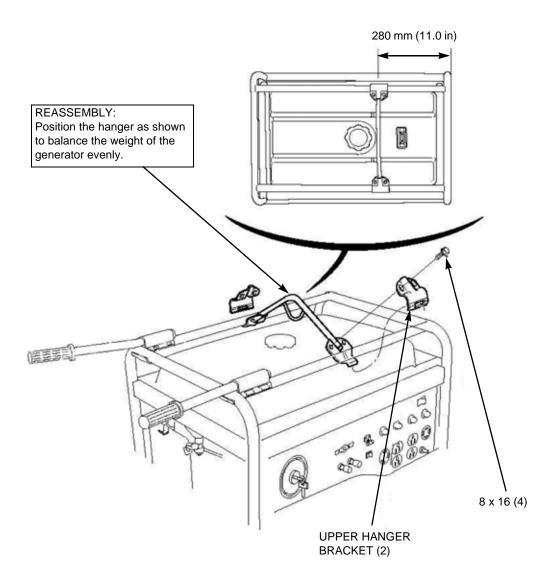
TYPE



# **18. OPTIONAL EQUIPMENT**

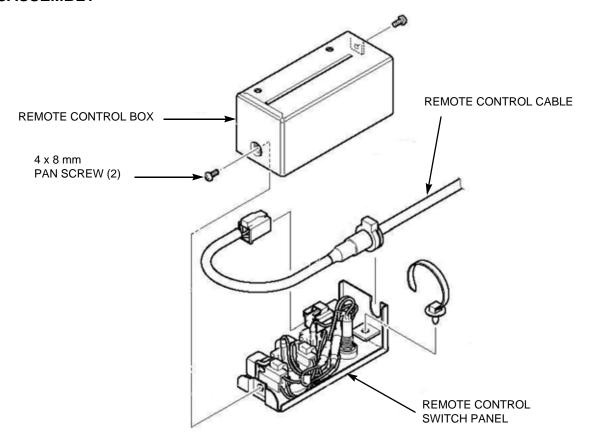
HANGER		
REMOTE CONTROL K	IT	18-

# **HANGER**



# **REMOTE CONTROL KIT**

# **DISASSEMBLY**

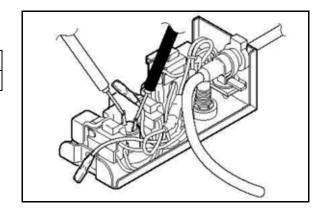


# **INSPECTION**

# **ENGINE STOP SWITCH**

Check the terminals for continuity.

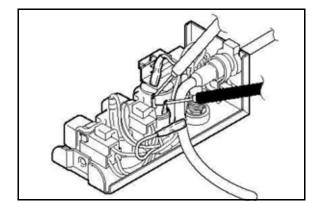
When the button is pushed	Continuity
When the button is not pushed	No continuity



# **ENGINE START SWITCH**

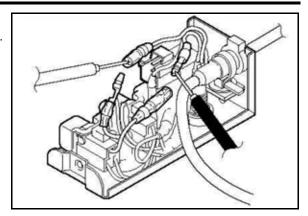
Check the terminals for continuity.

When the button is pushed	Continuity
When the button is not pushed	No continuity



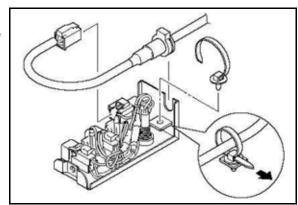
# LED

Check the terminals for continuity. Reverse the meter leads and test again. The LED tests good if there is continuity in one direction but not the other.

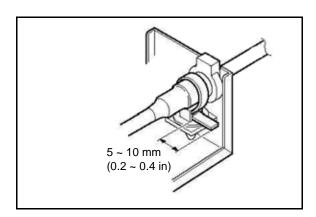


# **REASSEMBLY**

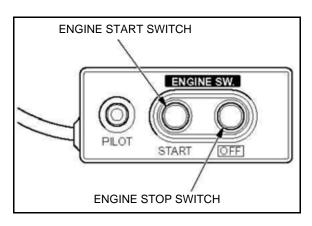
 Install the cable strap and remote control cable. Connect the remote control cable connector.



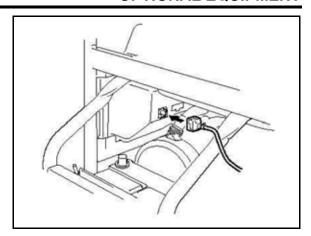
2.Install the remote control cable grommet into the cable strap.



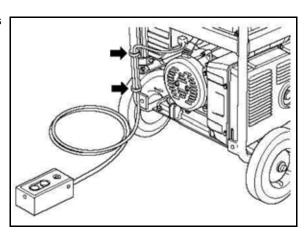
3. Install the remote control box and tighten the pan screw.



4. Install the 6P connector from the back of the control box.



5. Secure the remote control cable to the frame with the two cable straps as shown. Cable strap at the tape position of the remote control cable.



# **INDEX**

A	D
AC CIRCUIT BREAKER INSPECTION	D-AVR COVER/D-AVR UNIT REMOVAL/
AC CIRCUIT PROTECTOR INSPECTION	INSTALLATION
AC RECEPTACLE INSPECTION7-8	D-AVR UNIT INSPECTION
AIR CLEANER CHECK/CLEANING	DC CIRCUIT PROTECTOR INSPECTION
AIR CLEANER REMOVAL/INSTALLATION	DC DIODE INSPECTION
AIR CLEANER/CARBURETOR5-1	DC WINDING INSPECTION
В	
BALANCER WEIGHT/CAMSHAFT INSTALLATION	E
(EXCEPT EB4000X)	ELECTRIC PRECAUTIONS
BATTERY CHARGING	ENGINE OIL CHANGE
BATTERY CHARGING	ENGINE REMOVAL/INSTALLATION
BATTERY TRAY REMOVAL/INSTALLATION15-2	EXCITER WINDING INSPECTION
BEFORE TROUBLESHOOTING2-10	
BRUSH HOLDER ASSEMBLY INSPECTION 10-11	F
BRUSH REPLACEMENT9-11	FAN COVER REMOVAL/INSTALLATION 8-3
C	FIELD WINDING INSPECTION
	FLYWHEEL
CANISTER INSPECTION	FRAME
CARBURETOR BODY CLEANING	FUEL TANK
CARBURETOR DISASSEMBLY/ASSEMBLY5-6	FUEL TANK AND FUEL STRAINER CLEANING 3-10
CARBURETOR INSPECTION5-12	FUEL TANK CAP REMOVAL/INSTALLATION 6-4
CARBURETOR REMOVAL/INSTALLATION5-5	FUEL TANK DISASSEMBLY/ASSEMBLY 6-3
CHARGE COIL INSPECTION	FUEL TANK REMOVAL/INSTALLATION 6-2
CHARGE TUBE INSPECTION	FUEL TUBE CHECK
CHOKE SET REPLACEMENT5-14	FUSE INSPECTION
COMBINATION SWITCH INSPECTION	G
COMBUSTION CHAMBER CLEANING 3-10,11-12	GENERATOR
CONTENTS	GENERATOR DISASSEMBLY/ASSEMBLY10-6
CONTROL MOTOR/WAX HEATER INSPECTION 5-15	GENERATOR END COVER REMOVAL/
CONTROL PANEL	INSTALLATION
CONTROL PANEL HARNESS ROUTING2-46	GENERATOR INSTALLATION
CONTROL PANEL REMOVAL/INSTALLATION	GENERATOR REMOVAL
COOLING FAN/FLYWHEEL/POWER COIL/	GENERATOR TROUBLESHOOTING
CHARGE COIL REMOVAL/INSTALLATION 9-5	EB4000X
CRANKCASE BEARING AND SEAL REPLACEMENT. 12-7	EB5000XK3
CRANKCASE COVER12-1	EB6500X12-32
CRANKCASE COVER BEARING AND SEAL	H
REPLACEMENT	HANDLE REMOVAL/INSTALLATION
CRANKCASE COVER INSPECTION	HANGER
CRANKCASE COVER REMOVAL/INSTALLATION 12-3 CRANKSHAFT BEARING REPLACEMENT	HOW TO READ A WIRING DIAGRAM & RELATED
(CRANKSHAFT SIDE)12-9	INFORMATION
CRANKSHAFT/BALANCER/PISTON	
CRANKSHAFT/BALANCER/PISTON REMOVAL/	
INSTALLATION	i-AVR (D-AVR/i-GOVERNOR SYSTEM)16-2
CT SENSOR	IGNITION COIL INSPECTION9-3
INSPECTION	IGNITION COIL INSTALLATION9-4
INSTALLATION7-10	IGNITION COIL REMOVAL/INSTALLATION9-2
REMOVAL	J
CYLINDER BLOCK INSPECTION	JUNCTION BOX INSPECTION7-11
CYLINDER HEAD DISASSEMBLY/ASSEMBLY11-4 CYLINDER HEAD REMOVAL/INSTALLATION11-3	L
CYLINDER HEAD/VALVES11-1	<del>_</del>
CYLINDER HEAD/VALVES	LUBRICATION & SEAL POINT2-7
CYLINDER STUD BOLT REPLACEMENT	M
	MAIN WINDING INSPECTION
	MAINTENANCE
	MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE3-2

MAINTENANCE STANDARDS . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 2-3

MUFFLER REMOVAL/INSTALLATION
OIL LEVEL SWITCH INSPECTION
P
PERFORMANCE CURVES
R
RECOIL STARTER
S
SEDIMENT CUP CLEANING
T
TECHNICAL FEATURES/STR (Self Tuning Regulator) GOVERNOR
V
VALVE CLEARANCE CHECK/ADJUSTMENT. 3-9 VALVE GUIDE REAMING
W
WHEEL DISASSEMBLY/REASSEMBLY